

2024 届学业质量联合监测

第一节（共 5 小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt? A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. How will the man go to the train station tonight?

A. By car. B. By bus. C. On foot.

2. What was wrong with the woman's milk probably?

A. It went bad. B. It had no smell. C. It tasted salty.

3. Which flight will the man take?

A. Flight 201. B. Flight 120. C. Flight 102.

4. How does the woman find the man's mother?

A. Brave. B. Determined. C. Hard-working.

5. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

A. Doctor and patient. B. Husband and wife. C. Teacher and student.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What's the weather like in summer in the man's city?

A. Rainy. B. Sunny. C. Hot.

7. Which season is the man's favorite?

A. Summer. B. Autumn. C. Winter.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8. Whose story is the woman reading? A. Johannes Vermeer. B. Vincent van Gogh. C. Rembrandt van Rijn.

9. Which painting attracts the man most?

A. The Night Watch. B. The Starry Night. C. The Little Street.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10. What does the woman plan to do with Sharon?

A. Finish her report. B. Go to see a film. C. Play card games.

11. Where is the woman's report card?

A. In her bag. B. At Sharon's home. C. In the teacher's office.

12. Which subject does the woman like best?

A. English. B. Chinese. C. Spanish.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13. What might the woman be doing now?

A. Taking a driving test. B. Paying the traffic fine. C. Learning the traffic rules.

14. What is the speed limit in the housing area?

A. 5k m per hour. B. 10 km per hour. C. 15 k m per hour.

15. Where does the man ask the woman to park the car?

A. At the garage. B. Beside the sidewalk. C. At the parking

lot.

16. What does the man think of the woman's driving at last?

A. Unskilled. B. Dangerous. C. Experienced.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. When did Friendship Day first begin to be celebrated? A. In 1925.

B. In 1935. C. In 1953.

18. What should you do on Friendship Day according to the speaker?

A. Have a party with your friends.

B. Give your friends valuable advice.

C. Express your love for your friends.

19. Which country suggested Friendship Day first?

A. India. B. The U. S. C. Paraguay.

20. What did the United Nations declare?

A. The date of official Friendship Day.

B. The meaning of official Friendship Day.

C. The place of official Friendship Day.

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

If you are looking for something fun and educational to do in Maryland, why not visit the Maryland Science Center? It is located at 601 Light Street, Baltimore, MD

2. The ticket prices vary depending on ages, groups and the exhibits you choose.

Introduction

The Maryland Science Center is basically a museum, but it gives everyone a chance to learn through experience and play, rather than just glance at an exhibit.

Activities You can learn about various topics, including outer space, the human body, dinosaurs, electricity, marine (海洋的) biology, energy, and much more. You can also take part in the interactive activities, such as racing bubbles, digging for dinosaur fossils, using puzzle pieces to construct cars, and so much more.

The Davis Planetarium (天文馆)

At the Davis Planetarium, you can lie back in a chair and look at the stars while still inside the Science Center. The stars will appear on the ceiling of the theatre as you watch them.

There are different shows to catch at the Davis Planetarium. You can learn about the galaxy and astronomy during the Dark Matters show. Learn about the stars and planets during the Sky Live show. The One World One Sky show allows children to explore the stars. The Live from the Sun show will teach you all about the hot sun.

The Kids Room

For children, they can't miss the Kids Room. They will be able to play in a water area, construct dams and water towers, push buttons, ring doorbells, build with blocks, and more, and definitely they will learn a lot. In addition, there is also an area for kids of two years old and under, where they can crawl, walk and explore safely with soft toys.

21. What do we know about the Maryland Science Center?
- A. It charges different prices for parents and Children.
 - B. It is regarded as the most popular museum in Maryland.
 - C. It is a museum where there are many famous exhibitions.
 - D. It is mainly designed for children and their families to play together.
22. If you want to know why the sun shines, which show should you choose? A. Dark Matters. B. Live from the Sun. C. One World One Sky. D. Sky Live.
23. What can we learn about the Kids Room from the passage?
- A. It is designed for parents who have children.
 - B. It provides a good opportunity for parents to relax.
 - C. Children there need to be accompanied by their parents.
 - D. It is a good place for children to learn and play at the same time.

B

I keep remembering odd things: the way she loved daffodils, jokes she told at the dinner table, the look in her eyes when she talked about my future. I knew about college before I'd never heard of high school was Mom's second chance at the degree she never had.

Her parents pushed her too much, too hard, and she always wished she hadn't let the pressure defeat her. She dropped out of college after one term for marriage and a secretarial job. While she never regretted marrying my father, she always regretted giving up her dream of becoming an accountant. She was determined her eldest daughter would never miss an opportunity.

One of the most extremely special times of my life was Christmas in my second school year, when I played Tiny Tim in a local community theater production of “A Christmas Carol.” Mom delighted in my endless rehearsal stories and spent hours helping me work out ways of disguising my long hair. There’s a line in the show: “And it was always said of him that he knew how to keep Christmas well, if any man alive possessed the knowledge.” Change the pronouns and that sentence describes Mom perfectly. She was the one person I could talk to about anything. She was right about so much, so often—much more than I gave her credit for at the time.

I never imagined she wouldn’t be here now. I never thought cancer could strike so quickly, could kill someone so strong and determined in only a year. She’s the one person I couldn’t imagine living without, now, since last January. I’ve had to. Suddenly, I have no one to talk to about meaningless little things, no one whose advice I trust completely to help me with decisions. When I come home from school, I come home to an empty house, troubled by memories of the year she spent here dying. I remember the disastrous Thanksgiving when she was feeling terrible, and our wonderful last Christmas Eve together.

What I feel cheated of is the future we’ll never have.

24. What can be learned about the author’s mother in Paragraph 2?

A. She gave in to her parents.

obedient daughter.

C. She fell in love with her husband in college.

her kids to follow her example.

25. What made the Christmas in the author’s second school year special?

B. She had an

D. She wished

- A. Her rehearsal stories. B. Her mother's company.
- C. Her favorite line from the show. D. Her mother's skills in doing hair.
26. What does the author think of her mother?
- A. Clever and passionate. B. Caring and humorous.
- C. Supportive and reliable. D. Talented and hard-working.
27. What is the author's purpose of writing the passage?
- A. To show her mother's great sadness. B. To tell anecdotes about her mother.
- C. To talk about the cruelty of the disease. D. To share fond memories of her mother.

C

Cai Lei, former vice-president of JD Group, reveals how amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) diagnosis (诊断) set him on the path to find a cure.

Born to a farmer's family in 1978, Cai has been deeply influenced by his father's idea that "one has to fight for himself". Since primary school, he has been getting up before 5 am to run and study English. At 29, Cai became chief tax manager in Vanke Co. In 2011, he joined JD Group, where he led his team to develop the first electronic invoice (发票) in China. Wherever he worked, he always tried his best to create new value.

Diagnosed with ALS in 2019, he would have only two to five years to live. ALS is usually caused by the gradual death of motor neurons (神经元), which makes normally easy movements like drinking water, eating, going to the bathroom, and speaking impossible. Finally, patients will completely rely on machines and others' help to survive.

So far, only two medicines are available to treat ALS, but they can at most extend patients' life for several months without improving their living quality.

To develop effective drugs is the only way to save ALS patients. However, the intense effort required, which is unprofitable for so rare an illness, makes it a mission almost impossible. It usually takes 10-15 years to complete the research cycle for a new drug and the cost is \$1-3 billion. Take Alzheimer's disease for example. Between 2000 and 2017, investment in new drugs for this more common disease was over \$600 billion, and 99.6% of the research on more than 300 drugs failed.

Cai decided to take matters into his own hands. He started his own medical technology company, built his own research team, and volunteered to try more than 30 new medicines which all failed. However, he has decided that even if all efforts prove fruitless, he will continue. To shoot the last bullet, he has decided to donate his brain and spinal cord for scientific research. He will not die for nothing.

28. What kind of person is Cai Lei?

- A. Extremely gifted and ambitious. B. Hard-working and warm-hearted.
C. Quite responsible and dependable. D. Highly motivated and strong-willed.

29. What might happen to people diagnosed with ALS?

- A. Losing the ability to think and speak normally. B. Maintaining a normal life by taking medicines.
C. Dying within months of a confirmed diagnosis. D. Needing external assistance to survive in the end.

30. Why is Alzheimer's disease mentioned in paragraph 4?

- A. To talk about the severity of Alzheimer.

- B. To prove Alzheimer to be a common disease.
- C. To explain the difficulty of finding a cure for ALS.
- D. To ask for more investment in the research on ALS.

31. What can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Joint efforts to fight ALS
- B. A man who never gives in
- C. ALS, a rare deadly disease
- D. Suffering of a man with ALS

D

Curiosity is a familiar feeling among people. But as soon as we examine that feeling, curiosity reveals itself to be a complex emotion indeed. Just ask yourself: Is curiosity a positive feeling or a negative feeling? Is it more like frustration (挫败) or more like hope? Is it a painful reminder of what we don't (yet) know, or an exciting signal towards what we might soon discover?

Actually, curiosity can be all of these things. But the object of curiosity's desire is information. Of course, not all feelings of curiosity are the same. Curiosity can be more or less pleasurable, more or less aggravating. So what accounts for this variation (变化)?

Once we recognize that curiosity has many faces, we can consider what affects the nature of our experience in a given case. The paper by Noordewier does just this, for the dimension of time. The researchers ask: Is the experience of curiosity more likely to be positive when we expect that our curiosity will be satisfied sooner rather than later?

To answer this question, the researchers conducted three studies with over 200 participants. In each study, the researchers first stimulated (刺激) a state of curiosity by telling people that they would later watch a video that contained "something with

different shades of brown.” Half the people were told they would watch the video after a short delay of only one minute, and half were told that there would first be a 30-minute delay during which they would complete other tasks.

The key finding was that while both groups reported equal levels of curiosity, the curiosity was accompanied by more negative feelings for those participants facing a long versus a short delay. The finding cast light on the two faces of curiosity. When our curiosity will not be satisfied anytime soon, we focus on not knowing, on the information gap itself, which is largely sick. But when our curiosity is about to be satisfied, we focus on almost knowing, or the expected settlement, which is a more positive experience. On this view, the two faces of curiosity reflect different mixtures of not knowing versus almost knowing.

32. Why do people have curiosity?

- A. To get pleasure. B. To become positive.
C. To get information. D. To become hopeful.

33. What does the underlined word “aggravating” in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. Joyful. B. Unpleasant. C. Exciting. D. Frightening.

34. Why did researchers conduct the experiment?

- A. To satisfy the curiosity of the public. B. To prove their previous assumptions.
C. To recognize the different faces of curiosity. D. To study how time affects curiosity experience.

35. What is the main idea of the text?

- A. Curiosity is a common emotion. B. Curiosity is a positive motivator.

C. Curiosity can be a positive or negative feeling.

D. Curiosity can

be satisfied by completing tasks.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。“Tennis is as good for the mind as it is for the body,” says Dan

Bloxham, head coach at the All England Lawn Tennis Club. 36

Family fun

Tennis is the perfect sport for the whole family to enjoy together. When playing with children, use red or orange tennis balls as these are softer than the classic yellow ones used at Wimbledon and will make the game easier and slower to play.

Super social

Instead of going to the pub, why not grab a bat and catch up with friends over a game of tennis? It's one of the most social sports around and a great way to meet people.

37 you could turn up at a club anywhere in the world and be able to play even if you don't speak the language.

38

Tennis is a huge challenge when it comes to fitness and uses all the muscles in your body as you run across the court, jump to reach high shots and race to the net.

Unlike cycling, which puts emphasis on the muscles in your legs, tennis uses the arms, legs, shoulders, and core, providing a total body workout. 39 It also improves coordination（协调）, strength and cardio fitness.

Digital Detox（脱瘾）

40. The game requires your full attention and as you are mentally engaged, you can't watch a screen. Because the game involves concentration and the need to hear both the ball and your opponent, you also can't listen to music.

- A. Wonder workout
- B. Hug & Outdoor Challenge
- C. And as it is a universal game
- D. Playing tennis provides a real break from technology
- E. Playing is so great a good calorie burner for getting in shape
- F. Here he explains why taking up tennis is a good idea for everyone
- G. If you can't find a group, search Facebook or ask the front desk at your gym

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Dad is a retired NYPD Patrol Officer. In his precinct (管辖区) lived a family, which consisted of a 41 single mother and her four sons.

The three older sons were all 42 in crime as a career. Drugs, sale of stolen items, etc. The youngest who was about 10 years old was destined (注定) for the same. Many of the patrol officers knew the mom and in turn she knew them, some by first 43, as was the case with my Dad.

She was always very 44 when being questioned about her sons. On one visit, my Dad struck up a 45. During their talk she expressed her 46 about her youngest boy. She felt 47 in guiding him to the straight and narrow. The environment would not 48 it.

My Dad agreed. He offered the only solution he could think of 49. He asked her if she would allow her "baby" to spend the summer in the suburbs at our house. My Dad had three sons and a daughter (me). We discussed the plan and 50 that it would be beneficial for her boy to see another side of family life which he had never been 51 to.

We had a new member to our family for the summer. He 52 the pool in the back yard and he made many friends. The whole neighborhood welcomed him and he loved the 53. At the end of summer he returned to his mother.

After he had gotten into some minor trouble with the law, he 54 decided to go to night school for accounting, and eventually 55 an office job.

41. A. satisfying B. struggling C. appealing D. disappointing
42. A. involved B. occupied C. checked D. asked
43. A. time B. appearance C. move D. name
44. A. attractive B. competitive C. positive D. cooperative
45. A. match B. conversation C. help D. question
46. A. interest B. curiosity C. concern D. shock
47. A. powerless B. careless C. selfless D. harmless
48. A. get B. adopt C. allow D. support
49. A. on the spot B. under the weather C. on purpose D. on location
50. A. decided B. assumed C. promised D. predicated
51. A. expected B. accepted C. chosen D. exposed
52. A. appreciated B. wandered C. enjoyed D. covered
53. A. gratitude B. performance C. attention D. action

54. A. delightedly B. finally C. gradually D. simply
55. A. interviewed B. landed C. refused D. advertised 第

二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The moment Jiang Mengnan received the Touching China Person of the Year Award for 2021, she said thrilledly she most wanted to express her 56 (grateful) to her parents. Born in 1992, Jiang's world has been silent since she was 6 months old, because of the drugs irreparably 57 (consume) her hearing. So, Jiang's parents, both middle school teachers, tutored her to learn vocalization and lip reading. She 58 (accept) as a PhD candidate at Tsinghua University's School of Life Sciences in 2018.

Jiang's story is one of victory over adversity. More 59 (incredible), she is helping inspire disabled children in her native Hunan Province. Because of her hearing 60 (lose), she couldn't be a doctor. 61, she chooses pharmacy (药剂学) to help reduce people's pain and assist their recovery. Another crucial way she sticks to 62 (be) to teach children in similar situations not limited by their disability. Jiang visits students in the special education schools, many of 63 were inspired to do their best to achieve as much as a so-called healthy person.

She stressed that people with disabilities have no need to feel discouraged, as they can do the same or even 64 (good) in the their normal life than non-disabled people around them. When God closes a door, he opens a window, and this girl believes 65 she encounters all the way is an impressive gift.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节（满分 15 分）假定你是李华，最近你去新西兰参加书法交流会时，不慎把毛笔遗落在当地酒店，请你给酒店负责人写一封电子邮件，请她/他帮你寄回。要点如下：

1. 自我介绍；
2. 请求帮助；
3. 表达感谢。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

参考词汇：书法 calligraphy

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

One evening a middle-aged lady was walking down the street when she noticed an old beggar sitting on the corner. The man was elderly, unshaven, and ragged. As he sat there, pedestrians walked by him giving him dirty looks. They clearly wanted nothing to

do with him because of who he was - a dirty, homeless man. But when she saw him, the woman was moved to sympathy.

It was very cold that day and the man had his torn coat - more like an old suit coat rather than a warm coat - wrapped around him. She stopped and looked down. "Sir?" she asked. "Are you all right?"

The man slowly looked up. This was a woman clearly accustomed to the finer things of life. Her coat was new. She looked like that she had never missed a meal in her life. His first thought was that she wanted to make fun of him, like so many others had done before. "Leave me alone," he shouted.

To his amazement, the woman continued standing. She was smiling - her even white teeth displayed in extremely bright rows. "Are you hungry?" she asked.

"No," he answered ironically. "I've just come from dining with the president. Now go away."

The woman's smile became even broader. Suddenly the man felt a gentle hand under his arm. "What are you doing, lady?" the man asked angrily. "I said to leave me alone."

Just then a policeman came up. "Is there any problem, ma'am?" he asked.

"No problem here, officer," the woman answered. "I'm just trying to get this man to his feet. Will you help me?"

The officer scratched his head. "That's old Jack. He's been a fixture around here for a couple of years. What do you want with him?"

"See that cafeteria over there?" she asked. "I'm going to get him something to eat and get him out of the cold for a while."

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

"Are you crazy, lady?" the homeless man resisted.

She stared at him carefully. "Jack, do you remember me?"

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