

参考答案、提示及评分细则

第一部分 听力(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

1~5 BCBAB 6~10 CABBA 11~15 BBBAA 16~20 CACBA

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

21~23 ACC 24~27 CDAD 28~31 DBAC 32~35 BBDD

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

36~40 FECAB

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

41~45 DABCA 46~50 DACBB 51~55 CDACD

阅读理解

A

21. A 根据第二段中 Hallstatt offers plenty of activities such as exploring salt mines and the ancient churches. Take a boat ride across Lake Hallstatt and visit the nearby Dachstein Ice Cave—all of which guarantee an unforgettable experience.和第三段中 From boat trips to the famous Blue Caves to discovering local pubs, there are plenty of activities to enjoy on this peaceful Greek island.可以推测, Hallstatt 和 Zakynthos 两处都可以探索 Cave。
22. C 根据第三段中 From boat trips to the famous Blue Caves to discovering local pubs, there are plenty of activities to enjoy on this peaceful Greek island.和第四段中 What attracts people towards Amsterdam, one of the most popular destinations in Europe, are the museums, parks, Dutch cuisine, Heineken beer, and the tulips! 可以推测, Zakynthos 可以探寻当地酒馆(local pubs),而在 Amsterdam 可以品尝 Heineken beer。
23. C 根据第一段的内容可知,本文是推荐周末两日游的旅行地点,因此是短期旅行(Getaways)。

B

24. C 根据第二段 Kowal said that back in 2017, when he started making videos, the original intention was to show Chinese people what life was like in the US. “I think a lot of people in China have misconceptions about the US. I had hoped my videos would clear those up,” he said.可以推测。
25. D 根据第三段 However, I have to admit the longer I stay here, the more I realize that I have a lot to learn. I firmly believe from an American’s standpoint that it’s next to impossible to have an in-depth understanding of China without being here.可以推测,要是想深入了解一个国家,必须要居住在那个国家,沉浸式体验。因此,实践是真正的检验。
26. A 根据第四段 I appreciate Kowal’s approach as he immerses himself in the local lifestyle and offers insightful commentary based on his personal encounters, rather than resorting to overstated praise without thinking,” Ning said.可以推测, Ning Xiaoxue 认为 Kowal 的视频非常真实,并且评论也非常中肯。
27. D 根据全文可以推测出文章的最佳标题为: East and West: Kowal’s Aim to Bridge the Cross-Cultural Gap.

C

28. D 根据第一段 Scientists estimate it was a one-in-1,000-year event. “And that’s an ‘at least,’” says Kristie L. Ebi. “It could be more rare than that.” If warming reaches two degrees C above preindustrial levels—the threshold that most national governments have agreed to try to avoid in hopes of reducing climate change impacts—“that event could occur every five to 10 years,”可以推测。Ebi 认为这种“千年一遇”的极端天气,如果气温达到了阈值,每五到十年就可能发生。因此选择 D 答案。
29. B 根据第二段的内容 heat kills more people than any other type of extreme weather 以及 there were more than 3,500 emergency department visits for heat-related illness 可以判断,极端天气致人死亡和引发疾病,给公众健康带来了危害。因此选择 B 答案。

30. A 根据第三段可知,人们最终可以适应一些程度的热量,但是需要时间。
31. C 根据最后一段 Even a lot of our climate models that project out how frequent extreme heat will be in the future wouldn't have necessarily predicted this level of heat for that part of the country 可知,climate models 可以预测出将来的极端天气发生的频率,未必能预测到某个地区的最高温度。因此,选择 C 答案。

D

32. B 根据第二段 In fact, science is integrated into every aspect of our existence and people from all walks of life and of all ages should be able to access it easily. The invention of the printing press was crucial because it popularized knowledge.可以推测,科学与我们生活的方方面面和各行各业都紧密相关,每个年龄层的人都很容易接触到科学。出版社的出现使得知识大众化。因此,在当前以科学为中心的世界里,科学著作和文学作品的重要性是一样的。
33. B 根据第三段 Good science writing plays a fundamental part in increasing access to the subject.和 And often an understandable book is what helps this to happen.可以推测。
34. D 根据第三段 This is because we believe it provides a vital link between the expert scientific community and the public, communicating pioneering but often technical research to mainstream audiences. 可以推测。
35. D 根据第一段 Against a backdrop of widespread scepticism and misinformation, intellectual curiosity and the ability to understand the basics of science are essential.和第四段 There are so many scientific stories to be told that help us better understand ourselves. A society equipped with a solid understanding of the issues of the day is a society more able to respond to them in a prescient and realistic way.可以推测。

七选五

36. F 段中句,上文提到了“无为”字面意思理解为“non-action” or “effortless action”,而下文说明了“无为”的真正核心内涵:Wu wei is about allowing things to happen naturally and letting go of the need to control。语义上构成转折关系。
37. E 段尾句,上文提到了作者在生活中践行“无为”思想,因为有研究表明它能带来诸多好处。下文谈及践行“无为”思想的方法。因此,选择 E 选项作为过渡句。
38. C 段中句,上文提到,当你遇到挑战时,是否能完全掌握它的结果。选择 C 选项,表条件。
39. A 段首句,下文提到要 prepare to make mistakes. ... If you find yourself focusing on just the things that go wrong, stop and say,因此,第二条规则就是要接受不完美。
40. B 段中句,下文例举了生活中的小细节。B 选项中的 Take note of 意为“注意到”。

完型填空

41. D 由下文的 worn out 可以推测,Graceanne Rumer 十分疲惫是因为任务量繁重,压力(pressure)大。
42. A 由下文的 I just want to go to sleep 可以推测,Graceanne Rumer 此时眼皮打架,在努力(struggling)睁开眼睛。
43. B 由于选项中是一般现在时,因此讲述的是 Graceanne Rumer 此时的想法,因此是在回忆之前的事情(recall)。
44. C 上文提到 Graceanne Rumer 在打瞌睡,那这里就是被尖叫声惊醒。
45. A 司机不省人事(passed out),滑到了方向盘底下,校车失去控制。
46. D 校车失去控制,直接冲向迎面驶来(oncoming)的车辆。
47. A Graceanne Rumer 有驾照(license),所以由她来驾车。
48. C 尽管 Graceanne Rumer 很恐慌,但是她还是想办法采取行动(take action)。
49. B wheel 原词复现。
50. B Graceanne Rumer 抓住方向盘,把车辆转向(pull)了安全路段。
51. C Graceanne Rumer 成功帮助脱险,根据下文可以推测,All the parents were hugging me with thankfulness, 这些获救的同学们的家人对她很感谢(grateful)。
52. D 即勇敢又无私,因此是二者的“混合物”(blend)。
53. A 英雄不是天生的,而是后天造就(made)的。
54. C 有的人认为要成为英雄,可能要异于常人的能力。ordinary people 普通人。
55. D What we're saying now 表转折,表示之前的那种观点(position)我们已经不提了。

语法填空

56. scheduled 考查非谓语动词,本空与 games 构成被动关系,因此用过去分词做后置定语。

57. made 考查时态和语态,本空时态与 unveiled 保持一致,使用过去时。
58. a 考查冠词,泛指清华美院的一个团队,用不定冠词。
59. anticipation 考查词性转换,本空使用名词形式和 Harbin's 构成名词所有格。
60. off 考查介词,show off 炫耀。
61. wearing 考查非谓语动词,wear 与其逻辑主语 Nini 构成主动关系,故而使用现在分词。
62. which 考查连词,本空为“介词+which”引导的定语从句,先行词为 characteristics。
63. consistent 考查词性转换,be consistent with 意为“和……一致”。
64. and 考查连词,本空和 Harbin's winter ice and snow 并列,充当 the unique characteristics of 的宾语。
65. is held 考查被动语态,冬季运动会通常每四年举办一次,这是事实,用一般现在时。

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

Dear David,

I hope this letter finds you well. I am writing to sincerely apologize for the confusion and discomfort you may have experienced in our last oral English class.

During the class, there was a particular expression you used sounding similar to a Chinese slang, leading to a few students chuckling. I assure you that it was all in good humor and we truly appreciate your dedication. I think it is interesting to observe how communication can sometimes create unexpected misunderstandings, reminding us that we should have an open mind to the differences and similarities that arise during the process.

Thank you for your kind understanding.

Best regards,

Li Hua

【第一节 应用文写作评分标准】

在评分时,应注意以下几个方面:

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容有内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

评分细则

分值	评分标准
第五档 (13~15 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 覆盖所有内容要点; • 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇; • 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致,具备较强的语言运用能力; • 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档 (10~12 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有内容; • 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求; • 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致; • 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 达到了预期的写作目的。

评分细则

<p>第三档 (7~9分)</p>	<p>基本完成了试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容; • 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求; • 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解; • 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。 <p>基本达到了预期的写作目的。</p>
<p>第二档 (4~6分)</p>	<p>未适当完成试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容; • 语法结构单调、词汇有限; • 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解; • 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。 <p>信息未能清楚地传达给读者。</p>
<p>第一档 (1~3分)</p>	<p>未完成试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求; • 语法结构单调、词汇有限; • 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解; • 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。 <p>信息未能传达给读者。</p>
<p>0</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 未能传达给读者任何信息; • 内容太少,无法评判; • 写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

Within half an hour, 50 volunteers were working in winds to clear the area in snow. They braved the freezing temperatures and battled against the mounting snow. With shovels and brooms in hand, they labored tirelessly, their determination fueled by the belief that their efforts could save a young girl's life. Sharon also sent a four-wheel vehicle to transport the Schmitts to the church. The crowd cheered as the jet descended onto the makeshift landing pad and waved as the Schmitts flew off into the snowy night.

Hours later, they reached the hospital in Omaha. A team of medical professionals anxiously awaited Michelle's arrival. The transplant was a success, and the Schmitts were grateful to all the people who had helped make this miracle possible. The act of clearing the parking lot had not only cleared a path for the jet, but it had also cleared a path for hope to enter their lives again. The snowstorm that once threatened to separate the Schmitt family from the life-saving medical care they desperately needed had ultimately brought them closer to their community. It had shown them the true power of unity.

【第二节 读后续写评分标准】

在评分时,应注意以下几个方面:

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四点考虑
 - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
 - (2) 内容的丰富性;
 - (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
 - (4) 上下文的连贯性。

5.拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。

6.如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

评分细则	
分值	评分标准
第五档 (21~25分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;内容丰富,应用的语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,所续写短文结构紧凑。
第四档 (16~20分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;内容比较丰富,应用的语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,所续写短文结构紧凑。
第三档 (11~15分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;写出了若干有关内容,应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达;应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
第二档 (6~10分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;写出了一些有关内容,语法结构单调,词汇有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。
第一档 (1~5分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差;产出内容太少,语法结构单调,词汇有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达;缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。
0	白卷、内容太少,无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

听力材料

(Text 1)

M: Jonathan, I cannot believe we have to work over the weekend.

W: Did you not hear the news? The meeting for the project got canceled. No work this weekend after all!

M: That is music to my ears! Now, I'll have a chance to catch up on my latest book.

(Text 2)

W: I'm thinking of throwing a party on Saturday night. Would you like to come?

M: Sure, that sounds like fun. What time should I come over?

W: Around 7 o'clock. And feel free to bring a friend or two if you like.

(Text 3)

M: Do you have any suggestions on managing stage fright, Ms. Johnson?

W: Deep breathing exercises can help calm your nerves before going on stage. Also, remember that the audience wants you to succeed, so be confident in your abilities.

M: I appreciate your guidance. With your help, I feel more prepared for the speech competition.

(Text 4)

W: Hey! Haven't seen you for a long time. What kind of things are you working on?

M: I'm currently working on a project to improve communication between different departments. It's challenging, but I'm learning a lot.

W: That sounds like a great opportunity. How long have you been working there now?

M: Just over a month. Time flies by quickly when you're busy.

(Text 5)

M: Julie, how are you?

W: Actually, I'm feeling quite ill today. I think I'm coming down with the flu. I have a headache, a sore throat a runny nose and I'm feeling slightly feverish.

M: I see... so you're calling in sick?

(Text 6)

W: Hey Emma, have you heard about the upcoming dance competition?

M: No, I haven't. Tell me more about it.

W: It's a dance competition showcasing talents from up-and-coming dancers. It's a great opportunity for us to participate and gain some recognition.

M: How can we get involved?

W: We can register as contestants and perform our own dance routines. It's an excellent chance to showcase our skills to a wider audience.

M: That sounds exciting! Have you looked into the registration process yet?

W: Yes, I've checked their website. We just need to fill out a registration form and submit videos of our dance routines.

(Text 7)

W: Have you read the latest book by Mark Johnson? It's incredible! It's filled with suspense and mystery, but it's actually a guide to personal finance!

M: That's quite unusual. Usually, books on finance are dry and filled with technical terms.

W: I completely agree. I often find myself skimming through them in search of practical advice. I want something that I can actually apply to my own life.

M: Precisely! How does Mark manage to make it engaging?

W: Well, he shares his own experiences and stories, along with valuable financial lessons he learned along the way. It doesn't give you a step-by-step guide, but it helps you develop a mindset for making better financial decisions.

M: Hmm... It sounds interesting, but it might not be my cup of tea.

W: I understand your hesitation, but give it a try. Read the first two chapters and see what you think.

M: Okay, tell me a bit about the background of the book.

W: It starts with Mark's journey from being in debt to achieving financial freedom. He shares how he overcame obstacles and made significant changes in his life.

M: Oh, now I'm curious. I'll give it a shot and let you know my thoughts.

(Text 8)

M: Is there any way I can get to London as soon as possible? The notice board says my train has been canceled and won't be departing.

W: How soon do you need to be there?

M: Ideally, I need to be there by this evening. I have an important meeting.

W: Let me check... The next available train directly to London is at 6:00 p.m., which means you'll arrive quite late.

M: I really need to get there sooner. That's why I booked a ticket for the earlier train.

W: How about this? There's a train leaving for Birmingham in fifteen minutes. From there, you'll have several options to choose from to continue your journey to London. It might be faster for you.

M: That sounds much better. How much will that add to my ticket?

W: Don't worry about it. You've already purchased a ticket and it's our responsibility that your train got canceled. Just show your ticket to the train staff and explain the situation.

M: Thank you. I appreciate your assistance.

(Text 9)

M: Good morning, and welcome to Business Weekly. Today I'm going to talk to Sarah Johnson, founder and CEO of TechBuzz. Sarah, welcome to the show.

W: Thank you for having me!

Mt: Sarah, TechBuzz has been a successful tech blog since its foundation. What's the secret behind your success?

W: TechBuzz was launched in 2010. In the first year, we managed to attract a decent number of readers, with around 100,000 monthly visitors. However, we were aiming for higher numbers.

M: How did you manage to increase your readership?

W: In 2015, we employed a new strategy and started publishing more in-depth articles. As a result, our monthly visitors increased by 30%. We continued this approach until 2020.

M: And that year, you introduced a partnership program with well-known tech influencers.

W: Exactly! The results were amazing: our monthly visitors skyrocketed to 500,000. The introduction of our partnership program helped us reach a wider audience and establish ourselves as a trusted source of tech information.

M: That's impressive! What are your plans for the future?

W: Currently, TechBuzz attracts around 600,000 monthly visitors, which is a great accomplishment. We expect this number to grow steadily over the next five years and reach 1 million visitors per month. Additionally, we will be launching a new podcast series next month to further expand our readership.

(Text 10)

The first generation of solar panels in use on homes and other buildings will soon be too old to work anymore. Owners will need to replace them. But, what can be done with the old equipment, aside from adding it to waste landfills? Adam Saghei in the U.S. state of Arizona hopes he has the answer. He is the leader of a business called We Recycle Solar. He said most solar panels last about 30 years. So many of the first panels put to use in America are reaching the end of their usefulness. Most will go to landfills, he said. However, his company, and a few others, are working to collect old panels and make them useful again. "Solar is a sustainable form of energy; there needs to be a plan for the retirement of those assets," he said. For example, Saghei said many of the panels that fail only have a small problem. Often it can be easily fixed. Then, the repaired piece can be offered in new markets, often in other countries. Saghei said the company's engineers learned how to recover valuable material from the old solar panels. They can remove silver, copper, glass, and silicone from the broken panels. All the materials have market value. It took the engineers three years to perfect the materials recovery process, which Saghei called "urban mining."