

参考答案及解析

2023—2024 学年度上学期高三年级四调考试 · 英语

第一部分 听力

1~5: BCBCA 6~10: BACBA
11~15: ABACC 16~20: BACAA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了一则牙科种植中心的开业广告。

21. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 New patients only. 可知, 优惠券只有新患者才能使用。
22. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 Additionally, dental implants can help to prevent bone deterioration that is caused by missing teeth... But by placing dental implants into the jawbone, we can preserve this structure. 可知, 种植牙的优点是能保护颌骨。
23. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据本文标题 WELCOME TO DENTAL 2023 IMPLANT CENTER GRAND OPENING! VISIT OUR NEW LOCATION 以及最后一段可推知, 本文的目的是为一家新开的牙科中心做广告。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Musk 在受到 Jamie Oliver 的启发后, 启动百万菜园活动, 鼓励和教授人们自己种植食物, 从而吃得更健康。

24. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 The Internet startup talent and restaurateur had just arrived in Jackson Hole from a conference where chef Jamie Oliver had spoken about the benefits of healthy eating. This made Musk think a lot 可知, Jamie Oliver 激发了 Musk 投身于食品行业的想法。
25. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 the Million Gardens Movement was inspired by the pandemic, as both a desire to feel more connected to nature and food insecurity have been at the forefront of so many people's lives 可知, 这个运动可能是由食品安全问题推动的。
26. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据全文可知, Musk 为低收入家庭创立免费的家庭菜园项目, 表明他具有慈善精神。
27. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段 says EVE, one of the many celebrities who have teamed up with

the organization to encourage people to pick up a free garden. "What I love about this is that it's not difficult. We are all able to grow something." 可知, 用 EVE 作为例子是为了鼓励人们开始种植免费菜园。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一项研究发现花瓣绚丽程度低的花朵更有利于蜜蜂找到多的花蜜。

28. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 Flowers act as the insects' air-traffic controllers. 可知, 蜜蜂在花的指引下飞行。
29. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 Flowers give bees clues about how much a plant can offer. 和 among which the colors play the most significant role 可知, 蜜蜂寻找花蜜的最重要线索是花瓣的颜色。
30. C 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第四段 In their experiment, they found that bees felt confused sometimes when the petals were very iridescent and that bees had no problem finding the flowers with more nectar when the petals were not very iridescent. 可知, Glover 和她的同事在实验室里做实验是为了验证假设。因此推断画线词的意思是“假设”。
31. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段 bees had no problem finding the flowers with more nectar when the petals were not very iridescent 可知, 这个团队的新发现为: 鲜艳度低的花瓣更有利于蜜蜂做调整。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了与未来自己建立联系的好处, 以及如何与未来的自己建立联系, 并为未来做出有益的选择。

32. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段可知, 本段通过设问来引出下文, 产生进一步的讨论: 为什么要和未来的自己建立联系。
33. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 A paper in the journal PLoS One revealed 和 In a project led by Joseph Reiff 可知, 作者通过参考先前的发现来证明他的陈述。
34. B 【解析】段落大意题。根据第四段可知, 本段主要介绍了与未来的自己联系的方式。
35. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据全文及第五段 If we can treat our distant selves... both today and tomorrow. 可知, 了解未来的自己是有好处的。

高三四调

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第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文。作者通过解释和比较的方法来介绍大脑同胃一样也需要“营养”，阐述阅读带来的好处并号召人们应该不断阅读以丰富自我。

36. G **【解析】**根据上文可知,人类自史前以来就有一种满足自己需求的冲动,总能使环境对自己有利;G项承接上文,指出总能把环境控制到对自己最有利的程度可能是人类是所有现存物种中最先进的原因,选项中 This 指代上文 he has always controlled the conditions to the best of his advantages; 由此可知,G项符合语境。
37. C **【解析】**根据上文可知,因为想着许多事情,你不知道自己的大脑是饥饿的;C项与上文构成因果关系,指出大脑因为想着许多东西,使思想无法得到发展,结果使得思想贫乏而不自知。C项符合语境。
38. D **【解析】**根据上文可知,大脑饥饿、思想贫乏会产生不好的结果;由下文可知本段中作者建议通过阅读填补思想上的饥饿,并详细阐述了广泛阅读的益处;D项指出思想的饥饿实际上可以通过广泛阅读来解决,符合本段主旨,选项中的 extensive reading 与下文中的 reading 相照应。
39. F **【解析】**根据上文 The interesting part of the book is stored in your mind as a seed. 可知,书中有趣的部分就像种子一样储存在你的脑海里;F项承接上文,指出书中有趣的部分就像种子一样储存在脑海里之后,就会不知不觉被用来发展新的想法,选项中 this seed 指代上文中 a seed。F项符合语境。
40. B **【解析】**根据上文 So join me and give food for your thoughts by reading, reading and more reading. 可知,作者呼吁读者通过阅读来充实思想。B项符合语境。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者在墨西哥时,因对西班牙语的理解不同而造成误解的经历。

41. B **【解析】**根据下文 and the local seller said “ahorita,” which directly translates to “right now,” 可知,作者点了一份冰淇淋。
42. D **【解析】**根据上文 the local seller said “ahorita,” which directly translates to “right now”可知,作者理解的意思是马上就好,所以作者微笑等待,认为冰淇淋马上就到。
43. A **【解析】**根据上文 so I asked again about it 可知,作者再次询问时,卖家应是再次使用 ahorita 来回答作者的问话。
44. D **【解析】**根据语境和上文 his face was a mix of confusion 可知,此处与 confusion 并列,结合语境,半小时过去了,作者再次询问冰淇淋的时候,在回答 ahorita 的同时,卖家脸上应是混杂着困惑与尴尬。
45. A **【解析】**根据下文 Waiting longer wasn't pleasant, but it was impolite to walk away if the ice-cream was

now being delivered just for me. 可知,作者觉得再等下去是不愉快的事情,但不等又显得有些不礼貌,由此可知,作者很纠结。

46. C **【解析】**根据上文 But finally, after waiting too long, I made a rush for the nearest bus to take me home. 可知,作者等了很久,最后冲向了最近的公交车回家。由此可知,此处作者认为这显而易见不是自己的错。
47. B **【解析】**根据下文 at my wrist and shrugged to the ice-cream seller 可知,作者指了指手腕并耸了耸肩来向卖家示意自己等的太长了。
48. A **【解析】**根据上文 and his face was a mix of confusion and 44 可知,作者在这之前问过一次冰淇淋的事情,此处又使用肢体语言向卖家做了个手势,由此可推断,此时的卖家应该是完全困惑。
49. B **【解析】**根据常识和下文 until years later when I came back to live in Mexico 可知,经过多年后,这段经历逐渐被忘记。
50. D **【解析】**根据语境和下文 but rather a fluency in the 51 可知,上下文为转折关系,此处指的是作者发现理解 ahorita 不需要语言的流利,为原词复现。
51. C **【解析】**根据常识和上文 I discovered that understanding “ahorita” took not a 50 in the language 可知,作者发现理解 ahorita 不需要语言的流利,结合 but 可知,此空与上文内容对应,语言对应的是文化。
52. A **【解析】**根据下文 greatly with context 可知,ahorita 的意思会随着语境不同而有很大变化。
53. D **【解析】**根据下文 Ahorita could mean tomorrow, in an hour, within five years or never. 可知,这是语言学家对 ahorita 做出的解释。
54. A **【解析】**根据语境和下文 saying “no, thanks” when refusing a(n) 55 可知,ahorita 甚至是一种用来表达拒绝别人的礼貌方式。
55. C **【解析】**根据常识和上文 It is even used as a(n) 54 way of saying “no, thanks” when refusing 可知,ahorita 甚至可以用来表达拒绝别人的意思。refuse an offer 意为“拒绝好意”。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章报道了《环球时报》发文称大英博物馆多年来未能妥善保管“属于其他国家的文化财产”,要求其归还目前保存的中国艺术品,大量社交媒体用户对此表示支持。

56. social **【解析】**考查形容词。分析句子可知,空处修饰 media 作定语,应用 society 的形容词形式 social。
57. currently **【解析】**考查副词。分析句子可知,空处修饰 kept 作状语,应用 current 的副词形式 currently。
58. to **【解析】**考查介词。in response to 为固定短语,意为“对……的回应”,因此空处应用介词 to。
59. to be returned **【解析】**考查非谓语动词。根据 called for 可推知,此处用固定短语 call for... to do sth., 意为“呼吁……做某事”,且 all cultural relics 和 return

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· 英语 ·

参考答案及解析

- 是逻辑上的被动关系,因此空处应用 return 的不定式的被动语态。
60. stolen 【解析】考查非谓语句动词。分析句子可知,空处与 missing 和 damaged 并列作补足语,为非谓语句动词,且 steal 和 around 2,000 items 是逻辑上的被动关系,因此应用 steal 的过去分词形式 stolen。
61. leading 【解析】考查非谓语句动词。分析句子可知,句子主干成分完整,空处表示随着报道自然发生的结果,作结果状语,因此应用 lead 的现在分词形式 leading。
62. that 【解析】考查定语从句。分析句子可知,空处引导限制性定语从句,修饰先行词 the very piece,先行词指物,在从句中作主语,且被 the very 修饰,应用关系代词 that 作引导词。
63. has failed 【解析】考查动词的时态和主谓一致。分析句子可知,空处作句子的谓语,结合时间状语 up to these years 可知,时态应用现在完成时,强调动作对现在的影响,主语 The world-renowned British Museum 为单数,助动词应用 has。
64. collections 【解析】考查名词的数。根据 one of the largest 可推知,此处用固定结构“one of the + 形容词最高级 + 可数名词复数”,意为“最……的之一”,因此空处应用 collection 的复数形式 collections。
65. a 【解析】考查冠词。根据 large range of precious items 可知,此处用固定短语 a large range of,意为“大规模的,大量的”。

第四部分 写作

第一节

Dear Kelly,

How have you been these days in Ireland? Knowing you are interested in the Multicultural Day in our school, I'm delighted to share with you some information.

The Day started five years ago and it takes place annually on 22 October. As for the aim of the event, it is expected to promote understanding among students from different cultures and establish their responsibility to bridge the culture gap. Various activities are held on the day, ranging from watching foreign movies to a singing party to Culture Salon. The Day has been a hit on campus.

Hope this brief introduction will give you a general idea of the Multicultural Day.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

I knocked on his door, sat down in his living room, and asked, "Can I adopt you as my grandpa?" Bill stood frozen for a little while before a broad smile came across his face. Then I saw tears in his eyes. He wrapped me in his arms and buried his face in my coat to hide his tears, his voice trembling, "Of course, sweetheart! I'm so happy to be your grandpa!" Soon after, Bill printed out an

adoption certificate and hung it on the wall of "my" room. Gazing at the snow outside, Bill said to me excitedly, "It's time to learn how to drive a lawn tractor."

The next morning, while learning to drive the lawn tractor with a snowplow, I accidentally plowed down our chain-link fence. I was almost frightened to tears, but Bill just chuckled in his laid-back way and comforted me, "Don't worry, Grandson. I have already planned to change a fence." We eventually replaced it with a nice, tall wooden fence. My dad and Bill installed it together. What impressed me most was that there was a door on the fence, which definitely strengthened our connection. Underneath, I knew that we were a true family now.

听力录音文稿

Text 1

M: How would you like your meat cooked, ma'am? We can do anything from rare to well done.

W: I'd like it medium-rare with spicy sauce on the side, please.

Text 2

W: I thought you were going to that concert this weekend. Shouldn't you be on your way to the stadium by now?

M: That's next weekend. This weekend I will enjoy an art exhibition with my mom in town.

Text 3

M: Bobby, can you stop talking when your mouth is full? And can you sit up in your chair, please?

W: And how many times have your father and I told you? Don't eat with your hands!

Text 4

W: Grandpa, how come your hair looks so different in this picture?

M: Well, because I was a lot younger then. You see, when you get older, you start losing your hair. Don't worry, though. It's different with girls.

Text 5

W: I need your help moving my new table into the apartment this weekend.

M: I'll be back at my place on Sunday. Will we need to pick it up with my truck?

W: Yes. They're holding it at the furniture store where I bought it from.

Text 6

W: Why do you listen to that music? Why not listen to classical music?

M: Classical music is the music of the past and this is the music of the present.

W: But can't you turn it down? It hurts my ears.

M: It's electronic music. We live in an electronic age. I do like some classical music. Some of it is very clever.

W: I don't understand your music.

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· 衡中 ·

M: When you were 18, you probably liked the music of your time. Things change.

W: When I was 16, a year younger than you, I attended a classical concert. I've loved that music ever since.

Text 7

M: Are you going to be home at 3:00 p. m. today, or are you staying late at work?

W: I'm not staying late, but I'm going to stop by the grocery store on my way home. Why?

M: I have something being delivered around 5:00 p. m., and I want to make sure someone is there to receive it.

W: Oh, okay. I can be home by 5:00 p. m., but the kids will both be home from soccer practice by then. One of them could sign for it.

M: No, they can't, because it is a box of wine. The delivery person will need to see identification to make sure the person signing is over 21 years old. Our kids are not old enough yet.

W: Fine. I will hurry home before the wine arrives.

Text 8

W: I think I want to become an expert on computer safety, but the schools that I want to apply to don't have that major. I know that there are some private colleges that offer it. Should I send applications to those places, too?

M: I don't think that's a good idea, honey. You can consider that as a career, but I think you should study a broader subject in school.

W: Like what?

M: Well, what would be a learning requirement for a computer security job?

W: Computer science!

M: Definitely. But let's go even further. Do you know what you should learn well in order to be good at computer science?

W: Math?

M: Yes!

W: But... I don't know if I want to major in math. It seems like it would be so hard!

M: It's okay, honey. You don't have to only study math. But you do need to have a solid background in it. Choosing computer science as your major is good, but you should also take plenty of math classes. No matter what you plan to do, I'm behind you, my little girl.

Text 9

M: Hey, Lisa. I am glad I catch you before you go in. Now we can go in together.

W: Hey, John. I'm surprised to see you here. What made you come tonight? I thought you said you were busy when I asked yesterday. Did your plan to go to your grandparents' house change?

M: Well, I did say that originally. However, I want to be honest now and tell you that I lied to you. I really wanted to come tonight, but I was scared. I have never been on a roller coaster before.

W: Don't apologise for that. I'm sorry that I put you into that position. I wouldn't have invited you if I had known you were scared. I never meant to make tonight stressful.

M: No, it's my fault. I really never had the opportunity to fix my problem before, so I didn't know what to do. But I came tonight to face my fears directly!

W: That is very brave of you. I'm glad to be here with you while you do that. Besides, the town's holiday celebrations have much smaller rides. It is a good place to start. Let's buy some tickets and enjoy the celebrations.

M: Thank you for being so understanding. You are a really great friend. Let me buy the tickets for us to thank you.

Text 10

M: Today is the third day of my week's holiday in Paris. The journey here was very long and I felt tired because I didn't get much sleep on the plane. But I was excited when I got in the taxi and I could see the Eiffel Tower from the window. It really is quite an impressive sight. The weather here is a little bit cold, and sometimes rainy. So, I had to buy a new umbrella because I forgot to bring one. The traffic is very bad, so usually I like to walk if I can. But it's a big city, so it can get very tiring after a few hours. The food here is delicious, but I don't like the breakfast served at the hotel. However, I am so lucky because there is a nice bakery close to where I am staying. They have fresh bread every morning and the shopkeeper always greets me with a big smile. I have visited most of the famous places, but I couldn't get into the Louvre, because I went too late last night and the tickets were all sold out. I really hope I can go today, because I'm a big fan of art galleries and I must see the painting of Mona Lisa. It's the real reason I came here.

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