

长郡中学 2023 年下学期高二期末考试  
英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	C	A	A	B	C	A	B	C	C	B	B	C	B	A	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	A	C	C	A	C	A	A	B	D	C	A	D	D	B
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	A	D	B	A	D	C	A	E	G	D	D	C	B	A	C
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	B	C	A	B	C	A	A	D	B	D					

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍了四个网上讲座的情况。

21. C. 细节理解题。根据 *Black Holes* 部分中“*These black holes help determine how galaxies will develop over time.*”可知,这些黑洞有助于确定星系如何随着时间的推移而发展;根据 *Hunt for Distant Worlds* 部分中“*The discovery of such systems has provided ... about how planet systems form and develop.*”可知,这些行星系的发现提供了有趣的见解,挑战了我们关于行星系统如何形成和发展的观点,由此可知,如果对行星或恒星系统的发展感兴趣,可以选择 *Black Holes* 和 *Hunt for Distant Worlds*。故选 C。
22. A. 细节理解题。根据最后一段内容可知,卡米尔·洛佩斯博士将在演讲中回答“我们会到达火星吗?”“去其他星球旅行需要什么?”这些问题,讲述我们对未来 30 年的期望,由此可知,可以从 *Mars and Beyond* 了解到太空旅行的前景。故选 A。
23. A. 推理判断题。根据第一段“*Every event here features a noted scientist who discusses a different cosmic(宇宙的) topic. They will be presented with a live stream to our Science World official website and questions can be asked in the website chat.*”并结合文章主要介绍了四个网上讲座的情况可推知,文章的主要目的是介绍网上公开讲座。故选 A。

【语篇导读】本文讲述了全球教师奖获得者 Hanan Al Hroub 以及她背后的故事。

24. B. 推理判断题。根据文章第二段中的“*I felt that I was alone in getting my children through this. No teacher had helped me get my children back on track.*”和第三段中的“*With no help from the education system, Hroub decided to teach her children on her own.*”可知,Hroub 认为在帮助她的孩子度过暴力带来的影响的过程中,她是孤独的。没有老师帮助她将她的孩子带回正轨。由于教育系统没有给 Hroub 提供帮助,Hroub 决定自己教育孩子。由此可见 Hroub 成为老师是为了减轻暴力对她的孩子的影响,故 B 选项正确。
25. D. 细节理解题。根据文章第三段中的“*Now she teaches by using playing and learning at school to help children fight violence.*”可知,现在 Hroub 在学校用玩游戏和学习的方式教学,帮助孩子对抗暴力。由此可见 Hroub 用玩游戏和学习的方式教育孩子,故 D 选项正确。
26. C. 观点态度题。从文章第四段 Hroub 的话语中可以看出,她认为教师的工作是人道的,其目标是崇高的。教师必须让孩子们知道他们唯一的武器是知识。教师可以改变世界。由此可见 Hroub 对教师这份工作是充满信念感的,故 C 选项正确。
27. A. 推理判断题。根据文章第四段中的“*Teachers could change the world.*”和第五段中的“*...teachers are the builders of peace and unity.*”可知,Hroub 认为教师可以改变世界,Pope Francis 认为教师是和平和团结的缔造者。由此可见两人的话语中都表达了他们重视教师的态度,故 A 选项正确。

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍了奥运会的环保举措。

28. D. 根据题干关键词“*the 2020 Olympics medals*”将答案定位在第一段“*The medals were produced out of old appliances such as...*”,故选 D 项。
29. D. 根据第三段最后一句话可知。
30. B. 下文谈到历届夏季奥运会的碳排放量,由此可推知画线部分指的是“减少碳排放”。
31. A. 根据尾段的第一句“*...but are achievable*”可知作者的态度为支持。

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍了不同年龄阶段学习语言的利弊。

32. D. 根据文中第二段的第二句可知。
33. B. 细节理解题。根据第四段的第一句可知本段探讨的是“between the ages of 10 and 18”这个阶段,结合第二句的“boost confidence”可知 B 选项为正确陈述。
34. A. 词义猜测题。根据画线处所在句中的“While”“challenging”“no age limit”可推知, futile 应为贬义词,再结合下一句的“rewarding”可知,是指结果方面,所以选 A。
35. D. 主旨大意题。本文的第三段首句为全文的主旨句,第四、五、六段分述不同年龄阶段语言学习的利弊;再结合尾段可知, D 项为正确答案。C 项强调起因,所以错误。

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍了睡前仪式以及它的重要性。

36. C. 承接关系。根据上文“At the end of a long day, you might want to sit in front of the TV and watch a favorite show.”说明静止的放松方式,下文“Settling down with a cup of lemon tea or reading a book can tell our body it's time to sleep.”说明睡前的具体活动,由此可推知空格处为建议睡前做一些活动。结合选项, C 项“But doing some bedtime activities could actually help you sleep better.”最为符合文意,并起到承上启下作用。故选 C。
37. A. 承接关系。根据上文“If your current habits ... a bedtime ritual can help you make necessary changes.”可知,如果你现在的习惯不能保证良好的睡眠,睡前仪式可以帮助你做出必要的改变,说明了睡前仪式的作用。结合选项, A 项“Bedtime rituals can also help you reduce anxiety.”也是关于睡前仪式的作用,与上文意思一致,上下文语意连贯。故选 A。
38. E. 总分关系。该空为段落句首,故推测与总结该段内容或与下文内容相关。根据下文“Consider trying several bedtime rituals before settling on a consistent routine ... Start out with two or three activities according to your needs and preferences.”可知,本段讲的是根据你的需要和喜好确定一个睡前仪式,即没有一个固定的模式。结合选项, E 项“There's no fixed model for the perfect bedtime ritual.”是对该段内容的总结,故选 E。
39. G. 并列关系。根据该空位置以及前后句各自包含一个 if 引导的条件状语从句来列举睡前活动可知,该空也应由 if 引导来介绍某种睡前活动的,结合选项, G 项“If you find comfort in order, create a to-do list for the next day.”最为符合文意,且与上下文为并列关系。故选 G。
40. D. 承接关系。根据上文内容可知,无论你的睡眠仪式是在床上还是在其他地方,要确保你所处的环境是放松的。穿上舒适的衣服或睡衣,蜷缩在舒适的毯子下,把灯光调暗,这些都是介绍睡前的准备过程,结合选项, D 项“Then when the time comes to fall asleep, you'll be ready.”与上文内容相呼应,最为符合题意。故选 D。

【语篇导读】文章主要讲述了作者在一次残奥会上做志愿者的经历。在残奥会上,作者被运动员们坚持不放弃的体育精神所感动,自己也从中得到了成长。

41. D. 根据下文的“Maybe it was the distance to the college..., or the early hour... Whatever the reasons that made me hesitate...”可知,作者开始想为自己(不参加志愿活动)找借口,故 D 项 excuses(借口)正确。
42. C. 根据上文的“The professor was searching for student volunteers in the lecture room”中的“volunteers”可知,此处是说作者认为或许是志愿者报到的时间太早。故 C 项 volunteers(志愿者)正确。
43. B. 根据下文的“I arrived at the volunteer tent bright and early.”可知,作者一大早就到达了志愿者的帐篷。由此可以推断,作者在那一天最终做了志愿者。end up doing 意为“以……告终”,故 B 项正确。
44. A. 根据下文的“I was to stand at the finish line only and wait until the event was over and then take the 45 to the announcing booth(公告处).”可知,作者想表达的是“我的任务很简单”。故 A 项 simple(简单的)正确。
45. C. 根据设空处后的“the announcing booth”可知,作者的任务就是在终点等待直到比赛结束,随后带着结果到公告处。故 C 项 result(结果)正确。
46. B. 根据下文的“while participating in a sporting event”可知,运动员们参加体育项目,因此此处是说让作者印象最深的是每个运动员在各自项目中所投入的努力。故 B 项 event(比赛项目)正确。
47. C. 根据常识和设空处后的“run a short race”可知,运动员们正在排成一排参加一项短跑比赛。line up 为固定搭配,意为“(使)排成行”,故 C 项 lined 正确。
48. A. 根据下文的“Her smile filled the stadium that day.”可知,其中一个坐着轮椅的小女孩,脸上带着灿烂的笑容。故 A 项 huge(巨大的)正确。
49. B. 根据语境可知,运动员们在赛道上快速前进,故 B 项 track(跑道)正确。
50. C. 根据下文的“Her efforts were getting little result, but that did not stop her.”可知,小女孩正拼尽全力挥舞着手臂。故 C 项 energy(力量)正确。
51. A. 句意为:比赛早已结束,但是这个年轻的运动员还在挥舞着手臂(奋力前行)。根据语境可知,设空处前后文之

- 间是转折关系,故 A 项 but(但是)正确。
52. A. 根据上文的“*As she finally neared the finish line, the noise of the crowd was thunderous.*”可知,人们在为小女孩欢呼。由此可知,作者也站在那里欢呼着,泪如泉涌。故 A 项 cheering(欢呼)正确。
53. D. 根据下文的“*I grew up a lot that day because of the 54 of that little girl in the wheelchair.*”可知,那一天作者成长了很多,由此可知,作者真希望可以感谢一下这个教育了他的了不起的运动员。故 D 项 taught(教育)正确。
54. B. 根据上文的“*There she was, pumping her arms with all the 50 she had. Her efforts were getting little result, but that did not stop her.*”可知,尽管小女孩身体残疾,但是她勇敢地奋力拼搏到终点。由此可以推断,作者认为那天自己成长了很多,是由于这个小女孩所表现出来的勇气。故 B 项 bravery(勇气)正确。
55. D. 根据设空处后的“*Whatever you do, do it with all your might.*”可以推断,那天让作者想起一本书里的一首诗。故 D 项 reminded(使想起)正确。
56. located. 考查动词的非谓语形式。过去分词表被动。
57. whom. 考查非限制性定语从句的连接词。
58. had taken. 考查动词的时态。因为前面是 *it was the first time*, 所以要用过去完成时。
59. various/varied. 考查 vary 的形容词形式。
60. themselves. 考查反身代词。
61. with. 考查介词。make friends with sb.。
62. the. 考查冠词。
63. was concerned. 考查动词的时态和语态。concern 为及物动词。
64. but. 考查并列连词。
65. lives. 考查名词的复数形式。
66. come into widespread use
67. in a splendid display
68. the public argument over
69. keeps our thirst for
70. where intelligent robots will be working to our advantage

#### 第四部分

##### 第一节

##### 【参考范文】

Dear Jim,

I am more than delighted to know that you are going to visit Changsha, and it's my pleasure to be your guide. Changsha is the provincial capital of Hunan which is renowned for its human history, wonderful culture and natural beauty. Now I have a one-day trip for you.

In the morning, we'll start our trip at Yuelu Academy, which is a must-see tourist attraction. Located on the beautiful Yuelu Mountain, it is considered as the cradle of Hunan culture. After that, we can climb Yuelu Mountain to enjoy the beautiful nature. In the afternoon, we are going to Orange Island, where we can stroll along the tree-lined paths, enjoying beautiful views of the river. In the evening, we will end our trip at Huangxing Road Walking Street, where you can experience the nightlife in Changsha and enjoy a wide range of local dishes.

I hope you are excited about the one-day travel plan of Changsha. I am sure you will be impressed by its attractions, food, culture and people. Looking forward to showing you around soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

##### 第二节

##### 【参考范文】

Once we reached the kitchen, he asked me what was wrong. Obviously, my grandfather had read my mind and knew I had something to hide from him. Recalling my parents' serious faces and sharp words, I felt no one was willing to listen to me, understood my decision and supported my dream. Out came my mixed feelings, words and tears. My grandfather listened, first surprised, then silent. Just then, my father, obviously overhearing my words, stormed into

the kitchen and was about to explode.

*But my grandfather stopped him with a look, and gently laid a hand on my arm.* “Beta, it’s good you have a dream to cherish, pursue and defend. Long ago, I also dreamed of becoming a writer, which apparently fell short of my parents’ expectation. To feed a family of seven, I easily gave in to their wish and took over their sweet store. My dream was shattered, merely replaced by shame and regret at old age.” Hearing these words, my father softened towards me. Obviously, my grandfather’s secret dream was always kept unknown, and miraculously it did not go away but was transferred to his granddaughter.

原文大意：“我”想成为作家，而父亲却希望“我”接手甜品店，晚上全家人都在说说笑笑时，“我”却沉默不语，于是爷爷叫“我”到厨房谈谈。

①第一段：根据所给句中“一到厨房他就问我怎么了”，可写“我”说了什么？爷爷是什么反应？

②第二段：根据所给句“但爷爷看了他一眼，让他停下来，轻轻地把手放在我的胳膊上”，可写爷爷说了什么？爷爷是否会提到自己年轻时候的梦想？父亲的反应。“我”的感悟。

续写线索：向爷爷倾吐心事→爷爷沉默→父亲冲入厨房→爷爷说自己的梦想→“我”的感悟。

情感线可为：沮丧难过→镇定。

### 听力材料

#### Text 1

W: You were absent from class yesterday, Sandy. Where were you?

M: I couldn’t come, Mrs. Hart. I hurt my left foot and my mother took me to the doctor.

#### Text 2

W: There was a typhoon warning on the radio this morning. Did you happen to be watching TV?

M: Yes. So I think we’ll have to change our plan for sailing. What about swimming indoors?

#### Text 3

W: You don’t look very happy. Come on, what has happened?

M: I had never expected this would have happened to me. We had a power failure at home last night and I missed most of the football match.

#### Text 4

W: How do you like the car I just bought?

M: Well, it seems to run well, but I think it needs a new paint job.

#### Text 5

W: It seems my pet dog doesn’t like the new place. He seemed to be happy all day in the countryside.

M: Just ignore it. I still remember you were unhappy when you first moved here, but you are happy now. He is sure to overcome it in a week or two.

#### Text 6

W: Hi, there. Where can I apply for my passport?

M: That depends on which one you need. Are you applying for the first time, are you renewing an existing passport, or are you applying for a replacement passport?

W: I already have a passport, but its effective period is due at the end of the month.

M: OK. First you need to take a number. Then fill out this form and wait until your number is called.

W: OK, thanks. Is there any chance I could get this back within a week?

M: Unfortunately, the fastest service is 10 business days. That means you should have it by the 20th of this month.

#### Text 7

M: I would like to buy some flowers for my wife’s birthday. What do you suggest?

W: Well, what colors would you like?

M: Oh, just mix them up a bit so they look nice.

W: But don’t you want to choose the colors? Different colors of flowers mean different things, you know.

M: Really? Give me some examples.

W: Well, red is the color of love, pink is the color of gentleness but white can mean either purity or sadness.

M: What about yellow? That's my favorite color.

W: That is the color of happiness.

M: How strange! That really does sum up my character.

W: Then you know the main color you should choose.

M: I do. I'll have five yellow roses, twice as many red ones and six pink ones.

Text 8

W: Hello, Raman. I've heard you were asking to order lunch for our training session.

M: Yes. I have two prices and I'm not sure which one to choose.

W: OK.

M: The first one is from Rainbow Café, which is \$ 300. And the delivery is free.

W: They're just in High Street, aren't they?

M: That's right. The other price is \$ 260, from Lunch Box. But you have to pay delivery and that's \$ 20.

W: I think they're near the capital bank. Are there any differences between the two types of food?

M: Well, Rainbow Café has bacon sandwiches besides ordinary ones. And also you can get tomatoes, cabbages, onions and so on.

W: Then I prefer Rainbow Café, though it's more expensive. And it has much nicer food for the money.

M: OK. Let's order from Rainbow Café.

W: Do you have the telephone number?

M: Yes. it's 857 1395. Ah, no, that's the manager of Lunch Box. Rainbow Café's is 848 9632. I'll call them now.

Text 9

W: Today's guest is the author of *A Song of Ice and Fire* series, now a popular television series called *Game of Thrones*. Please welcome George R.R. Martin. So George, tell us a bit about your childhood.

M: Well, I wasn't a typical kid. Most of my classmates were into athletics and chasing girls. I mostly kept to myself.

W: Were you always interested in writing?

M: Yes. I started writing when I was about 10.

W: You write a lot about dragons. Did you write about them in your early books as well?

M: Actually, I began with writing about my pet turtles. They lived in a castle in my turtle tank. I imagined they were all fighting each other to become the king.

W: That sounds a lot like *Game of Thrones*.

M: I had other influences, too. One was the fantasy writer J.R.R. Tolkien. But Stan Lee, the creator of the Spider-Man cartoon books, had the most impact on me.

W: In the seventh season of *Game of Thrones*, there were only seven shows instead of the regular ten. How many will there be for the final season?

M: One less than last season.

W: Can you tell us the reason?

M: Well, you can guess at first.

Text 10

M: Here is today's weather report by Tony Henderson. The heatwave has continued throughout the country today, with no sign of the rain and colder weather we expect at this time of year. It will be the same story for the next couple of days, after which we can expect strong winds to bring in some much cooler conditions. Winds as strong as the ones predicted sometimes cause problems with air and train travel, although no warnings have been issued yet. However, police have advised car drivers to take care in exposed areas. After the windy spell, the weather should calm down. While there certainly won't be a drought, it will be quite dry, with no risk of the flooding we saw in April last year. Tune in for our next hourly news summaries. Traffic news will be updated every two hours and you might be interested to know that there's a special weather documentary in three hours.