

合肥一中 2024 届高三上学期期末质量检测卷·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Dear, what do you think about my beard? Should I shave it?

W: I think it looks really good, but you will make a speech. You should look clean-shaven and professional.

(Text 2)

W: Hey, Jeremy! Are you going to the fair this weekend?

M: Yeah, I am going on Friday and Saturday nights. On Friday, I will show my horse for the animal show. On Saturday, I am going to just enjoy being there.

(Text 3)

M: I can't wait to choose the Science class. I read that there is a Geology Field Trip class. It looks interesting.

W: I took Biology, but my friend Charles has taken that class.

M: The class involves a trip every weekend and it is fun.

(Text 4)

W: Are you going to play badminton with us today? We are going to meet at the sports center at 5:30 pm.

M: I'd love to, but I can't be there until a quarter to six.

W: Don't worry. We can wait for you.

(Text 5)

W: Hey, Chris. I was wondering if you were free next week.

M: Why? What's up?

W: Well, I hope you could look after Fuzzy again.

M: Actually, my mom is coming to visit and she's allergic to cats. Maybe next time.

(Text 6)

M: Wendy, I get confused every time you say the word "football". Do you mean American football or are you talking about soccer?

W: I mean American football. Do you like it?

M: Yes! I like this game. But I never watch it on TV. How about you?

W: I only watched it on TV once. I don't understand the rules so it can be a bit boring.

M: It's hard to get excited about it if you don't understand the rules. Actually, it is easy to get it. I can explain the rules to you. There is a game on Friday if you would like to come.

W: Sure, I would love to.

(Text 7)

W: We offer a program called the Bridge Series. Are you familiar with Zoom?

M: Yes, I am very familiar with it. I have used it for the past six months to communicate with my tutors.

W: Great. The program includes sessions on how to apply for a passport and the benefits of studying abroad. That series also discusses international cuisine and sports.

M: That sounds nice.

W: Have you decided on the country where you would like to go?

M: I am considering going to Australia, Italy, or Spain. Spain is my top choice.

W: A program called Spain Getting Started would be suitable for you. It will prepare you for the future.

(Text 8)

M: Good afternoon, Madam. Welcome to the American Street Tacos. May I take your coat?

W: It's very kind of you.

M: Do you have a reservation, Madam?

W: Yes. It's under the name Walker. My husband is in the parking lot. He would be here shortly.

M: Walker, a table for three at six o'clock, right?

W: That's right. We requested a table by the window.

M: Yeah. You'll have a wonderful view of the lake! I have had your table ready. Please follow me.

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W: Thank you. Are there any specials tonight?

M: The tuna was just caught this morning, so it is very delicious. But we are most well-known for our steaks. Your waiter will come along shortly to take your order and tell you more about the menu. Is there anything else I can do for you, Mrs. Walker?

W: Could you tell me where the ladies' room is, please? I'd like to touch up some lipstick before my husband arrives.

M: It's just at the back of the room.

(Text 9)

W: Adam, how do you feel about the Montessori education approach?

M: Great. It allows the children to be more creative. What do you think?

W: It is excellent. But I am not going to the training this weekend.

M: I will be there on Saturday morning. Why aren't you going?

W: They divide the teachers into two different groups. I am the first group with the training time from 8:00 am to 3:00 pm. But my son's birthday is on that day.

M: Ah, I understand. I will let you know how the training goes.

W: Thank you. What I am concerned about is whether I will do well in this program. I have been teaching the same way for ten years. I cannot imagine changing my entire teaching style.

M: In fact, I have heard amazing things about this type of educational method. The children will gain a deeper understanding and our school will improve the quality of materials in each classroom. Wouldn't you like to have a try?

W: Yes, we do need to change our teaching methods. I have had the same materials for the past three years.

M: It is time for a change. Let's get together after your training on Friday night and talk about it.

(Text 10)

M: The Amazon rainforest is the largest rainforest in the world, and it covers an area of 27 million square miles. The majority of the forest is contained within Brazil, about 60% of the rainforest, followed by Peru with 13% and Colombia with 10%. It is said to be around fifty-five million years old. More than 30 million people of 350 different ethnic groups live in the Amazon. Here, people can find one in ten of the known plant and animal species on the earth. Many insects, birds, and plants still haven't been discovered. Many of these die out every day. This is partly due to the extreme weather, but it mostly has to do with the effects human beings have had on the natural environment. The Amazon sustains life by providing clean water, life-saving medicines and forest products.

Unfortunately, humans are destroying parts of the rainforest by building dams and mines and cutting down trees. Scientists are worrying that if this continues, they may not discover any new forms of medicine, which have always been treatments for diseases. We depend on a healthy Amazon so we should protect it together.

参考答案

1~5 ACBAB 6~10 BCACC 11~15 BCABC 16~20 ABBCA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了“2024年春节摄影赛”的参赛规则。

21. C 细节理解题。根据“The contest will also select 10 short films”一栏中“Third prize: 6 persons, RMB 2,500 for each winner.”可知答案。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 **Timeline** 一节中“Submission: from December 20, 2023 to February 12, 2024”可知答案。

23. A 推理判断题。根据“1. Photo contest”一栏中“b) Each entry should have a title and a short description (such as time, place and people in the photo) in Chinese or English;”及“2. Short film contest”一栏中“a) The videos should be real;”可推断,所有参赛作品中的场景都必须是真实的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者在参观 Walden 时的所见、所思、所感。

24. D 数字计算题。根据第二段“Thoreau built his cabin here in 1845 as a place to write, and a river of thoughts and words began to flow, continuing for 17 years until his death.”可知, Henry David Thoreau 是在 1862 年去世的。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第三段““The question is: What are we busy about?””可知,作者认为人活着应该有个目的。

26. A 推理判断题。根据第五段““So it has been for those who follow in his philosophical footsteps; We find ourselves wedded to the world wherever we happen to be.””可推断, Henry David Thoreau 选在 Walden 这个

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地方度过余生应该是偶然的。历史事实是,他是为了拒绝缴税而出走的,所以去的地方越具有不可预见性越好。

27. C 推理判断题。根据第六段“My place of solitude(独处) is a path in urban Auckland, New Zealand... within earshot of a highway.”可推断,作者的“Walden”是比较喧闹的,因为它位于闹市里的马路边。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了位于阿姆斯特丹的一家水上农场。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“Floating farming isn't an entirely new idea.”可知,作者提到阿兹特克人的目的是提供一些背景知识。
29. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“... which came about after she witnessed the food shortages in New York after Hurricane Sandy hit the city in 2012.”及第五段“‘When you have floating farms, you are climate adaptive,’ said Wingerden.”可知答案。
30. C 推理判断题。根据第七段“‘I don't think this project is cost-effective enough to be popularized, either,’”可推断,垂直农场也是由于成本高难以推广。
31. A 标题判断题。通读全文、特别是根据专家对水上农场的质疑可知,A项“水上农场真的是未来的发展方向吗?”适合作本文的标题。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了相对时间的一些奇异的特性。

32. D 段落大意题。根据第三段“But true time is actually much more flexible than most people realize.”及其他细节可知,本段主要是介绍相对时间的一些奇特属性,比如它和空间纠缠在一起、它能弯曲及变慢等。
33. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“The more gravity somebody experiences, the slower time passes for them when compared to someone in a lower gravitational field.”及画线词后“... slows time dramatically.”可推断,gargantuan与powerful同义,因为只有重力非常大时,时间才会显著变慢。
34. B 细节理解题。根据第五段“‘At that point time has no real meaning. There is no direction. There is no future.’”可知答案。
35. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Kitching agrees with Weinstein that time as we experience it is a technology rather than a fundamental part of the Universe.”可知,NIST报出的绝对时间只是一种非常有用的“人造物”。但它根本不是宇宙的基本属性。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了几个与他人建立联系、战胜孤独的办法。

36. A 通读本小节,尤其是根据最后一句“In short, knowing yourself is the first step to bond with others.”可知,A项“先和自己建立联系”适合作本节的标题。
37. G 根据空前“It's easier to connect with people if you have shared interests or experiences.”及空后“It may lead you to activities or creative outlets that connect you to people who share your interests.”可知,G项“因此,你首先要做的就是考虑清楚自己认为哪些事情有意义或好玩”正好起到了过渡作用。
38. E 根据后面举的几个简单的例子,特别是“Anything that shows to others who you are will do.”可知,E项“自我表达的机会多得是”符合。
39. D 根据空前“Sure, putting yourself out there may be a little bit risky.”可知,D项“但是,这是建立真正联系的必要一步”符合。
40. C 根据这个空项的位置及空前“It's like an electric circuit.”可知,C项“这样你就能和别人联系起来了”正好呼应了文章的开头,再一次点明了文章的主题。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了De Paz Fuentes利用墨西哥市最大的果蔬批发市场卖不出去的产品救济穷人的事迹。

41. C 根据空前“... the Central de Abastos has become the largest source of food waste in Mexico City.”可知,在这个市场,食品浪费已经成了大问题(problem)。
42. A 根据下文可知,De Paz Fuentes把这些浪费的食品转化成了穷人的一日三餐(meals)。
43. B 截止2020年,De Paz Fuentes已经把食品浪费减少了(reduced)24%。
44. D 他为墨西哥市的救济餐厅送去了(delivered)将近800吨食品。
45. A 市场里的商家之一,Gutiérrez,认为这个项目很有意义(meaningful)。
46. B 每当他有卖(sell)不完的蔬菜时,他就会打电话给Itacate。

47. C 接到电话后, 志愿者就会来到(shows up)店里帮忙送走那些卖不掉的蔬菜(vegetables)。
48. D 见上题解析。
49. B 根据空前“... 80,000 meals a day.”及下文的例子可知, 这些餐厅每天能为穷人提供(serve)廉价食品。
50. A 根据空前的 lunch 可知, Leonardo Bautista 是干了一上午(morning)的活后来这里吃午餐。
51. D 因为他只买得起(affordable)这样的廉价食品。
52. C 而市场周围的餐厅都太贵(expensive)。
53. D 当然, 不是每个商家都那么热心配合。有的商家就承认(admit)他们还是会把能吃的(eatable)果蔬扔掉。
54. B 见上题解析。
55. A 因为捐赠(donation)所涉及的协调比较花时间。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者在学校里参演音乐剧《泰坦尼克号》的经历及感想。

56. original 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知, 所填词在此处作名词 musical 的定语, 故用所给名词的形容词形式 original。
57. victims 查名词复数。victim 为可数名词, 根据上下文可知, 泰坦尼克号事故中死亡的旅客不只一人, 故此用所给名词的复数形式。
58. to make 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知, 此处用所给动词的不定式作目的状语。
59. which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 该句是由“介词+关系代词”引导的定语从句, 先行词为 the end of the show, 故用关系代词 which。
60. trying 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知, 所填词在此处作宾语补足语, 修饰 myself。而且 try 与 myself 之间存在逻辑上的主谓关系, 故用现在分词 trying。
61. was based 考查动词的时态和语态。根据上文可知, 演出时间是 In February 2002, 故用一般过去时; 又因为 base 与 musical 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系, 故用被动语态。注意: 填 is based 不给分, 否则与前后语境不一致。
62. and 考查连词。根据句意可知, 此处表示并列关系, 故用并列连词 and。
63. particularly 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知, 所填词在此处修饰形容词 horrible, 作状语, 故用所给形容词的副词形式 particularly。
64. felt 考查动词的时态。根据空前的时间状语 in May 2002 可知, 该句叙述的是过去发生的事, 故用所给的动词的过去式。
65. a 考查冠词。play 为单数可数名词, 表示泛称, 故用不定冠词 a。

第一节

One possible version;

My Favorite Song

My favorite song is “The Tiny Grass”. Whenever I hear the song, I will smile and picture the days I shared with my grandmother.

Since she learned to sing this song, she kept singing it on various occasions. She sang it when she was planting flowers in the garden or riding bikes on Saturday afternoons with me.

Though she never said it, I believe the song reminded her to be grateful for something as simple as the warm wind and sunshine in spring. My grandmother passed away years ago, but the song still lives on with me.

第二节

One possible version;

I couldn't answer her question immediately. When she was digging, I sat down with my back to the fence and struggled to come up with an idea that could save the poor fish while not disappoint my baby sister. Sighing, I decided there was only one right thing I could do. I got up and took out all those things she had planted and put the short pencil, the crayons, the teaspoon... on the ground.

“No!” my baby sister screamed and burst into tears. I swallowed hard and gently held her in my arms and apologized. While Laynie was crying, I explained that we could only grow things from seeds and that if she put our gold fish in the soil, it would die very soon. After she calmed down, she looked at me for a few seconds as if thinking about something. Then she went inside the house and returned with the seeds of her favorite flowers. This time, I thought she would have a real harvest.

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