

(三)
听力材料

(Text 1)

M: What size do you want to try on, Madam?

W: I'm not sure. I wear a seven in Canada, a six in Europe, but I think I need a six and a half here.

(Text 2)

M: During the summer vacation, I'll do a part-time job. How about you, Lisa?

W: My father wants me to take an online course, but I prefer to go back to my hometown because I miss my grandmother very much.

(Text 3)

W: The traffic is so bad today! I hope we can get to work on time.

M: Maybe we should call the boss and let him know we're going to be late.

W: That's a good idea. I'm sure he'll understand.

(Text 4)

M: Excuse me. How much is the suitcase?

W: At first it was fifty dollars, but now it is on sale and you can have it for thirty dollars.

M: OK. I'll buy two.

(Text 5)

M: I want some beef. What would you like?

W: Um, the soup looks fantastic, but the weather is too warm for anything hot.

M: Why don't you have a bowl of cold noodles?

W: It doesn't look very nice. I think I will have the same as you.

(Text 6)

W: Have you finished the report?

M: No. I haven't even started it.

W: You must be kidding. Mr Wang said we would have to hand it in before his class the next week. How can you finish it on time?

M: I've been reading all the information I need to write it. But the more I read, the more I want to know.

W: What are you reading?

M: First, I was into the environment, then the government, and then I found something really interesting.

W: Have you heard about VR technology? That's what I'm going to write about.

M: Really? We can talk about it next time! The teacher is coming.

(Text 7)

W: May I help you, sir?

M: Yes. This is Bill Thomas, and I have an appointment with Dr Wilson at 3:00 pm on Wednesday.

W: Yeah, I see it on the schedule.

M: Well, I wonder whether he is available earlier on the same day.

W: I'm sorry, but Dr Wilson will be tied up in a meeting until noon, and he has two appointments before yours when he gets back from lunch. There will be a later appointment time open, at 4:30 pm if that would help you. Or you could see him at 10:00 am on Thursday.

M: No, thank you. I think I'll just arrange my own schedule again.

(Text 8)

M: Hello! I'm looking for some flowers for my garden that don't require a lot of sun.

W: Well, we have some roses, which do well in the shade.

M: Wonderful. I'll take some of these. Do you have anything else?

W: Over here we have some lilies. They don't need too much sunlight, either.

M: OK. I'll take all of them. I also want to plant some sort of fruit tree, but I need one that doesn't require a lot of water. What would you suggest?

W: Apple trees don't need as much water as many other fruit trees do, and they can also be planted in shady areas.

M: Hmm, I don't like apples, so that probably wouldn't work for me. What else do you have?

W: Follow me over there, please.

(Text 9)

M: I hope you like this apartment. This is the living room. It's a large and sunny space.
W: That's perfect. I like to invite friends to my home. Is that the dining room across the hall?
M: Yes. You could fit a big table in there. And behind that room is the kitchen. It has everything—a cooker, a fridge, a microwave and even a new dishwasher.
W: I don't cook much, but my husband does. I'm sure he'll love those things, especially the dishwasher.
M: Great. I think you'll also like the bedrooms. There are two. One is large and has a bathroom, a new carpet and big windows. The second bedroom is small, though. Perhaps you could use it as an office room.
W: Actually, my husband is a musician, so it'll be his music room. Is there another bathroom?
M: There's one small bathroom in the hallway. But the one in the bedroom has a big bathtub.
W: Hmm. This apartment is very nice. We'll consider it.
(Text 10)

Hi, Nelson! I'm really looking forward to seeing you and Ivan next week. Since you want me to plan the visit, here's what I have in mind. On Friday, we'll grab our sleeping bags and head out to a river or a lake somewhere and listen to the sounds of nature. Tell Ivan to bring along his fishing pole and we can catch some fish for supper. On Saturday, we can take a walk on the wild side at Lion Country Safari, which is the nation's first drive-through cageless zoo. The Safari invites us to drive past more than a thousand animals from around the world, and it expects us to give the animals the right of way. On Sunday, if you don't mind along ride, we can visit the National Archeological Park in St. Augustine, the oldest historic site in the United States. We can even drink from the Fountain of Youth. Oh, Ivan wanted me to get tickets for a baseball game, but the season hasn't officially begun yet. Tell him to let me know if he wants to see an exhibition game, though. Susan and I will pick you up at the airport on Thursday. See you then.

参考答案

- 1~5 BCCBA 6~10 DCADC 11~15 ACBAB 16~20 ACCAB
- 本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了法国的一家公司 Novespace 利用一架特别改装的飞机让人体验零重力飞行项目,虽然价格不菲,但值得一试。
21. C 细节理解题。根据 The programme 部分中“the plane flies in parabolic arcs(抛物线圆弧) that give those on board the feeling of weightlessness for 30 seconds during the sudden fall. A five-hour flight includes 1.5 parabolic arcs”可知,乘客们在一次抛物线圆弧表演中可以体验 30 秒的无重力,在一次五小时的飞行中,一共有 1.5 次抛物线圆弧表演,因此总时长就是 30 秒×1.5=45 分钟。
22. D 细节理解题。根据 The Vomit Comets 部分中“Walls with soft surfaces make sure there are no accidents, but that doesn't stop some people from needing to use the sick bags in their pockets.”可知,表面柔软的墙可以确保不会发生意外,但这并不能阻止一些人使用口袋里的呕吐袋,即人们会因为高空飞行想要呕吐,所以这些飞机被称为“呕吐彗星”。
23. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段中“However, a flight aboard a zero-gravity plane really is an out-of-this-world experience.”可知,虽然这种无重力飞行价格不菲,但却真的是一种非凡的经历,因此值得去体验。
- 本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了五岁的徒步旅行者 Harvey Sutton 和父母耗时将近 7 个月一起走完了长达 2 193 英里长的阿巴拉契亚国家步道。
24. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中“The Appalachian Trail is a 2,193-mile hiking trail that runs through the forests of the Appalachian Mountains”可知,阿巴拉契亚国家步道穿越了山林。
25. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中“They prepared him for hiking the AT by starting out with lots of shorter walks and hikes.”可知,Harvey 的父母通过带他进行短途跋涉来帮助他开始阿巴拉契亚国家步道的徒步。
26. B 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中“He played games with his mom and dad and other hikers. Harvey says he especially enjoyed playing the ‘cellphone game’ where you pretend you are a different person. These made him walk more quickly and have fun while he hiked.”可知,“打电话”游戏可以增加乐趣从而有助于他坚持徒步。
27. C 观点态度题。根据倒数第二段内容和最后一段中“But he says, ‘I want to hike the AT again at some point in the future!’”可知,Harvey 认为这次徒步旅行很有趣,他还想再尝试一次。
- 本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了一项研究,该研究发现太平洋垃圾带比人们之前认为的更多的漂浮生物,它们之间形成了一定的生态系统。
28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中“Trash from humans is constantly traveling into the ocean—so much so that there are five gigantic garbage patches(巨型垃圾带) in the seas.”和第二段中“These areas were long thought to have been uninhabited, the plastics and fishing equipment too harmful to ocean life.”可知,之前太平洋垃圾带被认为不适合生物生存是因为人类产生的垃圾会对生物体造成很大的伤害。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第三段中“Janlana are known to eat both Velleda and Porpita. Glaucus atlanticus, another neuston observed in very small quantities in the patch, has been known to eat both Porpita and Velleda.”可知,这四种漂浮生物在彼此之间形成了一个食物网。
30. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词上文“She also hopes that what has been found will make people and the fishing industry more aware of their footprint and lead to better waste management systems.”“one of the most ideal solutions to the ocean garbage problem”以及画线词下文“If less is used in the first place, less will make its way to the ocean.”可知,最理想的海洋垃圾问题的解决方法是控制塑料的使用。
31. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中“But researchers have recently uncovered floating animals in this largest collection of trash.”,第三段中“Fiona is part of a team of researchers that published a paper in PLOS Biology documenting the inhabitants of the Great Pacific Garbage Patch earlier this year.”及第五段中“Fiona, the realization that animals call the Great Pacific Garbage Patch home has made her reconsider efforts aimed at indiscriminately cleaning up the trash. She also hopes that what has been found will make people and the fishing industry more aware of their footprint and lead to better waste management systems.”可知,本文主要介绍了一项研究发现。

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Fiona, the realization that animals call the Great Pacific Garbage Patch home has made her reconsider efforts aimed at indiscriminately cleaning up the trash. She also hopes that what has been found will make people and the fishing industry more aware of their footprint and lead to better waste management systems.”可知,本文主要介绍了一项研究发现。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了仿生界的一个突破性发明,即来自伦敦玛丽女王大学研究员们发明的感知知电人造肌肉。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第三段中“exhibits flexibility and stretchability”和“With the ability to bear over 200% stretch along the length direction, this flexible actuator shows exceptional durability.”可知,伦敦玛丽女王大学的研究员们发明的肌肉的一个特点是可以灵活伸缩。

33. C 推理判断题。根据第五段的中心句“This flexible variable-hardness technology can be widely used, ranging from soft robotics to medical applications.”以及下文对于潜在应用的具体介绍可知,本段重点介绍可变刚度技术的潜在应用。

34. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段中张克涛博士说的话“this research represents an important step towards human-machine integration”“It provides a blueprint for the future development of soft and wearable robots.”可知,张克涛博士认为关于仿生肌肉的研究是具有重要意义的。

35. D 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是第一段中“has successfully created an electronic artificial muscle that changes between soft and hard states while also possessing the remarkable ability to sense forces and deformations”和第二段中“Empowering robots, especially those made from flexible materials, with self-sensing capabilities is a key step towards true bionic(仿生) intelligence”可知,本文主要介绍了仿生领域的一个突破性发明——感知知电人造肌肉。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了南极洲上的冰原是由成千上万年的雪堆面积而成的,但在过去的几十年间,科学家注意到由于全球气温的升高南极洲上的冰正在融化,这会引发一些重大问题。

36. F 根据上文可知,科学家一直以来都对南极洲的天气、野生生物、地质进行研究,根据下文可知,南极洲上的冰正在融化, F 项(你能想象知道关于气候变化南极洲能教给我们什么)承上启下,符合语境。

37. D 根据上文“The loss of ice in Antarctica isn't a steady decrease.”可知, D 项(事实上,融化速度每年都会很大的变化)对上句进行补充说明,符合语境。

38. G 空前提到气候变化正在使世界海洋变暖,并影响着地球海洋的洋流, G 项(这些洋流为南极洲带来了比以往任何时候更多的温暖海水)符合语境,且 G 项中的“These currents”呼应上文中的“the currents”。

39. E 根据上文“That may not sound like much.”以及下文对海平面上升危害的介绍可知, E 项(然而,这样的上升可能会造成重大问题)符合语境,与上文构成转折关系,并引出下文。

40. B 空白处提出了一个问题,空白后给出回答,无法阻止,但专家相信人们可以减缓这个过程。 B 项(人类能否阻止南极洲融化)符合语境。

本文是一篇记叙文。作者通过讲述自己的通勤经历来说明在“山重水复疑无路”之时,常有“柳暗花明又一村”的惊喜。

41. C 根据上文“Gas. Brake(刹车). Gas. Brake.”可知,作者在油门和刹车之间不停地切换,导致他的脚开始抽抽。

42. A 本句中的 It 指的是上文的切换油门和刹车,根据下文“in the rush hour”可知,在交通高峰期,不停地切换油门和刹车是很常见的。

43. D 根据上文“My office was 30 miles from home. Before my first day”可知,作者的工作地点离家很远,为此,在第一天上班前作者便规划好了几条上班路线, map 在此处意为“规划”。

44. B 不管作者什么时候离开,走哪条路线,其通勤的结果都是一样的。

45. B 根据下文“the mall had become a landmark I 46 looked forward to”可知,看到这个购物中心意味着作者回家的行程已过半。

46. A 根据上文“I let out a sigh of relief. It 45 I was halfway home.”可知,作者在路途非常急切地希望看到这个购物中心。

47. D 根据下文“I don't want to have to 48 farther than this mall ever again.”可知,作者祈祷通勤路程能短一些。

48. C 根据上文讲述可知,作者每天的通勤过程都很长,作者为此感到很焦虑。看到购物中心会让作者松了口气,所以作者再也不想开得起这个购物中心更远了。

49. A 根据下文“I cleared out my desk”可知,作者被解雇了。

50. D 根据下文“I gave my resume to a company”可知,作者在找新工作。

51. C 根据上文“The employer had no idea”和下文“I'll call you if something comes up”可知,该雇主不知道何时会有一个适合作者拥有的这种技能的人的空缺。

52. C 根据下文“Imagine my surprise when the employer called the next Monday.”可知,该雇主所说的话对作者来说更像是一种拒绝。

53. B 根据下文“‘I don't know where the company is 54.’ I said.”可知,此处是指作者只有一个问题。

54. A 根据上文“I don't know where the company”以及下文“‘Can you give me 55?’ ‘It's easy to find.’”可知,作者在询问公司的位置并希望雇主告知其方位。

55. D 见上题解析。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了舞蹈诗剧《只此青绿》的制片人中国东方演艺集团于 7 月 22 日至 23 日在上海文化广场举行了他们最新的现代舞蹈诗剧《只此青绿》的首映式。

56. whose 考查定语从句。该空引导非限制性定语从句修饰 Shen Wei,且在从句中作定语修饰 works,故填 whose。

57. presenting 考查非谓语动词。逻辑主语 the dance 与 present 为主动关系,故用现在分词短语作状语。

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58. elements 考查名词复数。根据下文 calligraphy, stone carving, traditional Chinese operas, and martial arts 可知,此处表示复数概念。
59. A 考查冠词。a total of 为固定短语,意为“总共,总计为”。
60. were displayed 考查时态、语态。根据第一段中“on July 22—23”可知,此处表示过去发生的动作,且 masterpieces 与 display 为被动关系,故用一般过去时的被动语态。
61. internationally 考查副词。该空修饰非谓语部分的动词 accepted,故用副词形式。
62. various 考查形容词。根据下文名词 aspects 可知,此处用形容词形式。
63. from 考查介词。from... to... 为固定短语,意为“从……到……”。
64. known 考查非谓语动词。此处用过去分词短语作定语,(be) known as 意为“以……而著称”。
65. and 考查连词。该空连接两个句子表示递进关系,故填 and。

第一节

Patience

Hello, everyone!

To begin with, what is “Patience”? I think it refers to a person’s ability to remain calm when dealing with problems or difficult people. Practice patience on a daily basis, and you will live a life full of love, joy, peace and harmony.

Here are ways to develop patience. First, slow down, and focus on one task at a time to achieve your goals step by step. What’s more, accept that unfriendly situations are an important part in your life and you can easily overcome them with patience and see the difference it creates.

Thank you for listening!

第二节

“This was NOT optional,” I firmly told her, sounding sharper. She marched from the back to the front and slammed the door as she left for the meeting room next door. After the class was dismissed, I hurried to the meeting room. In an uncharacteristic gesture of frustration, I slammed the meeting room door behind me. “Do you know how disturbing your defiance was to the whole class?” I shouted as I stood over her. With a bit of pride, I paused for her to respond.

The meeting room rang with her response. “However, you’re using your tool against me!” The words thundered in my ears. A girl was wounded by my tool of words. My mind raced for solutions. “Sorry, Anne. I haven’t used my tool right.” I softly said, gently putting my hand on her shoulder to reassure her of my sincerity. Her defiance slowly melted away and she handed me what she busied herself with—a birthday card for me. This precious gift served as a constant reminder of learning to use my own tool right.

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