

## 2024 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试模拟试题 英语(一)

本试题卷共 8 页。全卷满分 150 分,考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答题前,先将自己的姓名、考号等填写在答题卡上,并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。来源:高三答案公众号
2. 选择题的作答:选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
3. 非选择题的作答:用签字笔直接写在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
4. 考试结束后,请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How are the speakers going to the concert?  
A. By bus.                                      B. On foot.                                      C. By subway.
2. Which is the man's favorite?  
~~A. The dog.~~                                      B. The cat.                                      C. The rabbit.
3. What will the woman do next?  
A. Go to the park.                                      B. Fill up her car.                                      C. Go to the airport.
4. Why does the man phone the woman?  
A. To book a hotel.  
B. To cancel the booking.  
C. To change a reservation.
5. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. Going shopping.                                      B. Visiting a patient.                                      C. Seeing the doctor.

#### 第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where will the competition be held?  
A. In the school.                                      B. In the town hall.                                      C. In the university.
7. What will the first prize winners get?  
A. T-shirts.                                      B. Cinema tickets.                                      C. A box of chocolates.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why did Alice decide to start the business?  
A. To work for herself.  
B. To make more money.  
C. To gain experience of selling.
9. What is Alice's possible nationality?  
A. Australian.                                      B. British.                                      C. Canadian.
10. What is Alice planning to do soon?  
A. Import foreign goods.                                      B. Open another shop.                                      C. Employ more people.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. Who first thought of doing a show at a party?  
A. Rachel's daughter.      B. Rachel's neighbor.      C. Rachel's husband.
12. How does Lena help Rachel?  
A. By acting in the shows.  
B. By writing the music.  
C. By making dolls.
13. How did the children feel when watching the play about a lion?  
A. Excited.      B. Frightened.      C. Confused.

听第9段材料,回答第14至16题。

14. What did Simon think about the climbing wall?  
A. It was very high.      B. It was dangerous.      C. Its foot holes were helpful.
15. Why was Simon unhappy with his first climb?  
A. His arms hurt.      B. He was the slowest.      C. He didn't get to the top.
16. What has Simon learned from climbing at the center?  
A. To avoid injuries.  
B. To work with people.  
C. To think before he acts.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. How often does Sarah paint now?  
A. Three days a week.      B. Five days a week.      C. Every evening.
18. When did Sarah learn oil painting?  
A. At primary school.      B. At secondary school.      C. At evening classes.
19. What pleased Sarah most about her painting holidays?  
A. Learning from others.      B. Seeing nice scenery.      C. Receiving individual teaching.
20. What will the audience do after watching Sarah's vid...  
A. Have a break and a drink.  
B. Visit an art exhibition.  
C. Fill in a questionnaire.

## 第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

### 第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

Flea market is an outdoor market that sells old or used goods at low prices. Here are four best ones in Europe.

#### **Braderie de Lille—Lille, France**

Dating back to the 12th century, Braderie de Lille is larger than any other flea market in Europe at nearly 100 kilometers of vendors (摊贩) as far as the eye can see. This market is annually held on the first weekend of September, and approximately 10,000 exhibitors sell items from cheap articles to treasures.

#### **El Rastro Flea Market—Madrid, Spain**

El Rastro Flea Market is a popular market in Madrid, with a history of over 400 years. It is held every Sunday and public holiday during the year. You can find second-hand articles for daily use, yet it can be difficult to find the perfect rare items.

#### **Vrijmarkt Amsterdam—Amsterdam, Holland**

This flea market is actually a car boot sale organized on King's Day. Since 1890, King's Day is a day of the year when the Dutch government allows sales on the streets without the



payment of value-added tax. At the Vondelpark, you can see kids selling their cast-off toys and books. Most of the time, these kids are handsomely paid by visitors.

### Arezzo Flea Market—Arezzo, Italy

This market has been going on since 1968 and happens on the first Sunday of every month. If you are looking for a collection of old furniture, old-fashioned telephones, stained silverware, Roman coins and grandfather clocks, this is the perfect market to visit.

21. Which of the following is the largest flea market?

- A. Arezzo Flea Market.
- B. Braderie de Lille.
- C. El Rastro Flea Market.
- D. Vrijmarkt Amsterdam.

22. Where can you visit a flea market held most often a year?

- A. In Madrid.
- B. In Lille.
- C. In Amsterdam.
- D. In Arezzo.

23. How is Arezzo Flea Market different from the others?

- A. It was set up the earliest.
- B. Its vendors sell antiques.
- C. It appeals to children most.
- D. Its stands deal in everyday items.

### B

After travelling nearly 10,000 kilometers, a package from Britain arrived at the memorial hall for the Lisbon Maru incident on Dongji Island in Zhoushan City, Zhejiang Province this month. Inside the package was a painting belonging to Graham Saxby, which was his gift to the fishermen on Dongji Island.

In October 1942, an ~~old~~ Japanese cargo ship, the Lisbon Maru, was torpedoed (鱼雷击中) by the Americans ~~of the~~ Zhoushan islands in Zhejiang. The ship was transporting some 1,800 British prisoners of war (POWs) ~~from~~ Hong Kong to Japan, among whom was Saxby's father. While the ship was sinking, ~~the POWs were~~ confined (监禁) in the holds. As they tried to escape, many were shot by the Japanese. ~~Local Chinese~~ fishermen risked their lives during the shooting and rescued as many POWs as they could using their small boats. A total of 384 British POWs were rescued by the fishermen, for which the British government and people were deeply grateful. A special screening of the documentary *The Sinking of the Lisbon Maru* was held in London on August 15. Survivors recalled the incident in the film.

After learning that Saxby was going to gift the locals a painting, Wu Xiaofei, a painter on Dongji Island, returned his friendship with a painting. "My grandfather was one of the fishermen who took part in the rescue, rowing a boat back and forth several times to rescue the POWs," Wu says. She finished her drawing, which shows the joy, unity and harmony of fishermen, in just three days.

To help bring the forgotten historical event to light, Saxby is now asking a painter to create a second work to show the rescue scene, while another painting related to the incident by Wu has ~~been completed~~ and is ready for exhibition.

24. Who is Graham Saxby?

- A. A film director.
- B. A son of a POW.
- C. A British painter.
- D. A survivor on the ship.

25. What does the painting in the package probably describe?

- A. The fishermen's rescue operation.
- B. The POWs' being ill-treated on board.
- C. The POWs' escaping a Japanese attack.
- D. The ship's damage caused by the torpedo.

26. How did Wu Xiaofei respond to Saxby's gift?
- A. She drew a picture in return.                      B. She sent a letter of thanks to him.  
C. She told him her grandfather's story.            D. She showed his picture to the fishermen.
- What's the best title of the text?
- A. Peace Takes Brave Men to Win It  
B. A Precious Friendship to Continue  
C. A Fresh Reminder to Avoid a Friendly Fire  
D. Painting from the UK Honors Chinese Fishermen

C

Ten years ago, environmental journalist Ben Goldfarb was on a reporting trip about wildlife conservation. When he was shown around some new animal crossing structures near Missoula, these new bridges and tunnels intrigued him. He was attracted by these beautiful human-built structures and inspired to write a book. *Crossings: How Road Ecology Is ~~Shaping~~ the Future of Our Planet* has now been published.

Through expert interviews, in-depth research and convincing analysis, Goldfarb brings to life the deadly consequences our 40 million miles of roadways have had and are having on the natural world and the creatures that inhabit it. A million animals are killed by cars each day in the US alone. Road salt pollutes lakes and rivers. And there's the barrier effect—the steady stream of traffic that prevents animals from migrating (迁徙) all together and finding habitats. Goldfarb writes that noise pollution is the most worrisome among all the road's ~~environmental disasters~~. Both the engine noise and the tire noise greatly impact ecological environment.

Figures on ~~deaths and~~ disturbances (扰乱) are disheartening, but Goldfarb vividly describes how scientists are ~~actively working on~~ meaningful improvements to help animals and roads better coexist, such as wildlife ~~crossings~~ from passages in Canada's Banff National Park to the famous Liberty Canyon Overpass ~~in Los Angeles~~. Another example is that in India, they built a new highway through a tiger reserve so that animals can come and go underneath the lifted treeway. Of course, that made the project ~~more expensive~~, but it's ecologically the right thing to do.

*Crossings* is a truly important and landmark book on a subject whose ~~full~~ impacts continue to be disregarded or underestimated in considering conservation efforts. The book is a sympathetic, heart-warming guide to exploring the issues of wildlife survival and our own.

28. What does the underlined word "intrigued" in paragraph 1 mean?
- A. Confused.                      B. Blocked.                      C. Satisfied.                      D. Interested.
29. Which of the following is Goldfarb's biggest concern?
- A. Road salt.                      B. Roadkill.  
C. Vehicle noises.                      D. Endless traffic stream.
30. Why are the examples given in paragraph 3?
- A. To bring shame on individual drivers.  
B. To stress the effect of roads on wildlife.  
C. To show humans' effort in animal protection.  
D. To explain the necessity of creating wild reserves.
31. What does the author think of Goldfarb's book?
- A. Vivid and touching.  
B. Pessimistic and sharp.  
C. Objective and critical.  
D. ~~Abstract~~ and humorous.



D

A high school teacher and his students have discovered that an asteroid (小行星) hit by a NASA spacecraft, in a test run for saving the Earth from an impact, is behaving unexpectedly. The find could have effects on future planetary defence missions.

The Double Asteroid Redirection Test (DART) is a project designed to crash fridge-sized spacecraft into an asteroid called Dimorphos, orbiting a larger asteroid Didymos. The point of the exercise was to see how significantly the previous path of Dimorphos could be changed by the impact. Before DART's impact, it would take Dimorphos 11 hours and 55 minutes to complete a lap around Didymos. NASA was hoping the DART crash could change the cycle by about 73 seconds, but observations made in the weeks following the impact determined that the results were much more significant, reducing Dimorphos' orbital period by some 33 minutes.

But California high school teacher Jonathan Swift and his students discovered that Dimorphos' orbital period was a full minute longer than the time reported by NASA last year. They used the school's observatory to track Dimorphos and Didymos for several months last fall. Swift presented his class's findings at the American Astronomical Society conference in June. The DART team has since confirmed that Dimorphos did indeed continue slowing in its orbit up to a month after the impact.

Scientists aren't sure exactly what is behind the slowdown of Dimorphos. But recent observations of the asteroid have revealed a vast field of large rocks were kicked up by the impact. It's possible that some of the larger space rocks fell back onto Dimorphos within that time, further slowing its orbit, further, DART team member Harrison Agrusa said.

The DART team plans to release its own report on the unexpected findings in the coming weeks. However, complete answers may have to wait until 2026, when the European Space Agency's Hera spacecraft is scheduled to investigate the crash site up close.

32. What was the purpose of launching the NASA spacecraft?
- A. To change Dimorphos' orbital cycle.
  - B. To stop Dimorphos hitting the Earth.
  - C. To reduce Didymos' path around the sun.
  - D. To make Didymos move in a bigger orbit.
33. How much did Swift and his students find the asteroid's orbital period shortened by?
- A. 1 full minute.
  - B. 2 minutes or so.
  - C. Nearly 33 minutes.
  - D. About 34 minutes.
34. What does the author intend to tell us in paragraph 4?
- A. How seriously Dimorphos was damaged.
  - B. What happened to the rocks on Dimorphos.
  - C. Why Dimorphos slowed down for a month.
  - D. What Dimorphos looked like after the impact.
35. What can be the Hera spacecraft's task?
- A. To crash into another asteroid nearby.
  - B. To measure the previous impact results.
  - C. To affect the motion of the twin asteroids.
  - D. To identify the asteroids threatening the Earth.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。来源:高三答案公众号

Being a good co-worker contributes to a positive work culture and strong relationships



with your colleagues. 30 This is especially true when you're starting a new job. Here are several tips for being a good co-worker.

### Treat people warmly

Start the day right by saying hello to everyone you come across at the office. It's a little gesture that can make a massive difference in the moods of others and the office atmosphere as a whole. 31 Ask someone how their family is and what they did last night. Taking an interest in co-workers makes them feel valued even if your conversation is brief.

### Be considerate

38 Wash your cups, tableware and plates. Don't leave a mess behind. Turn down your phone so as not to interrupt your co-workers. If someone's out of the office, offer to lighten their workload so they don't encounter a mountain of tasks upon their return.

### Be positive

Maintain a positive attitude, even during difficult times. Focus on solutions rather than problems, and celebrate successes with your colleagues. \_\_\_\_\_

### Welcome new ideas

Welcome new ideas, especially ideas that are outside of the box. Sometimes, we get caught up in particular routines that we are comfortable with. It's always a good idea to change things up and hear what others have to say. 40 Often, new ideas can promote innovation, creativity, and cooperation amongst the team. Be sure to welcome these new ideas in a space where everyone feels comfortable to share their thoughts, opinions, and visions.

A. \_\_\_\_\_ great importance too.

B. Share your ideas with your co-workers.

C. Don't be consistently late to work or meetings.

D. Otherwise, we'll continue to do the same things in a rigid way.

E. The stronger the relationships, the better the productivity will be.

F. This helps to inspire others to be more excited about their work.

G. Try your best to create a good learning opportunity for all parties involved.

## 第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

### 第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A family of six is happy to be back home in Quebec after spending a year travelling the globe. Edith Lemay and Sebastien Pelletier organized this 41 to give their kids as many visual memories as possible—memories they can 42 long after losing their eyesight.

The Canadian couple 43 their firstborn daughter Mia, now 11, had vision problems when she was just three years old. After years of 44 with specialists, the parents were told Mia suffered from retinitis pigmentosa, a 45 condition that causes vision loss over time. 46, two of their sons were soon diagnosed (诊断) with the same incurable disorder. One specialist recommended Lemay help her kids create unforgettable 47 memories. That was when the couple had the 48 to show their kids the world.

The family set out in March 2022, 49 Africa from Namibia to Tanzania and touring some Asian countries. Aside from 50 beautiful sights, the parents also taught their kids how to 51 to new situations, wishing them to be strong despite the 52 that may come later in their lives.

When things don't go as 53, many people tell themselves they are born unlucky enough to 54 taking responsibility to make changes in life. Yet this couple have been facing life ahead 55. With such a positive state of mind, you can overcome anything.



- |                    |                     |                |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 41. A. program     | B. journey          | C. campaign    | D. exploration      |
| 42. A. remove      | B. restore          | C. fill        | D. treasure         |
| 43. A. noticed     | B. confirmed        | C. regretted   | D. concluded        |
| 44. A. negotiation | B. familiarity      | C. combination | D. consultation     |
| 45. A. common      | B. seasonal         | C. rare        | D. mental           |
| 46. A. As a result | B. More importantly | C. In a sense  | D. Worse still      |
| 47. A. short       | B. super            | C. visual      | D. early            |
| 48. A. idea        | B. rule             | C. task        | D. excuse           |
| 49. A. entering    | B. crossing         | C. circling    | D. approaching      |
| 50. A. marking out | B. looking back on  | C. taking in   | D. watching out for |
| 51. A. adapt       | B. refer            | C. respond     | D. agree            |
| 52. A. faults      | B. challenges       | C. conflicts   | D. choices          |
| 53. A. discovered  | B. promised         | C. expected    | D. mentioned        |
| 54. A. prefer      | B. advocate         | C. acknowledge | D. escape           |
| 55. A. fearlessly  | B. modestly         | C. gratefully  | D. honestly         |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A Chinese offshore wind power farm, located about 35 kilometers offshore from Pingtan of Fujian Province, has been 56 (entire) connected to the national grid (电网) and ~~started generating electricity~~ in September this year. The wind farm 57 (operate) by China ~~into~~ ~~Gorges~~ Corporation (CTG), consists 58 11 offshore wind turbine units (涡轮机组).

Among the 11 offshore ~~wind turbine units~~ ~~is~~ the world's largest 16-megawatt offshore wind turbine unit, which 59 (go) ~~into operation in~~ July. The power capacity of the wind farm totals 111 megawatts. It will generate ~~around~~ 360 million kilowatt-hours of electricity annually, equal to 60 generated by burning 103,800 ~~tons~~ of standard coal, 61 (lead) to a reduction in carbon dioxide emissions (排放) by ~~about~~ ~~seven~~ ~~million~~ ~~tonnes~~ annually.

62 (select) the proper site for offshore wind turbines, the CTG's wind resources evaluation team has built an offshore wind resource database with high spacial-temporal resolution and long time series, 63 can be used to conduct comprehensive analysis of wind energy resources at any location in China's sea area. The system can also analyze the real-time features of wind resources from multiple 64 (dimension), and estimate the power generation.

The 16-megawatt offshore wind turbine means that China has made a major breakthrough in the core technology of the offshore wind power industrial chain, and it will 65 (far) promote the development of the country's offshore wind power industry.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

针对当前有人喜欢看书、有人则喜欢听书的情况,你班以“Is Reading a Book Better than Listening to It?”为题进行了一次讨论,请你据此写一篇短文向校英文报投稿。内容包括:

1. 大家的看法及理由;
2. 你的观点。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Is Reading a Book Better than Listening to It?

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

In many families, mothers are the key persons, masterfully balancing the demands of home life, from organizing meals to maintaining cleanliness. One Utah mom, Patricia Pieri, took particular joy in a seemingly simple task: creating various hairstyles by braiding (编成辫子) her young daughter Isabella's hair. Moms like Patricia do more than just maintain the home; they build bonds through these little acts of love.

But life always brings us unexpected challenges. Patricia faced a rare brain illness for years, and sadly, she passed away when Isabella was just nine years old. This left Isabella not only heartbroken but also without her mom's skilled hands to style her hair.

Her dad, 45-year-old Philip Pieri, had to take the responsibility to do her hair. However, he struggled with this task. The situation got so difficult that he cut Isabella's hair off. As her hair started growing back, she began experimenting with different hairstyles and pulled it into a ponytail (马尾辫).

One day, to her father's surprise, she came home with a new and different hairstyle, instead of her usual ponytail. "Her hair looked beautiful. I called her my princess (公主), and suddenly, she wasn't just playing the part, she looked it too. And that did wonders for her self-confidence, exactly what I had hoped for," Philip recalled.

The pressing question then: Who magically transformed her hair? The answer came in an unlikely form: 47-year-old Tracy Dean, who wasn't a hairstylist, but Isabella's school bus driver. Tracy had been driving the bus at Alpine School District in Utah for 10 years. She was a mother of four kids and she herself was dealing with her own struggle as a seven-year survivor of breast cancer.

When Tracy noticed that Isabella seemed to always have the same untidy ponytail and somewhat unhappy emotions, she decided to help manage her hair.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Just after Christmas break, Tracy finally got her chance to step in.

Tracy also taught her to brush her hair properly.



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