

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: It's already six o'clock. The meeting will begin in ten minutes. How can we get there in time?

W: Don't worry. I put the clock twenty minutes forward.

(Text 2)

W: I'm training every day at the moment. I really want to get into the school badminton team. I've even given up playing tennis on Saturdays.

M: I'm sure you'll succeed.

(Text 3)

M: Would you like it short or long at the back?

W: Quite short.

M: And...uh...doesn't it bother you having so much grey hair at your age?

W: No, I like it.

(Text 4)

M: So, how was your holiday, Jane?

W: It didn't live up to our expectations at all. Everyone had told us it was really an exciting place, but we found it rather boring.

(Text 5)

M: This is John speaking.

W: What is it, John?

M: We'll have a picnic this weekend. I wonder if you can join us.

W: Let me see. I'll call off going shopping this weekend. All right, I will.

(Text 6)

W: Ted, are we still going to the football game this afternoon?

M: There'll be showers this afternoon, so the football match has been put off till tomorrow.

W: Do you have any plans for this afternoon then?

M: No. I may just read about some football players at home.

W: I've arranged to go to a new Chinese restaurant downtown with a friend this evening. How about joining us?

M: Sure, I'd love to. I haven't had Chinese food for weeks and I really miss it.

(Text 7)

W: Now that we've put the tent up, let's make something to drink. I'll get the cups. They're in the plastic bag in the back of the car, aren't they?

M: No, that's got the new frying pan in it. You've packed the cups in the box with the plates.

W: Oh, yes. Here they are. But I can't see the plastic bag anywhere.

M: Oh dear, we've left it behind, so we can't cook anything. Well, we can still have a cup of tea.

(Text 8)

W: Hello, I'm going to visit some galleries this weekend. Can you plan a route for me?

M: Of course. We can start from the national museum—Center Georges Pompidou, Paris. It is a contemporary building.

W: OK! How long does it take to visit it?

M: About the whole morning. And in the afternoon, we will go to Musée d'Orsay, Paris. It is a museum which holds mainly French art dating from 1848 to 1915.

W: Good! So how about tomorrow?

M: Tomorrow we will go to Musée du Louvre, Paris.

W: Musée du Louvre, Paris? Oh, the famous one.

M: Yes. It is widely regarded as the most famous art museum in the world. It houses 35,000 works of art, including the *Mona Lisa* and the *Venus de Milo*.

W: Wow, a good plan. But how much will it cost?

M: Since you are an art student, you only need 120 dollars.

W: Oh, good. I'm looking forward to the visit. Thank you.

(Text 9)

M: Hey, Jane. Do you happen to know where the movie theater is downtown? The one near the hospital.

W: Yeah. Why do you want to know, Steve?

M: Well, on Monday, I asked Jennifer out on a date for this coming Saturday night.

W: Wow. Sounds great. OK, write down these directions so you don't get lost.

M: OK, go ahead.

W: First, drive down 1st Street going west, cross the river, and keep going straight until Pine Street.

M: Until Pine Street, right?

W: Right. The movie theater is the second building on the right. It's next to the church.

M: Second building on the right. Got it. Now, can you recommend any nice restaurants?

W: Yeah. The Pink Flamingo serves excellent Spanish food. It's open on weekdays from 10:30 in the morning to 11:30 at night, but it stays open until midnight on weekends.

M: OK, I think I've driven by there before. Oh, last thing. Where can I buy some flowers? We're going out to celebrate Jennifer's birthday.

W: Well, the one I know is in front of the stadium on 2nd Street.

M: Great. Thanks a lot.

(Text 10)

M: This is the local daily news. More than half of British airline pilots say they have fallen asleep during flight, a survey said yesterday.

According to BALPA, the British Airline Pilots' Association, 300 out of 500 pilots surveyed admitted being asleep during work. And one third of these sleeping pilots said that they had woken up to find their co-pilot also asleep.

Pilot exhaustion became the headlines and aroused public concern this week when a newspaper reported two pilots on a British flight fell asleep, leaving the full plane traveling automatically in the air. The survey came before the European governments decide on the air rule changes.

The rule changes would mean that pilots could work a total of 110 hours in a two-week period, more than the 95-hour limit under the current regulations and at night pilots could be expected to fly for up to 11 hours, against a current 10-hour limit.

Many people are worried about the changes. Tiredness is already a major challenge for pilots who are deeply concerned that the new EU rules will increase levels of tiredness, which is believed to be the leading cause for air accidents, beating mechanical faults and natural threats such as storms or fogs.

参考答案

1~5 ABACB 6~10 CBABA 11~15 CCABB 16~20 CABCA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了北卡罗来纳州的威恩斯维尔镇的旅游指南。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 **Best Things to Do in Waynesville** 部分“Explore the Frog Level District located on Richland Creek, which features one- and two-story brick and frame buildings from the early 1900s.”可知,在 Frog Level District 可观赏古建筑。
22. D 细节理解题。根据 **Best Time to Visit** 部分“Fall is the most popular time for Waynesville tourism. The bright oranges, yellows, and reds of the fall leaves draw crowds from near and far—so you can expect the cost to mirror the demand.”可知,秋天的美景吸引了来自四面八方的游客。
23. A 细节理解题。根据 **How to Get There** 部分“If you're flying into the area, you'll need your own transportation to travel around Waynesville. Downtown Waynesville is walkable but exploring further out into the Blue Ridge Mountains requires a car.”可知,为了有好的旅游体验,你最好租一辆车。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了 91 岁的梅尔巴·梅班从工作了 74 年的百货公司退休下来的故事。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“The Dillard's where she worked in Tyler, Texas, was only a 15-minute drive from her house, but traffic could sometimes double the commute, for which Mebane, now 91, no longer had the patience.”可知,Mebane 因为受不了通勤路上的交通,故辞去了工作。
25. C 推理判断题。根据第三段““There were gift baskets one of the girls just couldn't sell,” says Mebane. “They asked me to try, so I stepped out and talked to people about the baskets... I sold every single one. So I was told that's where I was staying.””可推断,梅班有优秀的销售潜力。

26. A 细节理解题。根据第四段“‘I loved going to work every day,’ says Mebane. ‘If you’re content with what you’re doing, why not keep doing it?’”可知,梅班热爱工作,对工作兴趣高。
27. D 推理判断题。根据第五段“‘Finding something you’re good at and people you enjoy working with is so much more important.’”和最后一段可推断,梅班建议多注重人际关系。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了几种支持全球重新造林的最新技术。

28. B 词义猜测题。根据第二段画线词后面“... as poor planning leads to underreported tree planting outcomes.”可推断,blemishes的意思与 Disadvantages 意思一致。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第三段“According to *Mongabay*, the challenge is to match rising demand for restoration with ecologically sound, scalable (可扩展的) reforestation methods. ‘Scale is the biggest challenge to restoration and reforestation projects worldwide,’ said Charlotte Mills...”可推断,作者提到 Charlotte Mills,旨在说明全球化重新造林是有挑战的。
30. A 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段“‘It has a great goal to go beyond changing forestry to slow down climate change and finally conserve ecological diversity.’”可知,Flash Forest 的伟大抱负是保护生态多样性。
31. C 标题判断题。根据第一段“Nature news website, *Mongabay*, recently devoted a mini-series to exploring the newest technological solutions that support worldwide reforestation efforts.”可推断,全文旨在介绍全球重新造林技术。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章主要介绍了如何通过了解不同的文化来应对文化冲突,从而在跨文化谈判中达到合作。

32. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“‘Their cultures have different views on how to conduct negotiations, and in this case, the barrier prevented a successful outcome.’”可知,文化差异导致了生意谈判失败。
33. B 段落大意题。第二段主要内容是:研究表明,与在同一文化中进行的谈判相比,跨文化的交易往往会导致更糟糕的结果。因文化不同,故当跨文化谈判时,我们会把不同的观点带到谈判桌上,这会导致潜在的误解。这些误解可能导致发现解决方案的可能性降低。故该段主要讲述的是跨文化谈判失败的深层原因。
34. A 推理判断题。根据第四段“‘Before partaking in any negotiation, take the time to study the context and the person on the other side of the bargaining table, including the various cultures to which he belongs... The more you know about the client, the better off you’ll do in any negotiation.’”可推断,作者在第四段想要表达的是在谈判前进行调查很有必要。
35. C 推理判断题。文章第一段给出例子,作者围绕该例子在第二、三、四段进行论述,最后一段通过上文观点对第一段给出的例子进行分析,从而在最后一句得出结论,故可推断,该段旨在归纳上文。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了耐心的好处。

36. B 根据空前“‘Being patient allows you to exercise self-control when things are not going your way.’”可知 B 项“它可以让你朝着达到自己最好的状态努力”符合。
37. G 根据空前“‘Patience helps you achieve your goals.’”及空后“‘You cannot accomplish long-term goals in your relationships or career without being patient.’”可知, G 项“成功之路并不是可以立即完成的事情”符合。
38. E 根据本段主题句“‘Patience helps you to become more empathetic’”及空前“... is an important part of being patient, according to a blog on *Wisdom Times*.”可知, E 项“接受他人本来的样子会让你成为一个更好的人”符合。
39. F 根据空前“‘Being patient teaches you to regulate your emotions, according to *Better Up*.’”可知, F 项“它可以帮助你少体验到导致压力的负面情绪”符合。
40. A 根据本段内容,尤其是“‘If he didn’t have the patience to accept failure, he would have quit and he never would have become one of the greatest athletes.’”可知, A 项“耐心会让你拥有一个积极的心态”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了克里夫·德弗里斯在半瘫痪的情况下还凭着自己的毅力成为了游泳运动员,当上了游泳和跳水教练,实现了自己的梦想的故事。

41. A 没有什么比跳水教练克里夫·德弗里斯的生活更能阐释(explains)这一点了。
42. B 生活对克里夫·德弗里斯是残酷无情的(cruel),但是他的毅力使他成为了世界上最励志的(inspirational)人之一。
43. D 见上题解析。
44. A 他卓越的才能无疑(undoubtedly)能让他实现梦想。
45. C 然而,他却开始(started)经受他人人生最痛苦的经历之一。
46. B 在他的青少年时期,他的肩膀出现了异常,他感到虚弱(weakness)。
47. D 由于他健康(health)恶化,他的训练表现变得糟糕。
48. C 医学检查报告(report)显示德弗里斯的脊柱上有一个大肿瘤。

49. A 医生说他不**可能**挺过去了。“make it”此处指“顺利渡过难关”。
50. B “我**将来的计划、家庭**，一切都被抹掉了(wiped away)。”
51. D 德弗里斯甚至连**动手指**都有困难(trouble)。
52. C 然而，每一个糟糕的阶段都会**结束(end)**。
53. A 德弗里斯的**生存(live)**意志使他渡过了难关。
54. C 他寻求**治疗(treatment)**、锻炼和所有他需要的东西来支撑他的脚。
55. B 不久，他先是能站起来，最终(eventually)，他能拄着拐杖走几步了。
56. D 经过多次的尝试(trials)，他终于在罗切斯特理工学院找到了一份游泳教练的工作。
57. A 他在职业生涯中取得了(achieved)**里程碑式的成就**。
58. C 在他46岁生日那天，他登上了跳水板，跳进了他一生都在等待的那**一刻(moment)**，从那以后他就再也没有停下来(stopped)。
59. B 见上题解析。
60. D 半瘫痪没有阻止(prevent)他跳水。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。在今年的夏季旅游旺季，中国的许多热门旅游目的地都经历了拥挤的人群，这使得游客难以获得门票，鉴于这些情况，许多地方的文化场馆最近宣布延长了开放时间，允许人们在晚上游玩。

61. to get 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知，所填词在此处作 making 真正的宾语，故用动词不定式。
62. recently 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知，所填词修饰动词 announced，故用所给形容词的副词形式。
63. activities 考查名词复数。activity 为可数名词，又根据“reciting poems, appreciating the moon’s beauty...”可知，此处用所给名词的复数形式 activities。
64. themselves 考查代词。“involve oneself in...”意为“参与……”故此处用所给代词的反身代词 themselves。
65. why 考查名词性从句。分析该句成分可知，该句是一个表语从句，从句不缺少成分。又根据句意“这也就是为什么我们融入了这些文化元素”可知，此处用连接副词 why。
66. has been welcomed 考查动词的时态与语态。分析该句成分可知，所填词与其主语 approach 存在动宾关系，又根据 ever since 可知，此处用现在完成时的被动语态。
67. growing 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知，所填词与其逻辑主语 demand 存在逻辑上的主谓关系，故用所给动词的现在分词 growing，作前置定语。
68. and 考查连词。分析该句成分可知，所填词连接名词 night culture 和 night tourism economy，是并列关系，故用并列连词 and。
69. conventional 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知，所填词修饰名词 tourism model，故用所给名词的形容词形式 conventional。
70. at 考查介词。“at night”意为“在夜晚”，为固定搭配。

短文改错

One day, Jack was walking home from school while a shiny coin caught his eye. He stopped and immediate picked it up. It was a nice dollar coin, with them he could buy a package of candies. But he ~~had~~ decided to put the coin onto the ground again. What if ^ a homeless person needed it less than he did? Feeling confusing, Jack picked up the coin again. What if one of the wealthy guy found it? Finally, after care consideration, he decided to keep the coin and stayed where he was, waiting for the owner to return to look

after it.

for
书面表达

One possible version:

My Favourite Food

Of all the foods I have ever tried, stinky tofu is my favourite.

I like it because of its unique flavour and smell! As the name suggests, the smell is terrible but surprisingly, the taste is actually quite mild—it tastes like fried tofu with less of the bean flavour. The sauce makes it taste even more delicious. As I take each bite, the crisp and juicy flavour slowly fills my mouth. How can I forget such a tasty snack?

Whenever I feel unhappy, I eat this snack and it does make me feel better.

评分标准

(一)语法填空评分原则

形式正确,拼写无误,大小写无误,方可得分。

(二)短文改错评分原则

格式规范,拼写无误,大小写无误,方可得分。

(三)书面表达评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。

2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

3. 词数少于 80 或多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。

4. 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

书面表达各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(21~25 分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

——覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(16~20 分)

完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(11~15 分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(6~10分)

未适当完成试题规定的任务。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

——词法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

——较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(1~5分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

——明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

——缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

信息未能传达给读者。

不得分(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

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