

保密★启用前

2022 年菏泽市高三一模考试

## 英语试题

2022.3

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 120 分，考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 答题前，考生务必将姓名、考生号等个人信息填写在答题卡指定位置。
3. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答。超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。

第一部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

### A

Want to feel more satisfied with life? We picked out these 5 books that will promote your life in 2022.

***Finding Your Element*** by Ken Robinson

Everyone has a passion. If you don't know what yours is, it just means you haven't discovered it yet. Or perhaps you have, but it was dismissed early in life. Find out how you can break daily routine and find your calling in life.

***Emotional Intelligence*** by Daniel Goleman

Did you know if your pulse rate rises above 100 bpm, you're likely too emotional to think calmly? You probably let feelings cloud your judgment more often than you know. Goleman explains how you can avoid letting your emotions rule you and make better decisions in life.

***How Will You Measure Your Life?*** by Clayton M. Christensen, James Allworth and Karen Dillon

Are you making the right balance in life? While career achievements can be satisfying, neglecting your family and friends can be harmful in the long run — in ways you can't even imagine.

***How to Stop Worrying and Start Living*** by Dale Carnegie

Ever wondered why you can't stop worrying about something? No matter how hard you try, are you focused on the same issue? By defining the source of your stress, you can get over it once and for all. Carnegie came up with a timeless formula (公式) that helps you tackle any overthinking situation.

***Thirteen Things Mentally Strong People Don't Do*** by Amy Morin

Do you struggle to get over your failures? Or concentrate on things out of your control? Getting over these obstacles can have a significant influence on your everyday life. Morin shares how her most successful therapy patients overcame these difficulties.

高三英语试题 第 1 页（共 8 页）

1. In which aspect do all the five books benefit their readers?
  - A. Offering them medical treatments.
  - B. Teaching them how to survive longer.
  - C. Giving them appropriate life guidance.
  - D. Helping them solve any life challenge.
2. When are you most likely to make a wise decision?
  - A. When you ignore your friends.
  - B. When you break daily routine.
  - C. When you control your emotion.
  - D. When you overthink the same issue.
3. Which book is most helpful for people struggling against failures?
  - A. *Finding Your Element*.
  - B. *How Will You Measure Your Life*.
  - C. *How to Stop Worrying and Start Living*.
  - D. *Thirteen Things Mentally Strong People Don't Do*.

**B**

Beatrice De Lavalette was just 17 years old when she was seriously injured and lost both of her legs from the knee down.

The teen spent the next several months in intensive physical therapy, working hard to regain her mobility and independence. She appreciated her family for supporting her and assuring her that life would go on during those dark days.

Her beloved horse, DeeDee, was especially helpful in her recovery. Beatrice grew up in an equestrian (马术的) family. She started riding when she was just a kid, competing in dressage (盛装舞步) by the time she was 12. When her therapist brought DeeDee to the hospital parking lot one day, Beatrice knew her love of horses and riding was the way forward.

"There are no real words to describe that day, but it was the start of my new life," Beatrice wrote on her website. "A few days later, my occupational therapist drove me to the stables (马厩). I was lifted up onto DeeDee. Someone had to hold onto me, I had no muscle tone or control, but I knew I could do this." Eager to get back to her "real life", Beatrice began the challenging task of relearning how to ride. Her muscle tone was gone, so was her sense of balance, but she eventually regained the strength to ride without assistance.

In April 2017, Beatrice was finally able to return to competitions at a show. Now, six years after the accident that almost killed her, Beatrice was selected to represent Team USA at the Tokyo 2020 Paralympic Games!

DeeDee had retired from competing, so Beatrice rode her new horse, a Dutch warmblood named Clarc. The two of them earned fifth place in the grade II individual category and sixth in the freestyle! "My being here shows that literally anything is possible," she said. "I know it's kind of the usual thing to say, but it's true. Just go for it."

4. What happened after Beatrice got injured?
  - A. She received her therapy sadly.
  - B. She was free to get her mobility.
  - C. She continued to ride her loved horse by herself.
  - D. She went through dark days with her family's support.

高三英语试题 第 2 页 (共 8 页)

5. What most probably drove Beatrice to start a new life?  
A. Her fifth place. B. Her popular website.  
C. Her good recovery. D. Her love of riding horses.
6. What did Beatrice do when relearning how to ride?  
A. She asked for much assistance. B. She overcame lots of difficulty.  
C. She doubted her muscle strength. D. She went in for physical exercises.
7. What can we learn from Beatrice's story?  
A. Detail is the key to success.  
B. Not to advance is to go back.  
C. Many hands make light work.  
D. Nothing is impossible if you work hard.

C

A young woman holds up a book and smiles, saying, "This is day one of me reading 'The Song of Achilles'." The video jumps forward. "And this", she sobs, with tears on her face. "is me finishing it." Another video, entitled "Books that will make you SOB", offers written notes on how various stories got readers to cry, such as "I can't think about it without bawling (痛哭)" and "ended up crying so much I had to change my shirt."

This is BookTok, as the literary wing of the app TikTok is known. Imagine the emotional changes of a Victorian drama, add music, and you have the general idea.

BookTok is passionate. It is also profitable — at least for publishers. Bloomsbury, a publishing house based in Britain, recently reported record sales and a 220% rise in profits, which Nigel Newton, its boss, put down partly to the "absolute phenomenon" of BookTok.

On Amazon, BookTok is so influential that it has leapt into the titles of books themselves. The novel "It Ends With Us", for instance, is now listed as "It Ends With Us: TikTok made me buy it!" Evidently TikTok did a good job: the romantic novel is riding high in the top 100 in both Britain and America.

At the same time, BookTok pushes back against publishing amnesia (失忆症). Books are imagined to offer immortality (不朽) to authors — to be a "monument more lasting than bronze", as the Roman poet Horace wrote — but the lifespan of most books is amazingly short. Dig out a list of bestsellers from 20 years ago: not only are today's readers unlikely to buy them, most won't have heard of them. Many of the books will have joined the lists of what W.H. Auden called the "undeservedly forgotten".

BookTok is reviving backlists. One reason publishers noticed it, says Philip Gwyn Jones of Picador, a British imprint, was that, under its influence, old titles were coming back into the bestseller charts. It offers such books "a second life", and he applauds it. Start trending on BookTok, and eventually, a great book finds its readers.

高三英语试题 第3页 (共8页)

8. What does the woman probably mean by saying "And this is me finishing it" in the first paragraph?
- A. She will bring an end to the book.
  - B. She will share her reading experience.
  - C. She goes through a reading nightmare.
  - D. She feels regretful of reading the book.
9. Why is BookTok added to the titles of books?
- A. To boost the sale of books.
  - B. To raise the profit of books.
  - C. To introduce the use of BookTok.
  - D. To stress the influence of BookTok.
10. How does Booktok revive backlists?
- A. By curing publishers of their amnesia.
  - B. By connecting them with the publishers.
  - C. By building a lasting monument for them.
  - D. By commenting them emotionally on the videos.
11. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?
- A. Books and social media — Word of mouth
  - B. Books and social media — Friend or enemy
  - C. From Books to BookTok — An unstoppable trend
  - D. From Books to BookTok — Exploring everlasting values

D

Around one heart attack in 50 in rich European countries is caused by long exposure to loud traffic, according to the World Health Organization. The ill-effects of noise pollution in such countries are second only to those from dirty air. Long-term exposure can cause hormonal (荷尔蒙的) imbalances as well as mental-health problems.

Roadside barriers can help decrease the noise, but they are expensive — up to \$600,000 per kilometer. Besides, they work less well on windy days and are impractical along city streets.

Happily, there is another option. By adding rubber powders, recycled from used tyres, to the bitumen (沥青) and broken stones used to make asphalt (柏油路), engineers are designing quieter streets. First used experimentally in the 1960s, this rubberized, softer asphalt cuts traffic noise by around 25%. Even better, it also lasts longer than the normal sort. Not surprisingly, rubberized asphalt is catching on.

Rubberized asphalt keeps the noise down in a couple of ways. Gaps between the stones in standard asphalt must be small, because if they are too big the bitumen binding (粘合剂) cannot do its job properly. Adding rubber thickens the bitumen. That allows bigger gaps, which help to trap and spread sound waves. The rubberized bitumen itself is flexible, which enables it to absorb more unwanted sound energy.

Bitumen is made from oil, which means its price has risen over the past decade alongside that of the oil. Thrown-away tyres, by contrast, are cheap and are likely to get cheaper. Nowadays enough tyres are recycled in America each year to produce 20,000 miles of the stuff, enough to rebuild about 0.5% of America's roads.

Rubber roads are also popular in China, Brazil, Spain and Germany. Their popularity could spread further, since it is now possible to make rubberized asphalt less expensively than the traditional sort.

高三英语试题 第4页 (共8页)

12. What do the first two paragraphs mainly talk about concerning noise pollution?  
A. It does more harm than air pollution.  
B. It becomes the main cause of heart attack.  
C. It may cause health problems in the long run.  
D. It can be got rid of by putting up roadside barriers.
13. How does the rubber work when added to the bitumen to reduce noise?  
A. By absorbing sound energy.  
B. By allowing bigger gaps in the bitumen.  
C. By holding the broken stones together.  
D. By trapping and spreading sound waves.
14. What is the author's attitude to rubberized asphalt?  
A. Favorable.                      B. Objective.                      C. Doubtful.                      D. Unclear.
15. What is one reason why the rubber road is getting popular worldwide?  
A. It has a good recycling.                      B. It has a lower cost.  
C. It has a high standard.                      D. It has an unwanted flexibility.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

No matter what profession or occupation you hold you will need to work with others to meet your goals. Group work is a great way to showcase your own skills while getting help from your teammates in areas where you might not be as strong. 16

Clarify the team expectations so everyone is on the same page. 17 It's likely that each teammate has a different idea about what's expected of them, as well as what everyone else needs to be doing. It's essential that the team discuss these expectations and agree on one universal list of expectations that everyone will follow.

18 No one likes a teammate who barely contributes to the project. Take on an equal part of the work, and speak up if you realize you aren't doing your fair share. Not only will your group mates appreciate your work ethic, it will show your supervisor or instructor that you're a good team player.

Direct your concern toward the problem, not your teammates. Don't accuse or blame anyone on your team for causing the conflict, even if you believe they did. 19 Have your team work through conflict, using it to their benefit.

Focus on the success of the group, not your personal success. When you're on a team, everyone's success depends on each member working toward a common goal. 20 Keep your focus on your team's success, and your own success will follow.

- A. Make sure you do an equal share of the work.  
B. Volunteer to take on extra work when necessary.  
C. Treat the team's accomplishments as a group success.  
D. Our guide will show you how to boost your teamwork skills.  
E. State the issue you're having, then listen to what everyone has to say.  
F. Instead, keep all of your comments focused on the issue and how your team can solve it.  
G. This can include explaining the expectations or asking questions if you find them unclear.

高三英语试题 第 5 页 (共 8 页)

第二部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分30分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

You may have heard the name of Parkrun. But you may not know it was founded by Paul Sinton-Herwitt, who was 21 the Royal Society of the Arts' Albert Medal in 2019. He got the honor for his 22 in the field of social improvement.

Parkruns are free, weekly, community 23 all around the world. The events are 5km and 24 on Saturday morning in parks and open spaces. It is a positive and inclusive 25 where there is no time limit and no one finishes last. Everyone is 26 to come along, whether you walk, jog, run, volunteer or watch.

In 2004 Paul had lost his job and he was 27 in an accident. Down but not out, this was the time when the 28 of Parkrun first came to him. On 2nd October 2004, 13 amateur runners arrived in Bushy Park, London. Parkrun was born. The first team 29 Paul and his wife Joanne together with a few of their friends. At that time, it was just called a time trial, the name Parkrun was not 30 until 2008, and no one knew what a phenomenon it would become.

The second Parkrun wasn't 31 until 2007. Shortly after Wimbledon, Richmond, Banstead and Leeds Hyde Parks started to host Parkruns. And then, 32 and the number of events have continued to grow. Parkrun is now a 33 phenomenon, represented in 21 different countries, stretching across five continents.

At the 2019 ceremony Paul gave a speech celebrating Parkrun, from the tiny 34 he planted fifteen years ago through to the worldwide movement. Paul went on to praise their movement of real people and communities, empowering themselves and those around them to do 35 things for themselves and one another.

- |                      |                 |                |               |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 21. A. awarded       | B. showed       | C. offered     | D. given      |
| 22. A. claim         | B. announcement | C. development | D. innovation |
| 23. A. projects      | B. events       | C. routes      | D. matches    |
| 24. A. come out      | B. make sense   | C. take place  | D. break out  |
| 25. A. experience    | B. impression   | C. position    | D. feeling    |
| 26. A. right         | B. willing      | C. active      | D. welcome    |
| 27. A. injured       | B. rescued      | C. moved       | D. killed     |
| 28. A. question      | B. reason       | C. idea        | D. cause      |
| 29. A. attracted     | B. invited      | C. found       | D. included   |
| 30. A. adopted       | B. adjusted     | C. achieved    | D. abused     |
| 31. A. set off       | B. set up       | C. given off   | D. given up   |
| 32. A. participation | B. examination  | C. exploration | D. population |
| 33. A. local         | B. national     | C. global      | D. personal   |
| 34. A. dream         | B. desire       | C. tree        | D. seed       |
| 35. A. positive      | B. attentive    | C. productive  | D. addictive  |

高三英语试题 第 6 页 (共 8 页)

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In a bid to hold a simple, safe and yet splendid Winter Games, the opening ceremony of the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games 36 (be) not lengthy or marked with a large-scale performance. The Olympic cauldron (主火炬) at the snowflake-themed ceremony was small, 37 the flames conveyed significant messages of greener Olympic Games.

The use of 38 (advance) technologies such as artificial intelligence, machine vision, 5G and cloud broadcasting added to the novelty of the opening ceremony. The performances, 39 carried forward the theme of global peace and shared future for humankind, focused on environmental 40 (protect), and human health and physical fitness.

To reduce the carbon footprint of the Winter Games, all the Olympic venues were run on clean energy. For example, about 70 percent of the 41 (material) used in the Games were obtained through renting, including new sporting equipment, furniture in the Olympic village, technical devices. Also, the medal platforms 42 (make) of recyclable and environmentally friendly materials.

More important, thrift, a traditional Chinese virtue, can help build a 43 (health) social environment for China to realize 44 (it) targets of peaking carbon emissions before 2030 and carbon neutrality before 2060. All this made the 2022 Winter Games 45 important Olympics to focus on achieving carbon neutrality.

第三部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假设你是李华, 你在寒假期间参加了志愿者活动, 请向学校英语报投稿分享你的经历。

内容包括:

1. 写信目的;
2. 活动内容;
3. 收获和感悟。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Editor,

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Yours,  
Li Hua

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

One day, my brother and I were coming back from the islands where we often risked going and got more fish than others. All at once, the sky was covered with dark clouds and in less than a minute we were in a terrible storm. A huge wave covered our boat and we nearly fell into the sea. My brother put his mouth close to my ear and cried out “Moskoe-strom!” The moment I heard the word I became very frightened. I knew what he meant by that one word well enough.

With the wind and waves, we were going in the direction of the whirlpool (漩涡). We were hopeless. Nothing could save us. I felt sick, as if I was falling from a mountain top in a dream. We went round and round, nearer and nearer to the horrible edge of the whirlpool. It may appear strange, but at that moment, when we were on the edge of the whirlpool, I felt calmer than when we were moving towards it. I began to think how amazing a thing it was to die in such a way, and how wonderful it was to see the power of nature. Suddenly, we went over the edge. I thought my life was over. But moment after moment passed, and I was still safe.

The boat was on the inside of the huge whirlpool and we were going round in circles at great speed. I saw clearly that there were other objects in the whirlpool — trees and barrels (水桶). After a while, I became curious about the whirlpool itself. I then made three important observations. The first, the larger the bodies were, the more rapidly they fell; the second, between two objects of equal extent, round objects fell down less rapidly; and the third, between two objects of the same size, objects shaped like a tube fell down more slowly. So I tied myself to a barrel to help me float. I tried to make my brother understand, but he was too frightened and stayed in the boat. Without waiting, I jumped into the sea to try and escape.

- 注意：1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右；  
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

**Paragraph 1:**

*Some time after I left the boat, I saw my brother struggling in the sea.*

**Paragraph 2:**

*Soon after that, the whirlpool became less wild and then the sky was clear.*



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