

# 参考答案及解析

2023—2024 学年度上学期高三年级七调考试·英语

## 第一部分 听力

1~5:BCBAA

6~10:ABBCB

11~15:CBCAC

16~20:BCBCB

## 第二部分 阅读

### 第一节

#### A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四项绘画比赛。

21. C 【解析】细节理解题。从 Watermedia Showcase 部分的 Open to international artists 18 years of age and older 可知,低于 18 岁的艺术家不允许参加此项比赛。

22. D 【解析】细节理解题。从最后一项比赛的 Organized by the German magazine *Digital Production* 可知,Animago Award 是由德国的一家杂志举办的。

23. B 【解析】推理判断题。全文介绍了几个绘画比赛,因此应该选自竞赛指南。

#### B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Daniel Kablutsiak 为了给自己的儿子捐肾,在 13 个月减肥 79 磅的故事。他的故事讲述了爱的力量,也给那些想做出改变,但是害怕困难的人以激励。

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。从第二段 A new kidney would be life-changing for Hunter. Daniel was a great donor candidate 可知,他想为自己的儿子捐献肾脏。

25. C 【解析】细节理解题。从第三段 He began to focus on his diet and exercise. This included cutting back on sugar and walking at least three miles a day or exercising at the gym. 可知,他减肥的方式是节食和锻炼。

26. B 【解析】推理判断题。从最后一段 While the donation was the motivator, there have been other benefits to his slimmed-down figure. 可知,减肥不仅仅能为他儿子捐肾,而且也有其他的一些好处。

27. C 【解析】推理判断题。从 Daniel Kablutsiak 在 13 个月减掉 79 磅,以及文章最后讲述的 Daniel hopes his story can be a motivating force for others who want to change their life but feel challenged to do so. 可知, Daniel 的故事告诉我们“世上无难事,只怕有心人”。

#### C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了一家养老机构 Odyssey Lifestyle Care Communities。

28. A 【解析】词义猜测题。从第二段 It's a golden moment in which we can pause to reflect 可知,此短语也是“思考”的意思。

29. B 【解析】细节理解题。从第二段 Our children probably have their own homes and families... it's an opportunity to live your life the way you want. 可知,50 岁后,人们几乎没有家庭负担,并且有了自己的空闲时间去做自己喜欢的事情。

30. D 【解析】细节理解题。从第三段 Odyssey celebrates life's journey and aims to provide affordable high-end permanent living arrangements 可知,Odyssey 提供高质量的服务,并且价格合理。

31. C 【解析】推理判断题。从最后一段 Odyssey's model is driven by a people-centred approach that places residents at the forefront of all our decisions, which is why we decided to incorporate and invest in technologies that ensure health and safety. 中的 we 可推知,作者是 Odyssey 的员工。

#### D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了 2022 年英国的极端天气以及今后的发展趋势。

32. D 【解析】推理判断题。从第二段讲述的 the third warmest, fifth wettest and eighth sunniest year on record 和 the average winter temperature for last year was 5.3°C, which is 1.6°C higher than the 1981 to 2010 average 可知,数字表明了英国极端天气的迹象。

33. A 【解析】细节理解题。从第四段 making it one of the most significant heatwaves to affect southern England in the past 60 years 可知,2022 年 8 月极端热的天气出现在南英格兰。

34. B 【解析】推理判断题。从最后一段 it'll start to become something that we see on a much more regular basis 可知,以后这样的极端天气在英国会成为常态。

35. A 【解析】标题归纳题。全文讲述了 2022 年极端天气袭击英国的事情,故 A 项能概括本文主旨。

### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了如何养成健康的饮食习惯。

36. F 【解析】从空前的 I have some go-to healthy-eating tips 以及空后的 I generally recommend 可知,作者在此讲述自己的建议。F 项中的 tips 与空前的 tips 为同词复现,能够承上启下。

37. E 【解析】根据本段主题句 Skip drinks with added sugars. 和本段内容可知,本段是讲述与糖有关的事情,E项的 sweet stuff 与此相符。
38. D 【解析】根据上文 eat at least 8 ounces of fish every week 可知,D项中的 missing the mark 指出了实际情况,形成对比。
39. C 【解析】本段主要讲述了高度加工的肉类的坏处,推荐了新鲜的肉类,C项能够概括段落主旨。
40. G 【解析】最后一段讲述每天要喝一杯牛奶,G项中 drinking even one glass of this drink 与此一致,符合语境。

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者讲述了自己失明之后是如何重新找到自信,不断取得进步的。

41. B 【解析】根据第一句 I lost my sight when I was four. 可知,作者四岁就失明了,所以应该不记得阳光的灿烂。
42. C 【解析】句意:我突然想到,如果我没有失明,我可能不会如此热爱生活。根据句意可知,此处考查固定句型:It occurs to somebody that 某人突然想到……。
43. C 【解析】根据上文 I don't mean I would prefer to go without eyes. 可知,这里作者只是说失去它们让作者更加珍惜所拥有的。
44. A 【解析】根据空后 to reality 可知,此处指适应现实。
45. C 【解析】根据下文 When I say "belief in myself" 可知,此处指相信自己。
46. B 【解析】根据上文 When I say "belief in myself", I am not only talking about the kind of self-confidence that helps me down an unfamiliar staircase alone. 和空后的内容可知,作者认为虽然自己有缺陷,但却是一个真正的、积极的人,这是比帮助作者独自走下陌生楼梯的那种自信更伟大的东西。
47. A 【解析】空后 imperfections 和 a real and positive person 之间是让步转折关系。
48. B 【解析】根据句意和空前 discover 可知,作者找到这种信念后,应该是再加强这种信念。
49. D 【解析】根据上文 I thought he was kidding me. 可知,作者感觉受到了伤害。
50. B 【解析】根据上文 refused 和设空前后的内容可知,在作者拒绝后,那个人还是竭力劝作者。
51. A 【解析】根据下文 By rolling the ball, I could listen where it went. 可知,作者按照那个人的要求去做了,所以此处指作者记住了那个人说的话。stick in one's head 意为“铭记在心”。
52. D 【解析】根据上文内容可知,作者四岁失明,所以作者原以为自己不可能打棒球。
53. D 【解析】根据作者失明的事实和下文 It was no good trying for something wildly out of reach 可知,此处指必须认识到自己的局限性。
54. A 【解析】根据上文 trying for something wildly out of reach 可知,作者认为做一些遥不可及的事情只会招致失败的痛苦。
55. C 【解析】根据 fail sometimes 与 but 表转折可知,作者也取得进步(make progress)。

#### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了由于社交媒体的推荐,淄博烧烤在中国社交媒体平台上迅速走红。

56. who/that 【解析】考查定语从句。空处引导限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,且先行词是人,因此空处用关系代词 who/that。
57. but/yet 【解析】考查连词。由上文 wanted to have some barbecue 和下文 he failed to find seats in four different restaurants 可知,上下文是转折关系,因此用 but/yet。
58. Videos 【解析】考查名词的复数。video 是可数名词,不止一个,因此空处用复数,且位于句首,首字母大写。
59. is wrapped 【解析】考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。烧烤是被包裹在煎饼里,句子用被动语态;且描述客观事实,因此空处是一般现在时的被动语态;which 指代的先行词 barbecue 是单数形式,因此空处是 is wrapped。
60. working 【解析】考查状语从句省略句。while 引导的完整状语从句是 while it is working to ensure the safety of visitors and the quality of tourism products, 当从句中主语和主句中主语一致,且从句中有 be 动词时,可省略从句中的主语和 be 动词,因此空格处是 working。
61. with 【解析】考查介词。provide sb. with sth. 是固定搭配,意为“为某人提供某物”。
62. the 【解析】考查冠词。根据语境可知,句子表示“警方增加了巡逻人员的数量以确保游客的安全”,表示“……的数量”用 the number of,因此空处是 the。
63. additional 【解析】考查形容词。空处用形容词作定语修饰名词 trains, addition 的形容词是 additional,意为“额外的”。
64. to facilitate 【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意:当地政府现在发布了一张烧烤店地图,并新增了 21 条公交线路,以方便城市交通。根据语境和句意可知,空处用不定式表目的。
65. compared 【解析】考查非谓语动词。句中谓语是 has seen,空处是非谓语动词;Zibo 是被比较,因此空处用过去分词表被动。

## 第四部分 写作

## 第一节

Recently, a survey, which is about students' housework engagement, has been carried out in my class.

According to the survey, a large proportion of the students (70%) do the housework, among whom 5% work over an hour per week and 65% for less than an hour. Much to my surprise, 30% of them never share housework with their parents.

Some students think doing housework wastes their time, which otherwise can be spent studying. As far as I'm concerned, however, it's really necessary to raise students' labor consciousness and involve them in housework. After all, helping with the housework, they can develop a sense of responsibility and gain important life skills.

## 第二节

With time going on, Thomas still received letters from relatives. Mom would always bring letters in and read it aloud to him. Coincidentally, the letters seemed to come very timely whenever he met challenges or doubted about himself. As he stared at the view outside the window, he saw the tree once again, but with fresh green leaves at the tips of the branches, which were reaching high into the blue sky. There were thousands of beautiful flowers around the tree. "That tree, is me," thought Thomas.

One day, Thomas went home from school and found Mom's bedroom door open. He walked in quietly and saw Mom sleeping on the desk. There was an opened letter on Mom's desk. He walked towards the desk, and saw the letter was unfinished writing. Then, a box with heart shape patterns caught Thomas's eyes. As he opened it with confusion, letters that relatives sent to him were lying in there. He read the letters one by one, and realized the words were Mom's writing. Immediately, Thomas understood all of it. He could never forget how these letters of love had changed him.

## 听力录音文稿

## Text 1

W: Excuse me. Erm, could I have an alarm call at half past six tomorrow morning?

M: Certainly, madam. Could I have your room number, please?

## Text 2

M: Sophie, Peter can't attend the meeting tomorrow. Can you think of anyone to go?

W: Let me see. Why not ask James?

M: OK. I'm sure he'll do just fine.

## Text 3

W: I love your new jacket, Jack. How much did you pay for it? \$140?

M: Well, a bit more than \$100. \$130. It was a real bargain!

## Text 4

M: I've heard that you are moving to China. Is that true?

W: Yes. And I have already booked the flight, but I have to change my plane.

M: Why?

W: My father is suffering from a heart attack.

## Text 5

M: Here is my latest piece, Katie. What do you think of it?

W: Amazing. It looks almost like a photo, similar to a famous painter's work. You should show this in the art exhibition next month.

## Text 6

W: Hi, Frank! What are you doing?

M: I'm just reading a book by Shakespeare. But I am going to give it up.

W: Why? Do you think it's boring or are you too busy to finish it?

M: Neither. There are a lot of difficult words and I have trouble understanding them.

W: I see. Oh, there will be a concert in the city hall tomorrow evening. Would you like to go with me then?

M: I'd love to, but I'll eat out with a friend then. He will leave for London on Sunday, the day after tomorrow. He will be away for half a year.

W: OK. Maybe next time.

## Text 7

W: How is your tennis course, Jim?

M: It is excellent. My coach is friendly and experienced.

W: I see. I'd like to take the course, too. Is it very expensive?

M: Um, the full price in summer was 270 dollars, but they offered me a 10% discount because I'm a student. In autumn, it costs only 185 dollars now.

W: Really? It seems to be a good time to take it now.

M: You're right.

W: Well, what did you do in the evenings during the course?

M: We sometimes watched videos of tennis matches, but we had a small party last night. We sang and danced. It was an unforgettable evening.

**Text 8**

W: At lunchtime, I watched that good cooking show, *Chef's Special*, and I've got some great ideas for some meals we can try out for dinner.

M: Well, that sounds good. So what's on your list?

W: Let's see. We've got some meat at home already, but we need something for a salad. We need some tomatoes, carrots and green onions.

M: Sounds very healthy.

W: The apples look really good today. Let's pick up some, too. Plus we need to get some bananas. Would you like some milk or cheese?

M: No, they are not my taste.

W: Then can you get a box of ice cream?

M: Sure, I love ice cream best.

W: I think that's everything we need. Let's go home and cook dinner.

**Text 9**

W: Dad, don't wait for me for dinner tomorrow. I'll go to attend a party.

M: Is someone celebrating her birthday?

W: No, Jenny is throwing a party at her house in Hill Peak this Friday. You know she is moving to New York next week.

M: I see. The closing time of the subway in that area is pretty early. Do you need me to pick you up when the party is done.

W: Or maybe you can let me drive your car?

M: No, you just got your license. It's not safe.

W: Oh, come on. Fine, I'll let you know when it's over. By the way, what gift should I bring for Jenny?

M: I'm not sure. Some flowers? Or some chocolate, maybe?

W: Well, I'm thinking about something that will last and is special.

M: How about the wooden boat you made for months? I remember Jenny liked it very much the last time she saw it.

W: You're a genius, Daddy! Thank you.

**Text 10**

W: *Jimmy Kimmel Live!* is an American late-night talk show. It can be seen five nights a week on the ABC channel. There're some other nightly talk shows that are very popular at the moment, for example, NBC's *The Tonight Show Starring Jimmy Fallon* and *Conan* on the TBS network. The hosts of those shows are some of the most famous figures in show business. However, Kimmel has been known to start crying on the show when he talks about what he cares about, and he has become especially famous after Donald Trump became president. All late-night talk shows tend to follow the same timing: there is an opening speech by the host, followed by a special comedy performance done with a partner. Then there is a series of interviews with other famous people, and a musical performance comes at the end. Kimmel has been so successful at his show that he was asked to host the Oscars for the last two years. In his early career, Kimmel worked at a radio station in Los Angeles, which helped him practice his comedy. *Jimmy Kimmel Live!* is one of the only shows in America that are loved by both young people and older generations.