

2024 年全国高考·仿真模拟卷 英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

(一)
听力材料

(Text 1)

W: Why hasn't Jim come to school today?

M: Haven't you heard? His mother fell down from the stairs yesterday and got injured. He and his sister have to take care of her.

(Text 2)

W: David, the window looks so clean.

M: Yes. I cleaned it just now. But I can't have a break. Dad said his car is dirty and I will help him wash it.

(Text 3)

M: Mary, I received your email yesterday. You can't imagine how surprised I was when I checked the email. Have you made up your mind to leave here?

W: Yes. I have been bored with typing. In addition, the salary here is low.

(Text 4)

W: I will never go to the seafood restaurant near our neighborhood again.

M: Why? Because of its terrible service?

W: I read an article in the local newspaper just now and it said some mice were found in its kitchen.

(Text 5)

M: Isn't it supposed to be warm today?

W: That was what the weatherman said on TV yesterday.

M: Oh, I have to go home to change into thick clothes. The weather is so strange this year. It is supposed to be hot this month as usual.

(Text 6)

M: Fiona, does the badminton club run this year?

W: Yes. But it is only open on Mondays and closes at 7:30 pm.

M: That's a shame! I have to clean the library until 7 pm that day. What about Tuesday? Is it the football club again?

W: No. It's on Wednesdays this year.

M: Great. I will go to the club then. What about you?

W: I might go to the tennis club on Fridays. I enjoy hitting a ball hard to relax. I am so tired after having lessons all day.

(Text 7)

M: Hi, Emma. This is Steven speaking.

W: Hi, Steven. Whose telephone number is this?

M: My mother's. My phone isn't working.

W: That sounds terrible. How come?

M: It hasn't been working properly since we were at the band show last Sunday. It was in my bag and got wet during the thunderstorm. Yesterday it stopped working completely.

W: Are you going to buy a new one?

M: No. I will take it to the phone shop where Alice's uncle works to repair it this afternoon. But I won't get it back until three days later.

W: That's a little long.

M: Anyway, you can call me at this telephone number if you have something important.

W: OK.

(Text 8)

W: What are you going to do this weekend, Bob?

M: I usually learn Photoshop online on Saturdays and do sports on Sundays. But this Saturday, I have a different plan because a Hollywood movie will be put on. I have been looking forward to it for a long time.

W: Do you think watching a movie in the cinema is more interesting than at home?

M: Definitely. You can watch vivid images on a large screen with lively sound effects.

W: I agree with you. I really like watching action movies and science fiction movies.

M: But my favorite is comedies. Whenever I am upset, comedies will cheer me up. By the way, which cinema do you like best? Sunshine Cinema near your home?

W: No. I often go to Moon Cinema since it has great seats. What about you?

M: Star Cinema. In my opinion, its sound effect is the best in our city.

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一—六)参考答案 第 1 页(共 20 页) X】

N

(Text 9)

W: May I help you?

M: I'm coming for the apartment you have for rent.

W: OK. It's a two-bedroom apartment across from a university. You can get to the bus stop in ten minutes' walk and the subway station in fifteen minutes' walk. The rent is 2,500 yuan a month.

M: Can I keep pets?

W: Well, the landlady doesn't allow dogs but if you want to have a cat, that's fine.

M: Great. So you said the rent is 2,500 yuan per month? It is much cheaper than I expected. Oh, I almost forgot the most important thing. Is it quiet? I work at night so I need to get some sleep during the daytime.

W: Don't worry. The building is in a quiet location.

M: That's fine. When can I move in?

W: You can move in on May 5th.

M: Great. I will start my new job three days after that and I'm coming here to pay the rent on May 1st.

(Text 10)

Zhang Zili is a fireman who survived the Wenchuan Earthquake. He became popular because of a photo which touched many people. In the photo, Zhang, who was 20 years old then, was holding a baby carefully in his arms.

On September 5th, 2022, an earthquake hit Luding county in Sichuan province. Because of the earthquake, the road of the village to the outside world was completely broken. No cars or boats could enter. The firemen had to climb to the village with ropes. Someone took the photo of Zhang while he did the rescue operation in the village.

On that day, Zhang found a two-month-old baby and his grandmother. The baby was lucky and he was not hurt seriously. He was asleep and did not wake up until Zhang took him to the hospital.

Zhang became a fireman in 2022 and trained hard for his job every day. He took part in three rescue operations from June to September. During his missions, he bravely charged ahead, showing his strong physical capacity.

参考答案

1~5 CABBC 6~10 ACAEB 11~15 CABBC 16~20 CBAAC

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了四个潜水的去处。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 Crystal River, Florida 部分中 "Located about one hour and a half north of Tampa, Crystal River is the only part of Florida where swimmers are monitored around manatees, also called sea cows." 和 "If you're ready to dive into water and meet with manatees for yourself, there's no better place to start." 可知, Crystal River, Florida 可以让你和海洋牛一起游泳。

22. C 推理判断题。根据 Cooper River, South Carolina 部分中 "However, it is legal to hunt for and collect the megalodon(巨齿鲨) teeth and whale fossils buried here. Besides great diving skills, a strong flashlight, and a collection net, would-be collectors need a South Carolina Hobby License." 可知, 爱冒险的潜水者对该地最感兴趣。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 Clear Lake, Oregon 部分中 "the snow-fed Clear Lake has a year-round temperature of about 43 degrees Fahrenheit" 和 Blue Hole, New Mexico 部分中 "Its spring water completely refreshes itself every six hours and keeps a steady year-round temperature of 62 degrees Fahrenheit." 可知, 两者的水温是恒定的。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了身有残疾的学生 Grace Mariani 在其服务犬 Justin 的帮助下得以顺利大学毕业的故事。

24. D 词义猜测题。根据第一段内容可知, 对于绝大多数普通学生来说, 大学毕业是一个有意义的里程碑, 因为他们为此付出了所有的时间、精力和努力。但想象一下, 如果你是在身有残疾的情况下经历了所有的挑战, 并取得了大学学位, 那么这种成就感会增大。

25. A 推理判断题。根据第二段 "Most dog companions are unsung heroes, and get rewarded for their loyalty and unconditional love with belly rubs(抚摸) and treats. But for this service dog, Seton Hall University in New Jersey, the US, decided that nothing less than a diploma would do for a loyal service animal who had accompanied his owner to all of her lectures, and made it possible for her to lead a successful and independent life." 可知, 作者通过与大多数陪伴犬获得的奖励作比较来展示 Justin 对其工作的付出。

26. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中 "Justin sniffed(嗅) the rolled up diploma he received from the college president, pausing for a moment, before happily taking it in his mouth to a big round of applause" 可知, Justin 对于未知的东西先是嗅了嗅, 停顿了片刻之后才将它叼到嘴里, 所以他很聪明。

27. D 标题判断题。本文主要介绍了身有残疾的学生 Grace Mariani 在其服务犬 Justin 的帮助下得以顺利大学毕业, 两者都被授予文凭, D 项适合作为标题。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了一项研究表明藻类可能是未来珍贵的食物来源。

28. B 推理判断题。根据第二段 Dr Stephen Mayfield 说的话中表转折的部分 "but now, with climate change, deforestation, and a population of eight billion people, most people realize that the world simply has to become more efficient in protein production" 可知, 随着气候的变化, 森林的滥伐, 人口的庞大, 世界需要更有效地生产蛋白质, 所以 Dr Stephen Mayfield 在强调食用藻类的必要性。

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一—六)参考答案 第 2 页(共 20 页) X】

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29. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中“The study cites research from 2014 that found ‘Algae can annually produce 167 times more useful biomass(生物量) than corn when using the same amount of land.’”可知,研究者参考了过去的研究。
30. D 推理判断题。根据第四段“Some algae strains can grow in salt or brackish water, and even wastewater from dairy farms, and they can be produced in a range of locations, from open-air ponds to above-ground bioreactors. Moreover, compared to traditional crops like corn and soybeans, algae cultivation requires far less water per ton of biomass produced.”可知,藻类培养对培养环境要求不高,可以广泛培养,并且相较传统农作物,需要的水量也较少,所以藻类培养具有可持续性。
31. C 推理判断题。根据第五段中“‘Algae can be a very healthy food, but we just don’t have a history of eating it; but once people try it, they usually learn to like it,’ said Mayfield. ‘Most US and European dietary health studies show we need to reduce the amount of red animal meat we eat, and algae could be a great way to get healthy plant protein into our diets.’”可知,在Mayfield看来,可通过鼓励人们品尝藻类食品让他们接受藻类的食用。
本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了基因改造后会发光的新型斑马鱼对巴西生态可能造成威胁。
32. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中“and a concern for biologists, who worry the transgenic fish could threaten the local fauna(动物群) in one of the most bio-diverse spots on the planet”可知,生物学家担心转基因鱼会对巴西大西洋沿岸森林的动物群造成威胁。
33. D 推理判断题。根据第二段中“‘In 2014, a single Glofish was spotted in canals of Florida. But it had not multiplied, maybe native predators such as the eastern mosquitofish and the largemouth bass ate the invader’”可知,佛罗里达没有许多发光鱼可能是因为它被当地的捕食者吃掉了。
34. A 名词指代题。根据第三段最后一句“The invaders are also eating well; a diversified diet of native insects, algae, and zooplankton”中的also一词可知,the invaders指的是the transgenic fish,即斑马鱼通过基因改造而来的发光鱼 Glofish。
35. C 态度判断题。根据第四段中“Tuckett says, ‘It should be a wake-up call. For now, the glowing fish could be considered little weeds growing up out of the concrete.’ But he points out that even little weeds can grow to cause a lot of damage.”可知,Quenton Tuckett认为虽然目前这种鱼的影响无需过多担忧,但是如果放任不管也可能造成很大的破坏,所以他持谨慎的态度。
本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了吃饭速度缓慢的人比速食的人更不可能超重或患上代谢综合征。
36. E 根据上文可知,吃饭缓慢的人比速食的人更容易肥胖或患上代谢综合征,代谢综合征包括一系列与中风、心脏病和糖尿病相关的疾病,E项(这表明,说到进食,慢必胜。)总结上文,符合语境。
37. G 上文讲到2008年,由广岛大学心脏病学专家Dr Takayuki Yamaji领导的日本研究人员招募了1000多名健康的日本成年人,下文说到同时研究者在接下来的五年里跟踪他们的健康状况,G项(他们要求这些成人描述自己的饮食速度——慢,正常或快。)承上启下。
38. D 下文“Moreover, they had more chance to suffer from higher blood sugar.”与D项内容(速食的人也更有可能会体重更重。)为递进关系,D项符合逻辑。
39. B B项中“Those results”指代上文的各项研究结果,B项(以上这些结果并不完全那么令人惊讶。)与上文呼应,并引出下文。
40. F 下文“和朋友一起吃饭,把食物切成小块,多嚼一嚼,深呼吸以及在两口之间把叉子放下来”是针对F项(所以,如果你往往吃得快,你可能需要训练自己放慢速度。)给出的具体建议。
- 本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了心力衰竭患者Andy Davis因及时得到心脏供体而存活,并打算重拾越野自行车旅行梦想的故事。
41. C 根据上文“ride their bikes across the country”和文末“that cross-country bicycle trip”提示可知,Davis和妻子花了几个月的时间来训练和计划他们的长途旅行(journey)。
42. A 根据下文“Soon he was diagnosed with heart failure”并结合生活常识可知,此处应指胸部疼痛。
43. D 心力衰竭是一种严重的疾病,condition此处意为“健康状况”。
44. B 根据语境以及下文“because I was so fit”可知,此处指Davis难以相信自己会有心力衰竭。
45. C 根据上文“a serious ___43___ in which the heart can no longer pump(泵) blood efficiently”以及下文Davis的病情描述可知,此处指需要新的心脏存活下来。
46. A 根据上文“Davis was placed on a heart transplant list”和下文“You don’t know when you’re going to get a heart if you’re placed on the list”可知,此处指在心脏移植名单上等候(心脏供体)。
47. D 根据上文“You don’t know when you’re going to get a heart if you’re placed on the list”可知,此处指Davis只能心存希望(等候)。
48. B 根据上文“But”和下文“for 11 days, he was kept alive with a balloon pump placed in his aorta(主动脉)”可知,此处指Davis的病情发展非常快。
49. C 根据下文“learn that a new heart was on its way”以及当时Davis病情危急可知,可移植的心脏有了,Davis非常高兴。
50. A 根据下文“to thank them in ___55___”可知,Davis对Ivy和她家人心怀感激之情。
51. A 根据上文可知,在Davis病情危急的情况下,Sarah Ivy及时到来的心脏挽救了Davis的生命,这是一件生命的礼物。
52. D 根据上文“‘But Davis’ health ___48___ worsened, and for 11 days, he was kept alive with a balloon pump placed in his aorta(主动脉).”可知,病情快速加重,Davis那段时间十分悲伤。

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一一六)参考答案 第3页(共20页) X】

N

53. C Sarah Ivy对于Davis来说是一名救人英雄。
54. B 此处呼应上文“Years ago, Andy Davis and his wife decided to ride their bikes across the country.”,Davis现在(重新)考虑越野自行车旅行。
55. D 根据上文“‘He’s planning to ride 200 miles on his bike to meet Ivy’s family for the first time’”可知,Davis要亲自感谢Ivy的家人。
本文是一篇记叙文。主要介绍了作者在斯里兰卡参加保护野生大象项目的经历。
56. was sent 考查时态和语态,I与send之间是被动关系,且该动作发生在过去,故填was sent。
57. to observe 考查非谓语动词。根据The purpose可知,此处应用动词不定式作表语。
58. and 考查连词,have added processed foods to their diets with have become addicted to feeding on them之间是递进关系,故填and。
59. the 考查冠词。此处特指上一句提到的侵占森林的农场种植出的农产品,故填定冠词the。
60. which 考查定语从句。此处为非限制性定语从句,先行词为整个主句,且关系词在从句中作主语,故填which。
61. dependent 考查词形变化。此处应用形容词作表语,意为“依靠的,依赖的”,故填dependent。
62. sadly 考查副词。此处应用副词形式修饰谓语部分are mixed,故填sadly。
63. to 考查介词。one’s heart goes out to sb.为固定搭配,意为“某人非常同情某人”,故填to。
64. eating 考查非谓语动词。介词from后应用动名词,故填eating。
65. strategies 考查名词复数。strategy意为“策略,行动计划”,为可数名词,在此作use的宾语,前面无表示单数意义的修饰语,且根据语境可知,应填复数形式strategies。

第一节

Dear Jack,

Learning that you have been keen on playing ping pong, I’m wondering if you would like to play it with me this Saturday. To fully enjoy this sport, I strongly suggest we go to the Sunshine Stadium, which provides great sports facilities.

If you are willing to go, I’ll prepare the bats and the balls for both of us, but maybe you should bear something in mind. To begin with, it’s a good idea to wear comfortable sports shoes. Besides, do remember to bring some drinking water for your self.

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

Mom answered with a sad expression. “You all grew up and didn’t want to waste time icing a cake with your mom.” Her words shook me. Didn’t she know how special those Canada Day celebrations were for us? That evening, I sat at our kitchen table and recalled many birthday cakes we had made for Canada when we were kids, absorbed in the images of the joy we were together. Each cake was different, but there was the same ingredient: Mom. It was her patience and encouraging remarks that helped us move past our insecurities and learn to work harmoniously with each other.

The very next day, I left a gift bag on the kitchen table for Mom with a card. It read, “Inside this bag is a box of cake mix, just like the ones you used to bake for Canada’s birthday. Let’s practice decorating!” Two days after Canada Day, with Mom’s first little grandchild sitting in her highchair and all of the adults seated around the kitchen table, we were all eager to return to our childhood tradition—icing our cake. That day, Mom placed three candles on our cake. “For yesterday, today and tomorrow,” she said. “Happy birthday, Canada!”

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一一六)参考答案 第4页(共20页) X】

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