

“天一大联考·皖豫名校联盟”2024 届高中毕业班第二次考试

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: Sir, someone stole my bag.

M: Where did you leave it?

W: I put it on this chair and I was sitting next to it. I was a little tired and fell asleep. When I woke up, my bag was gone. It contains some important documents.

Text 2

M: Hello, excuse me. I have a reservation for a single room for tonight.

W: Under what name?

M: It's David.

W: That's right. Yes.

Text 3

M: My friend Tommy ~~eat~~ like a horse but still doesn't gain any weight, despite getting on in years.

W: Lucky guy. I eat like a bird but still have to watch my weight.

Text 4

M: Look what Mary gave me! Isn't this a great book?

W: Yeah, it is! Mary is so sweet—she is always giving her friends and co-workers presents. I wish there were more people like her in this world! We're so lucky to work with her.

Text 5

W: Dad, I am planning to learn Chinese in this coming semester break. China is a new global leader for innovation and trade. We must learn its language to explore the best.

M: OK, great. Go ahead, Linda.

Text 6

M: I'd like six tickets for the film *Moonflash* playing at 7 pm tonight, please, as close to the front as possible, so we can enjoy all those special effects we've heard about!

W: I'm sorry, sir, but we don't have many tickets left for this performance. I can manage two groups of three seats—but one group is in the middle or the back row. I've got a group of six seats together but they're right at the back, too. Is that any good?

M: No. We really want to be close to the action.

W: Well, I can manage six seats together, in the front row, but that's for the next showing, at 8 o'clock.

M: Great.

Text 7

W: David, this is the worst hotel we've ever stayed in!

M: It's better than the last hotel in London. At least the bed is comfortable.

W: Well, I'm going to complain to the receptionist! There aren't any towels in the bathroom!

M: We can ask for some towels, Pat.

W: Yes, but the bathroom isn't clean, David—you must be able to see that! It's unbelievable! And the lock on the window's broken! Ask the receptionist if we can change rooms.

M: I remember the receptionist said the hotel was full so we can't ask to change.

W: Well, then I want to go to another hotel now! Tell the receptionist we want all our money returned.

M: I don't think we'll be able to find another hotel now. It's very late, so we'll have to stay here tonight.

W: Well, I'm not staying here tomorrow. We must find another hotel.

Text 8

M: Cool magazine!

W: It's my mum's travel magazine. This issue is about famous tourist attractions. Look! Here's one of the most photographed structures in the world.

M: What is it? It looks like a huge sail that's just sitting on the water, doesn't it?

W: Yeah, but it's not a sail. It's a hotel in Dubai—the Burj Al Arab Hotel. And you're right. It says here that the design was inspired by the sails of an Arabian trading ship.

M: Nice! Was it built on an island?

W: Yep. An island was created just for the hotel!

M: ~~Wow~~! I bet it took longer to construct the island than the hotel, don't you?

W: ~~Yeah, it says that it took~~ three years to fill the sea to make the island. And it took one year less than that to actually build the hotel.

M: I'd love to go there one day.

Text 9

W: Ben, we need to plan our project on the history of this town. There is a list of what needs to be done. I thought we could divide the jobs between us.

M: OK, Sharon. I'd like to use the Internet for research. Then there are some local documents in the public library. What do you think?

W: Well, my friend Vivian is a librarian there. So it'll probably be easier if I do it.

M: Good. Then the other type of research is interviewing elderly people who've lived here all their lives. We need to find people willing to be interviewed.

W: I am thinking about contacting local organizations for elderly people, like retirement homes and day centers.

M: Mm. There must be a lot of organizations to contact. Shall I take on half of them?

W: All right. I'll make a list and mark which ones we should each contact.

M: Fine. We'll need to have copies of old maps of the town, won't we?

W: Why not go to the records office? They're bound to have some there.

M: Sounds good.

Text 10

M: Good morning, everyone. Welcome to our park. The subject of my talk today is this strange-looking tree that you see here in front of you. It is known as the bottle tree in some parts of the world. We prefer to call it by its more common name—the baobab. The baobab survives by storing water inside its trunk. The trunk can swell up enormously, and store up to 120,000 liters of water. You can see in this tree how the trunk is really fat and shaped like a bottle. Baobabs generally can reach heights of about 30 metres, but this one, at 15 metres, is just a baby by comparison. Baobabs were used as shops in the past. Nowadays, however, a baobab is often used as a bus shelter because it pr

it's sunny and protection when it rains! This amazing tree has another name—the Tree of Life, and when you think how it can create a complete ecosystem, supporting the life of many animals, you understand why. Then think of the many ways humans use this tree. Yes, I think this is the best name of all; the Tree of Life. Does anybody have any questions?

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 ABCCB 6—10 AABAC 11—15 BCAAB 16—20 BCBCC

(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 50 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇应用文。主题语境为人与自我。文章介绍了世界上新开的几个餐厅。纽约城充满着浪漫氛围的酒吧、法国圣弗兰由“马厩”改造而成的餐厅、墨西哥城为醉酒者提供治愈的“海鲜餐馆”以及曼谷具有“异国情调”的泰国餐厅,在这里你可以体验到味觉与精神上的双重享受,除了味美还有创意!

21. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中关于 Le Doyenné 餐厅的介绍,尤其是最后一句“More than one hundred varieties of fruits, vegetables, and herbs make their way into Henry's cooking after being carefully nurtured(培育) by Kelly.”可知答案。

22. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中关于 Mi Compa Chava 餐厅的介绍,尤其是第一句“Seafood is a hangover cure in Mexico, and almost everyone eating here is devoted to fixing last night's damage from drunkenness and getting a head start on creating today's.”可知答案。

23. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 文章主要介绍了世界上新开的几个餐厅,因此有可能出自报纸的 Food 版块。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。主题语境为人与社会。文章介绍了山东淄博烧烤背后的“流量密码”。

24. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第一段的“The local government of Zibo, East China's Shandong Province, has issued two open letters in a short time to all citizens, extending its gratitude for their warmth and hospitality toward visitors who have come to enjoy the city's signature barbecue, which has recently become a hit across the country.”可知答案。

25. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第四段的“First, it comes down to the city government's ambition, determination and creativity.”可知答案。

26. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据文章最后一句“The city has also invited students from distinguished universities to visit Zibo for free, signaling its eagerness to attract talented young individuals.”可知答案。

27. 答案 B

命题透析 观点态度题。

思路点拨 通读全文可以看出作者对于这一现象是持赞同的态度的。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。主题语境为人与自然。文章讲述了美国农业部的一份新报告称森林在未来可能会加剧全球变暖,而非缓解全球变暖,到2070年,森林甚至可能会成为主要的碳排放者。

28. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第一句话“According to a new USDA (the U. S. Department of Agriculture) report, U. S. forests could worsen global warming because they are being destroyed by natural disasters and are losing their ability to absorb planet-warming gases as they get older.”可知答案。

29. 答案 D

命题透析 段落大意题。

思路点拨 文章第二段主要列举了几个导致森林吸收碳能力减少的原因,如自然灾害、森林老化等。

30. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第三段最后一句话“We need to cut down fossil fuel emissions before the global carbon cycle starts working against us.”可知答案。

31. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据文章最后一段话可知,本段主要是在分析森林保护的重要性。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文,主题语境为人与社会。文章介绍了中国科学院的专家团队利用氨基酸研制出了一种可降解的环保玻璃。

32. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据文章的第一句“A lot of manufactured glass today made from sand and sodium carbonate(碳酸钠) can be reused or melted down and recycled into new items, but it doesn't break down in the environment and will sit in landfills for thousands of years,”和第二段最后一句话“That glass would have a smaller impact on the environment and can break down in a few weeks or in several months.”可知答案。

33. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第三段内容“Throughout the experimental period, no mice exhibited any pain-related behavior that may have been caused by the glass implantation, and none of them experienced obvious weight loss...”可知,科学家把氨基酸做成的玻璃珠植入小白鼠皮下是为了观察在玻璃珠溶解的过程中,小白鼠是否会呈现出痛苦的动作或者体重减少等症状。

34. 答案 C

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据第四段,尤其是该词的前一句话“Although amino acids do degrade over time in the environment, this biodegradable glass is not as durable as traditional glass, because amino acids can break down quickly in high temperature.”可知,这种氨基酸玻璃确实可以随着时间的推移降解在环境中,但是它却不如传统的玻璃那样经久耐用,因为氨基酸在高温条件下很容易快速降解。所以下文中的“hurdle”指的是可降解玻璃的这种不持久性。

35. 答案 A

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 文章主要讲述中国科学院的专家团队利用氨基酸研制出了一种可降解的环保玻璃,因此“Biodegradable Glass: Closer to Sustainability”符合题意。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。主题语境为人与社会。文章阐述了生活中的分歧是不可避免的,要学会理解对方,站在对方的角度考虑问题才能解决分歧。

36. 答案 F

命题透析 考查上下文衔接。

思路点拨 根据上句“Maybe you argued with a sibling(兄弟姐妹) over what to watch on TV.”可知,下句也是列举你跟别人发生分歧的情景,因此F项“Or perhaps you tried to convince grown-ups that ice cream makes a better dinner than vegetables.”符合语境。

37. 答案 A

命题透析 考查段落主题句

思路点拨 根据本段内容及下句“‘They are part of life. After all, everyone has different opinions.’”可知上句是说有时候,分歧是不可避免的 因此A项“‘In many situations, disagreements are unavoidable.’”符合语境。

38. 答案 B

命题透析 考查上下文衔接。

思路点拨 根据上句“‘Often it is best to start by asking questions.’”及下句“‘The right questions can also...’”,所以B项“‘Questions help us learn about the world around us.’”符合语境。

39. 答案 C

命题透析 考查上下文衔接

思路点拨 根据上句“‘Paying attention to facts can stop biases(偏见) from taking over in a disagreement.’”(关注事实可以阻止偏见在争吵中占上风),所以C项“‘This can help everyone involved see both sides of the issue.’”(这可以帮助每一个卷入这场分歧的人看到事情的两个方面)符合语境。

40. 答案 G

命题透析 考查上下文衔接。

思路点拨 根据上句“‘Disagreements may be uncomfortable at first.’”(分歧最初也许会让人感觉不舒服),可知下句是一个表示转折的句子,所以G项“‘However, when both sides truly try to understand each other, they often find they have more in common than they thought.’”(但是,当双方都试图去理解对方时,他们经常会发现他们比自己想象的有更多的相同之处)符合语境。

(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

文章大意:本文是一篇夹叙夹议的文章。主题语境为人与自我。文章通过举例说明了不要惧怕失败,失败了不要放弃,要从失败中吸取教训并坚持下去才能取得成功

41. 答案 B

命题透析 考查形容词

思路点拨 根据下文叙述可知,“我们”对失败的恐惧不令人吃惊,因为它在生活中经常遇到。B项 surprising 符合语境,故选B。

42. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据本句“‘From an early age, we were surrounded by people who value 42 .’”可知,从很小的时候,“我们”的周围就充满了重视完美的人,perfection 符合语境。

43. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据句意,让“我们”夺金牌而不是银牌或铜牌的应该是教练。Coaches 符合语境。

44. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据本句“ And on social media, people share only the coolest part of their lives. Usually they keep their 44 to themselves.”可知,人们在社交媒体上展示的都是自己最酷、最帅的一面,而把纠结或挣扎的一面留给自己。struggles 符合语境。

45. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据上下文及本句“ It might seem like a ‘win at everything’ attitude would 45 you to success. In reality, it can 46 hold you back.”可知,似乎“一切都要赢”的态度可以引领你走向成功,但事实上,它却会严重地阻碍你前行。所以 lead 符合语境。

46. 答案 D

命题透析 考查副词

思路点拨 参考上题解析。

47. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词

思路点拨 根据本句“ many people get one bad grade on an algebra(代数) test and 47 they are not smart enough for math”可知,许多人代数得了一个不好的分数,就断定自己不够聪明,学不好数学。decide 符合句意。

48. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词

思路点拨 根据本句“ According to experts, that is a 48 way to think.”可知,专家们认为这是一种错误的思考方式。wrong 符合句意。

49. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 根据全文及本句“ They say failing is good for you. It teaches you to 49 a task even when it gets hard.”可知,专家们说失败对你而言是一件好事,它教会你在很艰难的时候也坚持(去做)一件事。stick with 符合句意。

50. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词

思路点拨 根据“ To people with grit, failure is not a reason to give up. It is a chance to 50.”可知,对于有毅力的人而言,失败不是放弃的理由,而是提高的机会。improve 符合句意。

51. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据本句“ There is one place where failure is surely 51: technology companies.”可知,在有一个地方失败是被人重视的,那就是科技公司。valued 符合句意。

52. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据上文及本句“ Sometimes things just don't go as 52”可知,有时候事情并不按照你计划的那样进展。planned 符合句意。

53. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据上文及本句“ That message 53 to a man named Evan Williams.”句意可知,该信息通过电话

一个叫 Evan Williams 的人。

54. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据“Not many people used it. It was a big 54, but Williams wasn't upset. 55, he learned from his mistakes and kept working hard.”可知,他研发的 APP 并不被许多人使用,所以这是一件非常令他失望的事。但是他并不沮丧。相反,他从错误中吸取教训,持续不停地努力。disappointment 符合句意。

55. 答案 A

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 参考上题解析

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文 主题语境为人与社会 文章介绍了“一带一路”及其带来的影响。

56. 答案 in

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 be trapped in “被困于……”,故填 in

57. 答案 has been launched

命题透析 考查动词时态。

思路点拨 根据本句的时间状语 Over the past decade 可知此处应该用现在完成时,且句子主语与 launch 之间为被动关系。故填 has been launched

58. 答案 which

命题透析 考查定语从句

思路点拨 根据句子结构可知,此处应该是 which 引导的非限制性定语从句,修饰先行词 the Belt and Road Initiative。故填 which。

59. 答案 resulting

命题透析 考查非谓语动词

思路点拨 根据句子结构可知,此处应用现在分词作状语,表示结果。故填 resulting

60. 答案 the

命题透析 考查冠词

思路点拨 根据句意可知,此处特指“一带一路”倡议。故填定冠词 the

61. 答案 what

命题透析 考查宾语从句

思路点拨 根据句子结构可知,此处应引导宾语从句,作 realizes 的宾语,且在从句作 dreamed of 的宾语,故填 what。

62. 答案 adoption

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 根据空前的 the 和空后的 of 可知此处应该填名词。故填 adoption。

63. 答案 associated

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 根据句意可知此处应该为过去分词作后置定语,修饰 pollution。故填 associated。

64. 答案 globally

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 根据句意可知此处应该填副词作状语。故填 globally。

65. 答案 its

命题透析 考查代词。

思路点拨 根据上下文可知,此处应该用形容词性的物主代词,作名词 help 的定语。故填 its。

写作第一节(满分 15 分) 来源:高三答案公众号

One possible version:

Dear Editor,

It is a common phenomenon that many Senior 3 students are under great pressure, thus developing unhealthy habits, such as staying up late, eating fast food, etc. These habits do great harm to their health.

To meet the challenge of the senior year, it is of great significance that we say no to these unhealthy habits. To begin with, we are supposed to go to bed early so that we can keep refreshed and dynamic in the daytime. Besides, to provide sufficient nutrition for our body, we need to eat more fresh fruit and vegetables. Additionally, it is highly advisable that we do exercise on a regular basis, which is an ideal way to relieve stress.

Nothing matters more than health. It is high time that we made a change and led a healthy life from now on!

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分

2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。

3. 词数少于 60 的,从总分中减去 2 分。

4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面;评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次

7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(13—15 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务

2. 覆盖所有内容要点。

3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。

5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档:(10—12 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。

3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档:(7—9分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档:(4—6分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调,词汇知识有限
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档:(1—3分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求
3. 语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

写作第二节(满分25分)

One possible version:

He said he would give me everything—paints, boards, canvases, completed works and even the precious red tool box. "I can't paint, but I don't know why I ever thought I could," he sighed. I was a little annoyed by his words because he had painted some unique and wonderful works. However, George insisted on giving up painting and his determined look showed no one could persuade him. Presenting all his painting equipment to me, George said in a cheerful voice, "You are talented and are mostly likely to use it."

I failed to persuade him and felt quite upset about his decision. I accepted this precious gift on condition that he could reclaim it at any time. He never did, of course, and I still use much of his equipment today. As I paint, I often remember George, his big personality and generous spirit. The most treasured item is the red tool box, still in good shape and red. The original shop sticker is still firmly in place, although the price is worn off. But that's all right because to my mind some things, like friendship, are beyond price.

评分原则

1. 本题总分为25分,按5个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于130的,从总分中减去2分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:

- (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
- (2)内容的丰富性;
- (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
- (4)上下文的连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。

6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(21—25分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
3. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑

第四档:(16—20分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档:(11—15分)

1. 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 使用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档:(6—10分)

1. 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达
3. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档:(1—5分)

1. 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
3. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

不得分:(0分)

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关

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