

## 英语参考答案及评分细则

### 第一部分 听力

1—5 CBCAA 6—10 AACBA 11—15 BBABC 16—20 CCAAC

### 第二部分 阅读

#### 第一节

#### A

**【命题意图】**这篇文章旨在拓宽学生的知识面,了解不同国家的特色美食节。题目设置旨在考查学生在阅读文章的基础上查找和理解细节信息的能力。

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇应用文。主题语境是人与社会。文章向我们介绍了美国四个最好的特色美食节。

21. A 细节理解题。根据 **Cheese Curd (奶酪) Festival—Ellsworth, Wisconsin** 部分中“*They don't call Wisconsin the Dairy State for nothing.*”可知答案。故选 A。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 **Cheese Curd (奶酪) Festival—Ellsworth, Wisconsin** 和 **Vermont Cheesemakers Festival—Greensboro, Vermont** 这两部分的内容可知,二者都提到了 *craft beer*。故选 B。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 **Italian Market Festival—Philadelphia, Pennsylvania** 部分中“*The Italian Market Festival is a giant block party held at this outdoor market each spring*”可知答案。故选 C。

**【词汇积累】** *specialty n.* (某个地方的)特色食品 *tasty adj.* 美味的,可口的 *a variety of* 各种各样的 *unparalleled adj.* 无与伦比的

**【长难句分析】** *The Italian Market Festival is a giant block party held at this outdoor market each spring, with dozens of vendors (小贩) lining the streets for a tasty, two-day anniversary.*

句意:意大利市场节是每年春天在户外市场举行的大型街区派对,许多小贩排列在街道两边,庆祝为期两天的美味周年纪念。

分析:句子主干为:*The Italian Market Festival is a giant block party*,其中“*held at this outdoor market each spring*”是过去分词短语作后置定语,“*with dozens of vendors (小贩) lining the streets*”是 *with* 的复合结构,*with* + 宾语 + 宾语补足语, *line* 此处是“沿……形成行”的意思, *vendors* 和 *line* 之间是主动关系,所以此处用 *line* 的现在分词形式。

#### B

**【命题意图】**文章倡导真善美,积极乐观的生活态度,传递正能量。题目设置旨在考查学生理解具体信息的能力以及在理解细节信息的基础上进行推理判断的能力。

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇记叙文。主题语境是人与社会。文章讲述了一位努力工作的单身母亲,在母亲节收到特殊礼物的故事。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中“*Edge had recently become a single mother and was left to be the only breadwinner of her family.*”可知答案。故选 D。

25. A 细节理解题。根据第六段中“*He handed her \$500 notes, and she couldn't help but cry... celebrate a mother.*”可知, *Dereniowski* 给了 *Edge* 500 美元,当他告诉她今天是母亲节,他想为一位母亲庆祝时,她忍不住哭了起来。故选 A。

26. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段可知,视频以这位母亲在老虎队比赛中享受自己的时光并微笑结束。故选 B。

27. C 推理判断题。 *Dereniowski* 并不认识 *Edge*,但 *Dereniowski* 想要为她做点儿特别的事情,于是给了她 500 美元,并为她买了比赛的票,说明他是慷慨的、考虑周全的。故选 C。

**【词汇积累】** *go out of one's way to do sth.* 竭尽全力做某事 *pay back* 回报 *tenfold adj. & adv.* 十倍 *shift n.* 轮班

*struggle to do sth.* 挣扎着做某事 *make ends meet* 收支相抵;勉强维持生计 *reveal v.* 揭示;显示

**【长难句分析】** *The video concluded with the working mother enjoying herself and smiling at the Tigers game, for which Dereniowski had bought tickets.*

句意:视频以这个画面结束:这位母亲观看老虎队的比赛时很开心,面带微笑, *Dereniowski* 已经为这场比赛买了门票。

分析:句子主干为: The video concluded, “with the working mother enjoying herself and smiling”是 with 的复合结构, with+宾语+宾语补足语, mother 和 enjoy, smile 之间是主动关系, 所以用现在分词形式, “for which Dereniowski had bought tickets”是定语从句, 先行词是 the Tigers game, 先行词指物, 在定语从句中作介词宾语。

【易错题】27 题学生易选 A, 主观认为 Zachery Dereniowski 是个网红, 但是文章没有提; 也有部分学生选 D, 认为 Zachery Dereniowski 之前可能见过 Edge, 所以才会帮助她, 但是根据文章第三段中 “when Dereniowski met Edge for the first time” 可以排除 D。

### C

【命题意图】文章向我们介绍了 *The Creative Life of Animals* (《动物的创造性生活》) 这本书, 从创造力的角度审视了动物的一些行为, 旨在培养学生关爱动物、善于观察生活的美好品质。题目设置旨在考查学生理解具体信息的能力以及在理解细节信息的基础上进行词义猜测、推理判断的能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇书评。主题语境是人与自然。文章介绍了 *The Creative Life of Animals* 这本书的主要内容及其写作特点。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中 “At that point, it was thought that only humans had the ability to create and use tools, but the chimpanzees were using slim grass to fish termites (白蚁).” 可知答案。故选 A。

29. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句句意及文章最后一段中 “She argues that animal personality... There are hundreds of thousands of studies on animal characters” 的提示可知答案。故选 C。

30. A 推理判断题。根据第五段中 “Beaver dams (海狸水坝) are a case in point; there is no single structure for their construction.” 和 “dams deserve to be considered a creative enterprise” 可以推断出, Carol Gigliotti 认为海狸是创造性的建设者。故选 A。

31. B 推理判断题。本文分析了一本书的写作内容及其写作特点, 是一篇书评。故选 B。

### D

【命题意图】文章向我们介绍了最新的科研成果, 旨在激发学生的创新意识, 培养学生的科研精神以及勇于探索新事物的品质。题目设置旨在考查学生理解具体信息的能力以及在理解细节信息的基础上进行推理判断、归纳总结的能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与社会。研究发现: 儿童早年接触的成人语言量可能有助于塑造他们的大脑结构。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第二段 “Studies have previously suggested there are benefits to talking to young children, with research suggesting it can help improve their language processing and boost their vocabularies.” 可知, 此前的研究表明, 与幼儿交谈有好处, 这有助于提高他们的语言处理能力, 扩大他们的词汇量。故选 B。

33. A 细节理解题。根据第四段中 “‘I think the take-home message is, absolutely talk to your kids. And it matters,’ said the lead author” 可知, 与孩子交谈是至关重要的。故选 A。

34. C 观点态度题。根据最后一段可以推测出, Spencer 对此次研究的态度是小心谨慎的。故选 C。

35. B 标题归纳题。根据全文主要内容可知, B 项能全面概括文章内容。故选 B。

【词汇积累】be exposed to 暴露在; 接触到 previously *adv.* 先前地 efficient *adj.* 高效的 scanning room 扫描室

【长难句分析】While the latter was unexpected, Spencer said one possible explanation is that the impact of speech depends upon the brain’s stage of development.

句意: 虽然后者出乎意料, 但 Spencer 说, 一种可能的解释是, 言语的影响取决于大脑的发育阶段。

分析: While the latter was unexpected... 是让步状语从句, 虽然……但是……

Spencer said 后 “one possible explanation is that...” 是宾语从句, 宾语从句中 “that the impact of speech...” 为表语从句。

### 第二节

【命题意图】教导学生如何正确地控制和释放愤怒, 关注学生心理健康是十分重要的。文章旨在培养学生正确的世界观和人生观, 培养学生建立良好的人际关系。题目设置旨在考查学生在阅读文章的基础上综合理解上下文, 并找出其逻辑关系的能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与自我。文章告诉我们五种如何正确地控制和释放愤怒的方法。

36. F 根据关键词 plan 可知此空选 F。故选 F。  
37. E 此空后一句: 改变你对自己的经历和目标的思考方式, 可以帮助你从一开始就避免感到愤怒, 并在经历愤怒时控制住自己的愤怒。E 项: 愤怒往往会夸大你对事件或经历的反应。E 项符合语境。故选 E。  
38. A 根据下文“However, being more flexible with how you approach experiences”的提示可知答案。故选 A。  
39. D 根据关键词 sleep 可知答案。故选 D。  
40. G 此空后一句讲: 在与人互动时, 一定要使用非暴力沟通。G 项: 等到你处理好自己的愤怒情绪后再与他人交谈是至关重要的。G 项符合语境。故选 G。

【词汇积累】depression *n.* 郁闷; 沮丧 come up with 想出 restructure *v.* 重组 objective *adj.* 客观的

【长难句分析】It's easy to assume that your first impression of a situation or experience is the “right” one, and it can be very difficult to give up the idea that there is an objective truth to every situation.

句意: 人们很容易认为你对一种情况或经历的第一印象是“正确的”, 而很难放弃每种情况都有客观真相的想法。

分析: 句子主干为: It's easy to assume that... and..., 其中 it 是形式主语, 真正的主语是 that 从句。the idea that... 是同位语从句。

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

【命题意图】科技改变生活, 爱心提升生活品质。文章鼓励学生为社会奉献爱心。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。主题语境是人与社会。文章讲述了 Aleema 在 Noor Dubai 的移动眼营地的免费治疗下恢复视力改变生活的故事。

41. D 考查名词。根据下文第三段中“After she completely lost her sight”的提示可知答案。故选 D。  
42. B 考查动词。这些问题使她无法工作, 因此无法养家糊口或支付医疗费用。leave 让……处于(某种状态、某地等)。故选 B。  
43. B 考查形容词。解析同上。故选 B。  
44. A 考查动词。Aleema 和她 20 岁的女儿住在加纳, 女儿一边学习一边帮助母亲完成日常任务, 同时照顾自己的孩子。故选 A。  
45. C 考查动词。Aleema 的女儿描述了母亲失明后她的生活发生了巨大变化。故选 C。  
46. D 考查动词。当“我”母亲的病情开始恶化时, “我”不得不缺课很多天。故选 D。  
47. A 考查名词。根据上文“Aleema lives in Ghana with her 20-year-old daughter, who studies”的提示可知, 在母亲完全失明后, “我”不得不带着女儿去上学, 因为“我”母亲不能照顾她。故选 A。  
48. A 考查短语。“我”最终退学了, 因为我们不再能够养活自己, 更不用说承担任何额外的负担和费用了。end up doing 以……(尤指不好的事)收场, 结尾。故选 A。  
49. B 考查短语。解析同上。let alone 更不用说。故选 B。  
50. B 考查副词。幸运的是, 这家人的痛苦是短暂的。故选 B。  
51. A 考查动词。Aleema 参观了 Noor Dubai 在加纳的移动眼营地, 并接受了白内障手术, 手术恢复了她的视力。故选 A。  
52. D 考查动词。根据下文“regain her eyesight”的提示可知答案。故选 D。  
53. D 考查名词。由于基金会的努力, 为眼病患者提供免费护理和治疗, Aleema 的生活得到了极大的改善。故选 D。  
54. C 考查名词。解析同上。故选 C。  
55. C 考查动词。Noor Dubai 不仅帮助 Aleema 恢复了视力, 还让她第一次见到了孙女——她的掌上明珠。故选 C。

【词汇积累】dramatically *adv.* 显著地; 戏剧性地 drop out 辍学 undergo *v.* 经历; 遭受

【长难句分析】Not only did Noor Dubai help Aleema regain her eyesight, but also allowed her to see her granddaughter—the apple of her eye—for the first time.

句意: Noor Dubai 不仅帮助 Aleema 恢复了视力, 还让她第一次见到了孙女——她的掌上明珠。

分析: not only... but also... 不但……而且…… not only 放在句首时, 要部分倒装(借助助动词)。

【易错题】48、49 题, 很多同学不知道 end up doing 和 let alone 的含义, 导致选错, 这告诉我们平时要多积累词汇。

#### 第二节

【命题意图】文章通过向我们介绍北京什刹海景点, 激发学生对祖国大好河山的热爱, 培养文化自信, 增强民族自豪感。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与自然。文章向我们介绍了北京什刹海景点的一些情况。

56. surrounding 考查非谓语动词。句意:什刹海是北京西北部著名的风景区,周围有名胜古迹和当地老式民居的遗迹——胡同和四合院。空格处所填单词与主语之间是逻辑上的主动关系,此处填现在分词作状语。故填 surrounding。
57. a 考查冠词。句意:什刹海一直是当地居民娱乐生活的一个好地方。不定冠词表示泛指。故填 a。
58. have chosen 考查时态。句意:在过去的 200 年里,许多政府官员和名人都选择在这里建造豪宅和寺庙。根据时间状语 in the past 200 years 可知,此空用现在完成时。故填 have chosen。
59. attraction 考查词性转换。句意:因此,什刹海的吸引力不仅在于它的自然美景,还在于它的建筑的历史价值。此空作主语,用名词形式。故填 attraction。
60. and 考查连词。句意:这些历史建筑中最著名的是恭王府、醇王府和著名京剧大师梅兰芳故居。and 意为“和”。故填 and。
61. greatest 考查形容词最高级。句意:今天什刹海最有趣的地方之一是它的民居——胡同和四合院。“one of+形容词最高级+名词复数”表示“最……的之一”。故填 greatest。
62. visitors 考查名词复数。句意:骑三轮车游览胡同已成为国内外游客的热门活动。此处是复数意义。故填 visitors。
63. actually 考查副词。句意:最著名的是金丝套,它实际上包括 18 条胡同,并保持了原来的布局。此处是用副词修饰谓语动词 includes。故填 actually。
64. which 考查定语从句。句意:一家是卖烤肉的老肉记,有 150 多年的历史。根据句子结构可知,该空是定语从句的关系词,先行词指物,关系词在定语从句中作主语。故填 which。
65. cooked 考查非谓语动词。句意:另一家是卖了四代熟羊肚的爆肚张。此处是过去分词作定语。故填 cooked。

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节

Dear Ryan,

How is it going? I am writing to invite you to come and pick snow pears with me. With sweet and juicy taste, snow pears are rich in nutrition. Containing a large amount of vitamin C, they can improve people's immunity and delay aging. If this Sunday is convenient for you, I will take you to the pear farm nearby. More importantly, when picking pears, remember to wear gloves. I hope you can come and enjoy the beautiful countryside with me.

Looking forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

##### 第二节

情节线索提示:

###### 第一段

附近的一位先生把耳机递给我们,面带微笑,一言不发。孩子们是什么样的反应?“我”对这件事的看法?我们一家人的旅途感受?

###### 第二段

这件事对我的孩子们产生了巨大的影响,鼓励他们传播善意。我们在加拿大安定下来以后,孩子们采取哪些行动去传播善意?这些行动的意义或影响是什么?

A gentleman nearby handed his headphones to us, smiling, without saying a word. The children's faces lit up with joy. They put the headphones on and settled into their seats for the long flight. I was touched by the kindness of the stranger who had given us his own headphones. It was a small gesture, but one that made a big impact on our family. From that moment on, our family felt a renewed sense of hope and gratitude for the journey we were embarking on. We felt like we were not alone and that there were good people in the world who cared.

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*This incident definitely had a powerful effect on my children and encouraged them to spread kindness.* They made a promise to themselves to always be kind and helpful to others. As we settled into our new life in Canada, my children began to actively look for opportunities to spread kindness. They would offer help to their classmates and neighbours, volunteer at community events, and donate their time and resources to those in need. Their actions not only made a difference to the lives of others, but also brought them a sense of fulfillment.

听力材料

Text 1

W: Did you go to the classical concert last Saturday?

M: Oh, yes. It was supposed to start at 3:30 p. m. , but it was delayed 15 minutes.

Text 2

W: I am thinking of buying some fruit. Would you like to join me after work?

M: That sounds like a good idea, but I need to finish the report first.

Text 3

W: I hear that you are considering joining a sports club.

M: Yes. Actually, I registered it last week. I was quite good at football and basketball at school. But now I'll try tennis.

Text 4

M: I thought it was not interesting at all. It was a little long. And the acting wasn't satisfying.

W: But the actress performed well, I think.

M: Perhaps. The story itself was terrible.

Text 5

W: Do you often eat out at restaurants?

M: No. I enjoy cooking at home. What about you?

W: I eat at restaurants pretty often. I'd rather cook and eat at home, too. But my work keeps me busy all the time.

Text 6

W: It seems that there is something wrong with my computer now.

M: What's the trouble with it?

W: It runs very slow. Whenever I type, it takes a long time before the words can come out on the screen.

M: Maybe your system has a problem.

W: How should I deal with it?

M: You have no choice but to fix a new system.

W: Could you help me do that?

M: I'd like to, but I'm not available now.

W: How about tomorrow morning?

M: I'm afraid not. I will have a meeting then. How about tomorrow afternoon?

W: All right. Give me a ring when you come to my office.

Text 7

W: It's high time we cared about Johnny. I think he is in trouble.

M: Oh, isn't everything going well with him? Going to school, returning home, doing sports and... He is living a normal life.

W: Yes, normal. But that was then. Since he went to high school, he has been unwilling to communicate with others except for our two cats. His teacher also told me that Johnny had no friends at school. Are we paying too little attention to him?

M: Maybe. Let's talk with him after he comes back home today. If necessary, we will accompany him to see a doctor.

W: Yeah. I agree.

Text 8

M: Come in and be seated. Could you tell me what was the last time you went to the dentist?

W: I haven't been to one for five years.

M: Really? But you really should be coming in every six months for a checkup and cleaning.

W: OK. I got it.

M: Let me take a look at your teeth. Open up... Well, even though you haven't been to the dentist for a while, your teeth are looking very healthy. How often do you brush?

W: Every morning and every night. But sometimes three times a day.

M: That's great. Okay, just relax. I'm going to clean your teeth now. I know the light is bright, so you can close your eyes if you want to.

W: Okay.

M: Just a little bit longer. You're doing great... Okay, you're all finished. As far as I can see, your teeth look good. I don't think you have any problems.

W: Wonderful. Thank you. Oh, I wanted to ask if you'd be able to give me an extra toothbrush to take home.

M: Sure. I'll put together a small bag of supplies for you.

W: Thanks.

Text 9

M: You have worked in your present company for 4 years, haven't you?

W: Yes, I have.

M: Why do you want to resign?

W: I work as an assistant to a director. Although the salary has been raised in the past two years, I can't see any future in that position. I really want to look for a more challenging opportunity.

M: What kind of work would you like to try?

W: Just as you advertised in the newspaper.

M: But being a fashion editor is demanding, and you have to work overtime a lot. Have you ever thought about that?

W: Yeah. I think I'll get used to it soon. I have a keen eye for this industry and I often look through relevant information on the Internet.

M: All right. Today is May 10th. We will keep you informed of the interview result by email in one week.

W: Okay. Thank you.

Text 10

Today, we're reporting something very strange on the south coast. The water in Sunny Lake has turned into pink. The local people have been worried, and many have called the police station to report it. The police arrived at the lake but didn't know what happened to the water. At first, they thought of chemical pollution, but they quickly realized there was no such possibility. Researchers from the Coastal and Marine Science Center have been looking into the issue. So far, they think the color might have to do with a large number of fish that have recently appeared in the lake. Researchers have caught a few of the fish and will take them to a lab for testing. Emergency workers are asking people to stay away from the lake, especially not to swim or fish in the water. We will be back tomorrow with more update information. This is the KMLC News. Now, over to Brittany Johnson with the weather report, followed by sports.

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