

## 2024 届高三年级 2 月份大联考

### 英语参考答案及解析

#### 第一部分 阅读

##### 第一节

###### A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了世界上最火的四个餐厅的特色。

1. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Le Doyenné — Saint-Vrain, France 部分“ Australian chefs James Henry and Shaun Kelly transformed the former stables of a 19th-century private estate into a working farm, restaurant, and guesthouse driven by the principles of regenerative agriculture.”可知答案。故选 B。

2. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Mi Compa Chava — Mexico City 部分“ On the sidewalk, crowds of locals and tourists alike line up for fisherman Salvador Orozco's creative takes on Sinaloa and Baja seafood.”可知, C 选项的 Innovative cooking 是对 creative takes 的同义词转换。故选 C。

3. A 【解析】推理判断题。通读全文可推知, 本文可能选自于旅游杂志。故选 A。

###### B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了雷鹏琳设计的创意雨伞销量大增并在社交媒体上走红的故事。

4. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“ Recently, a set of video clips featuring a man showcasing umbrellas with various creative designs has gone viral on the Inter-

net”可知, 雷设计的雨伞很有创意。故选 B。

5. C 【解析】词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句的句意可知, 雷把他的想法融入到了作品中。由此可推知, 画线词与 C 项意思相近。故选 C。

6. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段“ ‘ I want to try something new and also advocate for our Chinese culture, ’ Lei added.”可推知, 雷对自己未来的事业持乐观态度。故选 D。

7. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段“ In the comment section of the product videos, Lei noticed an interesting request with many likes, suggesting to him to make a reflective umbrella for walking in the dark. Following the advice, Lei created the ‘ laser reflective umbrella ’ ”以及第五段“ Presently, Lei spends several hours reading comments every day. ‘ Basically 300 to 500 comments a day, I will read and reply to them all by myself. Only by carefully observing can I know everyone’s need, and solve the after-selling problems on time ’ ”可推知, Lei 非常重视顾客的评价, 把顾客的需求放在第一位, 从而设计出让顾客满意的产品。故选 B。来源: 高三答案公众号

###### C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了火山熔岩为何如此难以阻止。

8. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“ construction vehicles that had been working for weeks to build large

英语

参考答案及解析

earthen dams in an attempt to divert the lava's flow had to pull back"可知,大型土坝的建设因岩浆的喷发而暂停。故选 B。

9. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“Humans have tried many ways to stop lava in the past, from attempting to freeze it in place by cooling it with sea water, to using explosives to cut off its supply. However, no attempt was successful.”以及第三段“Most recent efforts have focused instead on building dams ... would naturally flow.”可知,目前为止共提到了三种阻挡火山熔岩的办法。故选 C。

10. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段“Icelandic officials reported on January 15th that most of the lava from the main fissure had flowed along the outside of the barrier, however a new gap had also opened inside the perimeter, sending lava into a neighborhood. Unfortunately, that implies that Grindavík remains at risk.”可知,Grindavík之所以处于危险之中是因为熔岩的侵入已经威胁到了居民区。故选 D。

11. C 【解析】主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了为什么火山熔岩难以阻止。故选 C。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了亚马逊黑土地的形成和功能。黑土地是人为形成的,而非自然现象。同时黑土地极强的碳吸附能力对抗全球气候变化有一定作用。

12. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“When comparing soil samples from ancient and modern sites, researchers found ‘striking similarities’ — both were far

less acidic than surrounding soils and contained higher levels of plant-friendly nutrients.”可知,黑土地富含更多的利于植物成长的营养物质,也就是有机营养成分。故选 B。

13. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段“the area is dotted with dark earth, and that hold as much as about 9 million tons of carbon — the annual carbon emissions of a small, industrialized country”可知,这个地区的黑土地可以吸附的碳数量相当于一个小型工业化国家的碳排放量。由此可推知,黑土地碳吸附能力之强。故选 C。

14. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“With more and more greenhouse gases entering the atmosphere, it could also provide a blueprint for developing methods of sustainably locking atmospheric carbon in the soil, helping fight climate change.”可知,黑土地极强的碳吸附能力对抗全球气候变化有一定作用。故选 C。

15. B 【解析】主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了亚马逊黑土地的形成和功能,黑土地是人为形成的,而非自然现象。同时黑土地极强的碳吸附能力对抗全球气候变化有一定作用。由此可推知,B项最适合作文章标题。故选 B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了为什么比赛的第三名获得者才是真正的赢家。

16. C 【解析】根据下文“Fortunately, there is a way to solve this problem”可推知,我们互相竞争会产生问题。C项“然而,如果不加以控制,这可能会导致我

参考答案及解析

英语

- 们和他人发生冲突。”符合语境。故选 C。
17. A 【解析】根据上文“third place can be the real winner, at least when it comes to happiness and longevity”可知,第三名应该是最长寿的。A项“但寿命最长的是铜牌得主,他们活到了78岁。”符合语境。故选 A。
18. D 【解析】根据下文可知,本段主要介绍了第三名得主更幸福和长寿的原因。D项“向上比较和向下比较的社会概念有助于解释这种差异。”符合题意。故选 D。
19. B 【解析】根据上文可知,此处指第三名更幸福和长寿的原因,B选项“因此,他们自我感觉更好,因此更快乐。”符合语境。且下文中的“The emotion”与B选项中的“happier”相呼应。故选 B。
20. G 【解析】根据上文“Stop spending most of your time feeling like a silver medalist; always pursuing and relying your happiness on a single outcome.”可知,G项“相反,你应该以健康地竞争为目标,尽你最大的努力,而不是期望成为绝对的赢家。”符合语境。故选 G。

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。Ashoka 是 1980 年在美国华盛顿成立的社会企业家培育组织,旨在通过支持全球社会企业家的创新理念,解决迫切的社会问题。

21. B 【解析】根据上文“promoted education and encouraged small businesses”可知,此处指为了支持这些高尚的事业。故选 B。

22. B 【解析】根据下文“If you see a problem, you can help solve it.”可知,如果你发现了问题,你可以帮助解决。由此可推知,最重要的是要自信。故选 B。
23. A 【解析】句意:年轻人尤其愿意接受这一观念,因为每个年轻人打心底都想成为一个快乐、健康、有贡献的人。故选 A。
24. C 【解析】解析同 23 题。
25. C 【解析】根据下文“to set up programmes or businesses that improve social conditions”可知,每个年轻人都想成为对社会有贡献的人。故选 C。
26. A 【解析】句意:事实上,创办能够改善社会条件的项目或企业是很多年轻人想要实现的抱负。故选 A。
27. C 【解析】根据下文“When Masqsood and Iftekhar from Ashoka began to study the problem of all the uncollected rubbish that lay in Dhaka's streets”可知,Ashoka 有效地解决了城市垃圾问题。故选 C。
28. D 【解析】此处指在街上的垃圾会招致老鼠和疾病。故选 D。
29. A 【解析】句意:于是他们开始教城市里的穷人采取措施把这些垃圾制成堆肥。故选 A。
30. B 【解析】句意:他们知道他们的终端产品会有市场,因为当地农民购买昂贵的化肥已经很吃力了。故选 B。
31. A 【解析】解析同 30 题。
32. A 【解析】句意:起初,他们遭到了拒绝,但是当她们一说这样可以赚钱,人们就被说服了,这个项目也开始大受欢迎了。2009 年的销售额达到了 14000 美元。故选 A。

英语

参考答案及解析

33. D 【解析】解析同 32 题。
34. B 【解析】解析同 32 题。
35. D 【解析】句意: Drayton 乐观地认为, 十年后, Ashoka 将通过改变我们看待经济发展的方式, 在带来社会变革方面取得真正重大、实际的进展。故选 D。

### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了草编这一传统工艺, 包括草编工艺的历史、复杂的制作过程、工匠越来越少的现状以及未来发展的方向。

36. that 【解析】分析句子结构可知, 此处为定语从句, 先行词为 thing, 且从句中缺少主语; 又因为先行词前有序数词 first 修饰, 故填 that。
37. functional 【解析】此处需用形容词修饰名词 artworks。故填 functional。
38. were discovered 【解析】分析句子结构可知, 此处需填一般过去时的被动语态, 且主语为复数。故填 were discovered。
39. works 【解析】此处 work 意为“作品”, 为可数名词, 儒学经典著作不止一部, 故应用复数形式。故填 works。
40. as 【解析】be listed as 为固定搭配, 意为“被列入”。故填 as。
41. or 【解析】根据句意可知, 此处是说完成一个这种编制产品需要数周或者甚至数月。故填 or。
42. the 【解析】take the place of 为固定搭配, 意为“代替”。故填 the。
43. involved 【解析】此处需用过去分词短语作后置定语。故填 involved。

44. to help 【解析】此处作目的状语, 应用动词的不定式形式。故填 to help。
45. drawing 【解析】由于 while 引导为状语从句, 此处省略了主语和 is, 补充完整的句子为“while straw weaving is still drawing inspiration from traditional culture”。故填 drawing。

### 第三部分 写作

#### 第一节

One possible version:

#### Cherishing Life and Facing Challenges

Our school, with the aim of promoting mental wellness among students, hosted a talk on “Cherishing Life and Facing Challenges” by a famous psychologist last Friday.

The students crowded into the lecture hall to gain insights from the expert's fantastic talk. Sharing practical tips on how to identify and manage stress, the psychologist emphasized the importance of positive mindset, and seeking professional help.

The impact of the talk has been far-reaching. Many students have felt more equipped to handle their mental health. Not only did the event provide knowledge but also sparked a campus-wide conversation on mental wellness, ultimately contributing to a more inclusive campus community.

#### 第二节

One possible version:

At the shelter, the woman at the front desk greeted my dad warmly. “Hi, Mr. Dillon! Still looking for your cat?” A staff member took us to see the cats. We were walking

参考答案及解析

英语

through rows of cages when I heard a meow, a kitten getting into my eye. Thinner as she was than I remembered, it was Baby-Girl all right! My eyes welling up with tears, I opened the cage door. And she jumped into my arms. "Dad! It's Baby-Girl!" I cried. "There's no way ..." he said to himself in a low voice. We went through the paperwork and took her home.

*Back home, the rest of the family welcomed Baby-Girl. Dad remained stubbornly uncertain. Instantly Baby-Girl got home, she made her way to the basement, where her litter*

box was kept. "See, Dad? How would she made it there if she hadn't been here before?" I said excitedly. Dad expressed 50% confidence, "If she sits in her favorite spot just like before, I'll believe it's her." That's exactly what she did immediately the dinner was done. Not until then did Dad completely believe it. Without my strong faith, I would never have found her. The cat's return turned out the only Christmas miracle. The next day, Dad came downstairs, wearing a new holiday shirt with the words: I Believe!

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