

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 AACCA 6—10 ABACA 11—15 ACBCA 16—20 BCACB

第二部分 阅读

第一节

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第二节

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第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41—45 BABCA 46—50 BCDDDB 51—55 ACABC

第二节

56. selling 57. earliest 58. from 59. was followed 60. based

61. suitable 62. preference 63. has become 64. a 65. which

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Black,

Good news for you!

A poetry contest is to be held from 19:00 to 21:30 in our school hall this Saturday evening, accompanying live broadcast on the Internet at the same time. Knowing that you've great interest in Chinese literature, I am writing to invite you to watch it live. Apart from the intense competition among the competitors, there will be various fully-prepared programs, including singing and dancing, which I believe will surely catch your interest.

I do hope you will join us online and share the happiness with us.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

The support I received while I was in hospital was amazing. With the medical staff's help, I pushed myself one step at a time, determined to get better. It was hard, but I knew it'd be worth it. My surfboat teammates were equally amazing. They barely left my side and took turns nursing me, encouraging me and comforting me. A GoFundMe page raised over \$50,000 to help cover my medical costs, which was truly unbelievable. I was convinced a few broken bones would never keep me from pursuing my dream.

Now, after spending two months in hospital, I'm back at home. Although there's still a long way to go before full recovery and getting back on the water again, I am resolved not to give up but to continue. My life may be as unpredictable as the ocean, but my love for surfboat will never fade away. Four months later, the big day for the metal plate to be removed from my body ultimately comes, accompanied by the thrilling news that we can kick off preparations for next George Bass Surfboat Marathon.

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了美国四个著名的博物馆。

21.B 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句话可知,对正在进行和临时的展览感兴趣的游客可以去美国印第安人国家博物馆。

22.C 推理判断题。根据第四段内容可知,Medgar Evers 在争取平等的斗争中被人暗杀,献出了自己的生命。

23.A 写作目的题。根据文章首段内容可知,作者主要的写作目的是向读者推荐美国四家博物馆,希望大家前去参观。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。两名青少年利用他们在社交媒体上的经验将一家企业的在线粉丝增加了 600%。

24.D 细节理解题。第一段主要介绍了这家名为 Elm Professional Services 的公司雇佣这两个少年的原因,目的是希望增加公司的在线粉丝量。

25.A 段落大意题。根据第三段内容可知,这一段重点讲述的是这两位少年在这家名为 Elm Professional Services 公司的工作角色。

26.C 推理判断题。根据第四段内容可推知,这位企业负责人意思是:17 岁的 Braith 和 16 岁的 Tahmana 既帮助了企业发展,自己又收获了很多。也就是说,在 Elm 工作对他们双赢。

27.B 推理判断题。根据最后一段内容可推知,接下来会有更多的学生被企业聘用。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。本文简要讲述了计算机的发展史。随着时间的推移和技术的进步,计算机变得越来越小。

28.A 篇章结构题。本文从古代的计算机 abacus 讲到了第一部现代计算机 ENIAC,接下来讲到了今天的计算机,结尾还提到未来计算机可能会变得更小、更强大。由此推断,本文作者是按照时间顺序行文的。

29.D 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Some people believe a simple mechanical device called an ‘abacus’ was one of the earliest forms of a computer.”可知, abacus 是计算机的最早形式之一。

30.B 推理判断题。本文的主旨大意是:随着时间的推移和技术的进步,计算机变得越来越小。而作者以 ENIAC 为例,目的是要告诉读者,早期的计算机有多么庞大,从而进一步点明“计算机越来越小”这一主题。

31.B 标题归纳题。文章首段是主题句,指出计算机变得越来越小,最后一段进一步点明主旨。由此推断,选项 B 最能概括本文主旨大意。

【解题导语】本文是一篇新闻报道。英国出现了污水危机,自来水公司向河流和海洋排放了太多的污水。为此,四分之一的游泳者可能不会在海里游泳。

32.B 细节理解题。根据前两段内容可知,民意调查显示,由于担心英国海滩上的未经处理的污水,许多游泳者不愿下水游泳。

33.D 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“The Department for Environment has been calling for a sewage tax on annual profits and a ban on bonuses of water company managers.”可知,环境部建议政府对水务公司的年度利润征收污水税。

34.C 词义猜测题。划线单词所在句意思是“政府需要停止让水务公司逍遥法外,最终禁止排放这些糟糕的污水,并保护我们的旅游业。”其中划线短语 off the hook 意思是“不负责任;逍遥法外”。

35.A 推理判断题。这是一篇新闻报道,报道的主要内容是:未经处理的污水使游泳者远离英国的海滩。显然,这类内容最可能出现在网站中的环境一栏。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。什么是爱?爱是如何运作的?本文讲述了爱背后的科学。

36.B 第一段讲述的什么是爱?选项 B 与空格前两句意义上是顺承关系,符合语境。

37.F 第二段主题句是“*There are many types of love.*”。该段首先讲述了对亲人、朋友等的爱,接下来讲述情侣之间的爱情。由此推断,选项 F 起承上启下作用,符合语境。

38.D 空格前面说,许多专家认为,爱的根源在于生存。接下来是对这句话作解释说明。选项 D 意思是“家人和亲密的朋友互相照顾和保护”,这与前一句意义一致,且与后一句意义上存在因果关系。故选项 D 符合语境。

39.E 空格是主题句,空格后说:爱可以减轻压力,降低血压。花时间和爱的人在一起也能延长寿命。事实上,亲密的家庭和社区关系可能是帮助人们长寿的一个因素。由此推断,选项 E (科学家发现,爱也可能对健康有益)最能概括该段大意。故选项 E 符合语境。

40.A 最后一段说的是如何表达爱。空格前介绍了几种表达爱的方式。选项 A 意思是“当然,语言文字也很管用!”,说的是表达爱的另外一种方式——爱就说出来。故选项 A 符合语境。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。几年前,安迪·戴维斯和他的妻子决定骑自行车穿越全国,但安迪突然心脏衰竭,性命不保。他接受了一位名叫莎拉·艾薇的女子的心脏,健康地活了下来,他的内心对这位女士充满感激。

41.B 几年前,安迪·戴维斯和他的妻子决定骑自行车穿越全国。为了这次冒险,他们花了几个月的时间来训练(training)和计划。

42.A 但就在他们动身(start)前几个月的一天,戴维斯感到胸口一阵剧痛。

43.B 由下文可知,戴维斯感到胸口(chest)一阵剧痛。

44.C 他很快被诊断出患有心力衰竭,这是一种严重的疾病,心脏不能再有效地泵(pump)血。

45.A 他说:“这太不可思议(unbelievable)了,因为我非常健康,但仅仅几个月后,我就几乎不能四处走动(get around)了。”

46.B 依据题意可知,该空填 get around 表示“四处走动”。

47.C 他的医生告诉他,唯一能让他活下来(survive)的办法就是换个新心脏。

48.D 到了11月,戴维斯被列入了心脏移植名单——等待(wait)可能需要几个月,甚至几年。

49.D 该空填 just 起加强语气作用,意思是“只是;就是”。

50.B 但戴维斯的病情迅速恶化,在11天的时间里,他靠心脏里的气囊泵维持生命(keep alive)。

51.A 第12天,戴维斯兴奋地(excited)得知一个新的心脏即将到来。

52.C 今天,戴维斯惊讶于他还活着。他对艾薇和她的家人充满感激(gratitude)之情,他们在他悲伤(sadness)的时候给了他生命的礼物。

53.A 根据解析 52 可知,该空填 grief。

54.B 戴维斯和他的妻子正在考虑进行这次越野自行车旅行。take the trip 进行旅行。

55.C 在路上,他们计划第一次去拜见艾薇的家人,当面(in person)感谢他们。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文，介绍了兰州牛肉面的历史、风味和发展。

56. selling 考查非谓语动词。此处是现在分词短语作后置定语，修饰 over 1,600 shops，分词动作 sell 与逻辑主语 over 1,600 shops 之间是主动关系。
57. earliest 考查最高级。最早的兰州清汤牛肉面是由陈维精的河南老汤牛肉面发展而来的。依据题意，这里填 early 的最高级形式。
58. from 考查介词。learn from sb 向某人学习。
59. was followed 考查时态语态。主语 this 是谓语动词动作 follow 的承受者，需用被动语态；这里说的是兰州牛肉面过去的历史，故用一般过去时。
60. based 考查非谓语动词。be based on 是习惯搭配，意思是“根据……；以……为基础”；这里用的是其过去分词短语作状语。
61. suitable 考查词性转换。空格中所填单词在句中作表语，需用 suit 的形容词形式。
62. preference 考查词性转换。空格中所填单词在句中作 have 的宾语，需用 prefer 的名词形式。
63. has become 考查时态。“for + 一段时间”作状语，谓语动词常用现在完成时。
64. a 考查冠词。这里泛指一部法律，故填不定冠词。
65. which 考查定语从句。关系代词 which 指代先行词 a law，引导非限制性定语从句，并在从句中作主语。

附听力部分录音原文：

Text 1

W: I want to seek some important materials for the coming exams next week. Would you like to go to the library with me?

M: Of course. I happen to return the English book. Besides, I plan to borrow several maths magazines.

Text 2

W: How much did you pay for this new fridge?

M: Oh, it was a little over a thousand dollars. It was much more expensive than our washing machine, but not nearly as much as our bed!

Text 3

W: How do you like the music at this dance club?

M: It's great. May I have a dance with you?

W: Sure, but please remember not to step on my foot again.

Text 4

M: Hi, I'm sorry I'm late. There was a traffic jam. Cars were backed up for miles.

W: No worry, our flight has been delayed by two hours because of the storm.

Text 5

W: I can't wait to see my aunt next week! She's always traveling for work, so she hasn't had time to visit us. With her crazy schedule, I'm not sure how long she'll stay, though.

M: Sounds fun! I'm sure you'll have enough time to catch up.

Text 6

M: Do we still have far to go? This carry-on bag is really hurting my shoulder.

W: We're almost there. The plane's gate is just up those stairs there. Then we'll be home two hours later. What do you have in your bag anyway?

M: Oh, I picked up some CDs and toys for my kids. They are unbelievably cheap here in Hong Kong.

W: This must be your first trip here. I remember picking up many things when I first came here, because they are really much more expensive in our hometown.

Text 7

M: Hello, Tom speaking. What can I do for you?

W: Hello. This is Ella Campbell, and I'm calling from Bright Lights Radio. Could I speak to your PR manager, please?

M: Can I ask what your call is concerning?

W: Yes, I'm calling about the new hotel your company is building near the beach in Brighton.

M: OK. The PR manager is Mr. Nash. I'm afraid Mr. Nash is not available right now. Can I take a message?

W: Yes, could you ask him to call me? It's quite urgent. We want to interview him on our radio show.

M: To be honest with you, Ms. Campbell, the best way to get in touch with Mr. Nash is to send him an e-mail.

W: An e-mail? Is it not possible to send him a text message?

M: I'm afraid not. But he does reply to all e-mails.

Text 8

W: Mike, please tell me something about our university. It's so big that I get lost sometimes.

M: OK, Mary. Let's look at the map. Look, the student restaurant is at the bottom right-hand corner. At the bottom left-hand corner is the Student Union. And between the restaurant and the Student Union is the Medical Services.

W: I see. And what is it in the middle of the map?

M: That is the Media Center where you can take part in many activities.

W: Where is the library? I think I will use it a lot.

M: The new library is next to the Student Union. Students can borrow books from the library. You can also borrow some books that cannot be got from the old library, such as sports magazines and financial books, but you can borrow entertainment magazines from both.

Text 9

W: Hey, Bob. What do you do when you're not at the office?

M: Umm... I like reading very much, which always makes me feel peaceful and relaxed. I've been reading *The Great Gatsby* recently.

W: How do you like it so far?

M: It's great. So Adelaide, do you read books in your spare time?

W: Yes, and I'm really into detective novels.

M: Who is your favorite author?

W: Of course Agatha Christie. Some of her novels have been made into films.

M: Do you sometimes reread your favorite books?

W: Yes. Some books are worth reading more than once.

M: Can you judge a book by its cover?

W: No. I don't think that's a good thing to do.

M: How do you decide what books to read?

W: I take suggestions from my friends.

M: Let's go to the bookstore right now. I need something new.

W: Great. Maybe you can recommend some to me.

Text 10

Today, let's begin with note-taking skills. Note-taking is an important skill not only for taking classes, but also for doing your job in the future. I'd like to draw your attention to certain points about taking notes. First, remember that note-taking should be 75% listening and only 25% writing, so don't try to write down every single word the teacher says. Pay no attention to what is unimportant and write in phrases, not complete sentences. Second, leave spaces and lines between main ideas. You may want to add some information later. I find that some of you are very good at making use of color, mapping web, and symbols such as circles and boxes. I highly recommend these tools to all of you, because the use of them makes the outline more easily readable and interesting than the blocks of text. It also makes sure that important words stand out. Here are some examples.