

2024 年高考英语第一次模拟考试 (新高考七省卷 01)

(考试时间: 120 分钟 试卷满分: 150 分)

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试范围: 高考考试范围。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the woman think of the new painting?
A. It is colorful. B. It is abstract. C. It is amazing.
2. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Jenny's workmates. B. Jenny's company. C. Jenny's stories.
3. What made the woman wait so long for her clothes?
A. The breaking-down of the company.
B. Her not being informed in time.
C. The wrong delivery of her package.
4. What is Donald doing in the kitchen?
A. Getting something to eat.
B. Looking for his phone.
C. Going online.
5. How does the man sound?
A. Excited. B. Doubtful. C. Anxious.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

【听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。】

6. What does the man really want to eat?

- A. Fast food. B. Beans and rice. C. Hotpot.

7. When will the speakers go out to eat?

- A. Later tonight. B. Next month. C. At the end of the month.

【听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。】

8. What is Tom doing now?

- A. Playing computer games. B. Doing some laundry. C. Choosing a present.

9. What is the woman's attitude towards the man in the end?

- A. Impatient. B. Doubtful. C. Approving.

【听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。】

10. How is the woman probably feeling?

- A. Upset.
B. Confident.
C. Satisfied.

11. Which part of the woman's car is broken this time?

- A. Its window.
B. Its engine.
C. Its door.

12. What does the man suggest the woman do?

- A. Do some research online.
B. Find cheaper service.
C. Buy a Ford car.

【听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。】

13. How does the woman look now?

- A. Tired. B. Upset. C. Excited.

14. What does the woman think of Linda?
A. Intelligent and pretty. B. Popular and lovely. C. Hard-working and smart.
15. What's the weather probably like now?
A. Cloudy. B. Sunny. C. Rainy.
16. What will the man probably do next?
A. Borrow some books.
B. Study with the woman.
C. Return to the teaching building.

【听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。】

17. What is the importance of acknowledging our fears?
A. To ignore and suppress our fears.
B. To have the courage to face them.
C. To compare ourselves to others.
18. How can directly facing fears help us?
A. It can hold us back from achieving our **goals**.
B. It can help us grow and reach our full **potential**.
C. It has no impact on our **personal** growth and development.
19. Why is it important to focus **on our own** journey instead of comparing ourselves to others?
A. So that we don't get **discouraged by** comparing our progress to others.
B. So that we can perform better than others.
C. So that we can gloat on our success.
20. Where does the greatest growth come from?
A. Discomfort and animosity.
B. Decoding adversity.
C. Discomfort and adversity.

第二部分 阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

It is estimated that by 2025, some 75 billion smart devices will be connected to the Internet-of-Things.

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That's about 15 devices per person! Here are some unusual smart devices.

Belty Good Vibes



It is the very first smart belt integrating Artificial Intelligence into the activities of your everyday life. Belty offers feedback about the rhythm of your life. It goes beyond statistics and helps you to be more aware of the quality of your everyday experience. The belt promotes activities, challenges you to increase amounts of activity, counts steps and remains completely in tune with your body.

Ember Smart Mug2



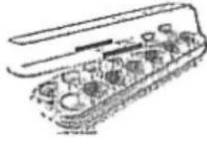
Designed for home or of Nice, Ember Mug2 does more **than simply** keep your coffee hot. It allows you to set an exact drinking temperature, so your **coffee** is never too hot, or too cold. Ember is a connected device. Use the Ember app to set your **temperature**, **customize** presets (自定义预置) for your favorite drinks, receive notifications (通知) **when** your desired temperature is reached, **personalize** your mug and more. Integrates with Apple Health, and **you can** track and monitor your daily caffeine consumption.

NORA Smart Sock Baby Monitor



Track your baby's heart rate day and night, indoor and outdoor, at home or on a road trip. Monitor the foot temperature to ensure it's comfortable. Keep an eye on the sleeping position to make sure it always sleeps on back. Keep tracking the sleep history as it grows every day. Use it anywhere with a direct Bluetooth link to iOS 13+ or Android 10+.

Smart Egg Tray



This device shows you how far some manufacturers go to make things connected. Meet the Quirky Egg minder. It syncs (同步) with your smartphone to tell you how many eggs you've got at home (up to 14) and when they're going bad. In-tray LED lights indicate the oldest egg, while push notifications alert you when you're running low.

21. Which smart device benefits people's health in different aspects?
- A. Smart Egg Tray. B. Ember Smart Mug2.
C. Belty Good Vibes. D. NORA Smart Sock Baby Monitor.
22. What can NORA Smart Sock Baby Monitor do?
- A. Link to the local Wi-Fi automatically.
B. Change the foot temperature of the baby.
C. Keep record of the data about the baby's sleep.
D. Offer feedback about the rhythm of the baby's life.
23. Ember Smart Mug2 can keep your coffee at a **fixed** temperature probably because _____.
- A. the mug can heat the coffee inside
B. the mug can react with **the coffee** inside
C. the mug can be connected to the **smart** phone
D. the temperature of coffee **does** not drop naturally

B

I was 6 years old when my father told me we were leaving the Big Apple Circus (马戏团). Until that point, I had spent most of my life on the circus lot, playing with the other circus kids. The circus, by its nature, is one that has a loose structure. So the early years after my leaving the circus, to sit in a classroom all day felt more like a prison.

But years later, I found areas that interested me. I took the skills I had learned from being onstage and applied them to broadcasting. And so when Boston's news station WBUR offered me a job out of college, I jumped at the chance. Along the way, I found I really enjoyed the work. I became WBUR's news reporter. The flexibility and adaptability I'd learned in the circus as a child helped me do my job naturally and easily in a stressful situation — whether it was a destructive tornado outside Boston, or the Boston Marathon

bombings of 2013.

But then a serious infectious disease appeared. Suddenly, for the first time in my adult life, I went for a year without doing any shows. But it became clear to me that performing was what I truly wanted. For me, the circus symbolizes who I am. And stages have always been where I've felt the most free. Some people get nervous before they go onstage, but by acting the character of Jacques Whipper and drawing a stupid moustache on my face, all my social anxiety disappears.

Circus performances go beyond age, socioeconomic status, and even language. It's the type of performance where you can go anywhere in the world to entertain anyone — help anyone forget their troubles for 5, 10 and even 30 minutes. And most importantly, for me, it means coming home.

24. How did the author feel in the early years of school?

- A. Curious. B. Fresh. C. Controlled. D. Impatient.

25. What do we know about the author's job at WBUR?

- A. He did it for his father. B. He did it **against his will**.
C. He risked his neck doing it. D. He took to it **greatly**.

26. What does the circus probably mean to the **author**?

- A. A means of living. **B. A chance** to go anywhere.
C. A part of his identity. D. A way to forget his troubles.

27. Why does the author write **the text**?

- A. To express his love for circus **performances**. B. To stress the value of performing.
C. To share his personal experiences in a circus. D. To discuss the problem of choosing a job.

C

If you have a car, you most likely have been feeling pain at the pump. At the time of writing, a gallon of gas in Lafayette County costs \$3.94, with the national average even higher at \$4.24. These are the most expensive gas prices in history. The White House has regarded this rise in prices as "Putin's Price Hike", but how much is the conflict between Russia and Ukraine really to blame?

The White House's claim could be believable if gas prices had not already been way above normal before Russian soldiers ever set foot in Ukraine. In fact, Biden told the Federal Trade Commission to investigate high gas prices back in November 2021, long before the Russia-Ukraine conflict.

For many Americans, gas prices are the limiting factor in how much food is on the dinner table, because nearly all goods need gas to be transported. Egg prices are up 13.1%, pork has risen 14.1% and

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chicken rose 10.3% over the past year. In February, as a result of the climbing gas prices and other factors, such as the supply chain crisis, the Consumer Price Index, which tracks average inflation (通胀), rose another 0.8%, which can have terrible impacts for low-income families. This was a trend before the Russia-Ukraine conflict, and blaming it on Putin is shying away from the real problem of 40-year high inflation.

While Americans are struggling to pay for things that just a few years ago would be affordable, Secretary of Transportation Pete Buttigieg had a tone-deaf solution. If you cannot afford gas, just get an electric vehicle. Easy, right? An electric car costs tens of thousands of dollars, and when people cannot even afford a tank of gas, they will surely not be able to afford a brand new car.

President Biden has said he “can’t do much” about high gas prices and inflation, but that is not true. We do not need to rely on Russian oil to keep prices low. The answer is for President Biden to increase United States oil production to offset any lost oil imports from Russia.

28. What can we learn about the gas prices?
- A. They remained normal before the Russia-Ukraine conflict.
B. They rose mainly because Russia decided to export less oil.
C. They climbed to the highest in history for uncertain reasons.
D. They went up suddenly because of the Russia-Ukraine conflict.
29. What does the author think of Pete Buttigieg’s suggestion?
- A. Reasonable. B. Senseless. C. Practical. D. Funny.
30. Which can replace the underlined word “offset” in the last paragraph?
- A. Give rise to. B. Launch an attack on.
C. Get rid of. D. Make up for.
31. Which serves as the best title for the passage?
- A. Gas prices are Biden’s fault, not Putin’s
B. High gas prices hit Americans really hard
C. The truth behind an abnormal phenomenon
D. Time to take measures to keep gas prices down

D

The concept of “forest bathing” has long been praised for its supposed health benefits. It can improve mental health and cognitive (认知) performance, reduce blood pressure and even treat depression and

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anxiety. Yet forests can be hard to reach or completely inaccessible in a world where as many as 5 billion people might live in urban environments by 2030. Some scientists believe that virtual reality could offer an alternative.

VR has already been used to help distract children undergoing medical procedures, and icy virtual landscapes have eased the pain of burn victims. Could virtual forests obtain the same physiological responses as real ones?

A group of scientists at the Czech University of Life Sciences — a psychologist with researchers in the forestry department — has tested the assumption by taking a group of 15 people into the Roztocký háj nature reserve for 30-minute bathing sessions. They then used laser scanners to develop a virtual twin of the same area of forest, enhanced with audio recordings. Twenty participants, including 10 who visited the real forest, spent 30 minutes in the virtual forest. Questionnaires assessing the participants' emotional states revealed no significant difference between the two experiences, according to the results. As the forestry researcher leading the project explained, "I was aware that the forest was not real. However, the experience was vivid, and it was easy for me to forget that I was in an experimental room."

There are limitations of course. Since computer processing power is finite (有限), virtual forests have physical boundaries. Some of the participants said they felt caged when they encountered the invisible forest wall. Power constraints (结束) also mean the computer is not perfect at small details like mushrooms or insects. Nor can virtual environments imitate every sensory experience of a real forest, like the smell of damp leaves. Making other sensations, like the feel of wind would prove more complicated.

Virtual environments can also cause cybersickness, which happens when your eyes perceive motion while your body does not. That is why some people felt dizzy after the bathing sessions. Psychologists and computer scientists hope that further research with larger groups of participants will help to overcome these limitations.

32. What is the first paragraph mainly about?

- A. The origin of forest bathing. B. The decrease of the real forest.
C. The necessity of virtual forest bathing. D. The expansion of urban environment.

33. How did the participants react to virtual forests?

- A. They felt almost the same as the real forests.
B. They longed for staying at the virtual forests.
C. They preferred surroundings with audio recordings.

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- D. They felt it difficult to adapt to experimental room.
34. What can improve the user experience in virtual forests?
- A. Invisible forest walls. B. Better small details.
- C. Physical boundaries. D. Sensory from real forest.
35. A user of virtual forests may be suffering cybersickness if _____.
- A. he feels curious and excited about forest bathing
- B. his body isn't used to the motion it's experiencing
- C. his psychologist or doctor gives him an examination
- D. he fails to overcome the limitations of environments

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Being honest may not get you a lot of friends, but it will get **you** the right ones. That's true, so you should pursue authentic positivity in your friendships, the **opposite of toxic** (有毒的) positivity that would have you encouraging friends in all things, regardless of what **you might feel** or observe or know about the challenges of life. ____ 36 ____

1. Ask questions.

A feature of authentic positivity **is** a curious mindset, a mentality where you are less locked into "telling it like it is" and more **interested in wondering** and exploring the possibilities together with your friend. ____ 37 ____ If your **friendship** has a history of welcome advice-giving, your question could be "Are you looking for ideas, or do you just want me to listen?"

2. ____ 38 ____

"That's so disappointing" is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say "It's all going to work out; don't worry" shows your friend that you see them in their pain, and that you are available to support them here and now. ____ 39 ____ You can use "yes/and" statements like "What happened at work is so frustrating—AND I know how creative you are, so you'll find a way to move forward."

3. Learn to apologize —and ask for an apology.

____ 40 ____ That includes you, too. Being authentic in a friendship means having the freedom to say to a friend, "I'm sorry I hurt you." It also means being able to say, "Your words/ actions hurt me." Friendships that stand the test of time have room for mistakes, and for repair.

- A. Name hard truths.
- B. Don't disappoint your friend.
- C. Every friend misses the mark sometimes.
- D. Instead, friends should be authentic and positive.
- E. Here are three ways to be an authentically positive friend.
- F. But that doesn't mean you need to focus on the negative all the time.
- G. Positive friends ask each other questions, and listen deeply to the answers.

第三部分语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Disney announced Tuesday that it has partnered with Impossible Foods to serve plant-based hamburgers at Disneyland in Anaheim, California. Impossible Foods makes hamburgers that taste like meat but are made from plants instead of 41. They're popular with customers who are 42 meat to protect animals and the environment. This agreement with Disney is a big step toward that 43.

The plant-based product isn't just another kind of 44 hamburgers on the menu. Supporters argue that they could 45 most of the problems related to animal meat. All around the world, many people like the taste of meat and demand for meat products keeps 46. But traditional hamburgers involve (涉及) animal cruelty and public health problems, and 47 a lot of greenhouse gases.

Now plant-based hamburgers run to the 48! They don't involve raising animals on factory farms. And a(n) 49 of the plant-based hamburger shows that it has a smaller carbon footprint. It also uses 87% less water and 96% less land. That's a huge 50.

That's why Americans have been increasingly interested in meat replacements that don't require them to 51 what they love about meat: the flavor and taste. The teams behind the plant-based meat products work to 52 their products have the flavor and cooking experience of meat.

"Our 53 have warmly welcomed our plant-based products at Disneyland. We are 54 to expand our menu," Disney wrote in the announcement. "With the Impossible partnership, we are expanding our menu further to give even more visitors the 55 to get a taste of plant-based foods."

- 41. A. vegetables B. animals C. chickens D. sausages
- 42. A. avoiding B. eating C. buying D. donating

43. A. disaster B. problem C. goal D. conclusion
44. A. cheap B. unhealthy C. ugly D. tasty
45. A. solve B. study C. show D. meet
46. A. dropping B. reviving C. growing D. competing
47. A. harvest B. produce C. absorb D. need
48. A. park B. trap C. ruin D. rescue
49. A. menu B. variety C. analysis D. application
50. A. improvement B. loss C. market D. size
51. A. concentrate on B. give up C. make up D. depend on
52. A. ignore B. appreciate C. ensure D. imagine
53. A. characters B. students C. adults D. guests
54. A. forced B. stopped C. amused D. inspired
55. A. courage B. hope C. chance D. power

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下列材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或用括号内单词的正确形式。

I was recently fortunate enough to have the **opportunity** to travel to Suzhou in Jiangsu Province. As 56 amateur student of history, I **have** always been fascinated with this incredible city and had 57 (particular) high expectations.

Upon landing and heading to my **hotel**, I began to wonder what the scenery around my hotel would be like. The following few days 58 (find) me floating down the ancient canals in the “Old Town” district of Suzhou, visiting its gorgeous and historic gardens, 59 (explore) the many markets of the city and taking advantage of every opportunity I could to eat favorable Suzhou cuisine. I found myself 60 (overwhelm) by the infectious energy that surges (涌动) through the city.

This “energy of Suzhou” is represented best by its people. Suzhou people have enormous respect for 61 (they) city’s history, while also having an innovative eye on the future. Suzhou served 62 a key trading hub for much of China’s history, drawing in scholars, engineers 63 merchants from all over the country for thousands of years.

The entirety of Suzhou 64 (be) a true treasure of China that manages the difficult balance of innovation and preservation. I eagerly await what extraordinary 65 (accomplish) it will surely achieve next.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假设你是学校心理社团(Metal Club)主席李华, 正在做一项“高中生学业压力”的网上调查问卷。请给你的同学 Tom 写一封邮件, 请他帮忙完成调查问卷, 并将其转发给他的同学们, 让更多的人参与。

内容包括: 1.调查问卷的目的;

2.调查问卷的内容和意义。

注意: 1.词数 80 左右;

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

参考词汇: 调查问卷 questionnaire

Dear Tom,

Yours,

LiHua

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Like the Christmas before, we didn't send Christmas cards; we called my family in Canada. Ginny and I talked to my mom. We spoke to my uncles and aunts. I hadn't seen any of them in seven years and Ginny hadn't met them yet, but she hoped to one day.

Those calls were completed, but I couldn't relax. I still had one more call to make, and I was afraid. I paced up and down inside the room. I wasted time at my computer. I needed to call but I couldn't.

Five years ago, I received an e-mail from my brother. At that time, I had been out of work for several months. My life was very stressful. My brother's e-mail was nothing terrible but it made me angry.

I wrote back. As I typed, my anger grew. Months of frustration (沮丧) flowed into my unkind response. I said things that were not nice, but I sent the e-mail without hesitation. More thoughts occurred

to me. I wrote a second e-mail.

I screamed abuse at my brother in the emails. I didn't care if I ever heard from him again.

The next day I received another e-mail from him. I didn't read it. I just deleted it, and then I blocked his e-mail address.

For five years, he tried to get through to me but I ignored him. I had lived with this terrible guilt. I thought about contacting him, but was ashamed of myself for what I'd said.

It was time to fix it. I picked up the phone and stepped outside. I wanted privacy. Ginny didn't know I was calling my brother. I took a deep breath, blew out a cloud of my breath into the cold December air, and dialed (拨号) his number. Even after five years, I still knew it by heart. A phone rang 3,700 miles away in Nova Scotia.

- 注意：1. 续写词数应为 150 个左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

There was no answer, so I left a voice message.

Then a week after I called, I received an e-mail.

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