

2023-2024 学年高三年级一轮复习终期考试 英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1-5 CBACB 6-10 BCBCC 11-15 ABACC 16-20 BAABA

第二部分

21-23 CDC 24-27 BDAC 28-31 DDAB 32-35 BBAC 36-40 CGBDE

第三部分 语言运用

第一节 完形填空

41-45 DDBCA 46-50 AADCB 51-55 BBCDA

第二节 语篇填空

56.literally 57.was named 58.to lower 59.reducing 60.famous

61.to 62.that 63.recovery 64.a 65.titled

第四部分 写作

第一节

略。

第二节 One possible version(仅供参考)

I jokingly inquired,"How friendly is Friendly Ford?"The salesmen laughed heartily at my playful inquiry and assured me that Friendly Ford was indeed committed to its name and reputation.Within a blink of an eye,they began to work efficiently,trying hard to revive my dead battery,even though I was clearly not a potential customer.Sweating heavily,they did not show any discontentment or impatience.Soon enough,my car restarted its power as if given a brand new life thanks to their efforts.I could hardly express how lucky and blessed I was to receive immediate aids from completely strangers.

These events highlight the power of "Thank you."Once my car began to life again,I offered to pay them for their invaluable help,but both politely declined.They shook my hand, genuinely saying"It's all part of being Friendly Ford,where our commitment to customers goes beyond just selling cars."Grateful beyond words for their kindness,I returned home that evening with a heart full of appreciation.Later that week,I decided to send them a thank-you note,just as I had done years ago with the older couple who had rescued us during our Christmas journey.

秘密★启用前

2023-2024 学年高三年级一轮复习终期考试英语参考答案及详解

第一部分 听力

1-5 CBACB 6-10 BCBCC 11-15 ABACC 16-20 BAABA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A 篇

【语篇解读】本篇是应用文，主题语境为人与社会。文章介绍了 2023 年度中性密度摄影奖(Neutral Density Photography Awards)报名参赛的有关信息。

21.C

【解析】文章类型题。纵观全文可知，文章在介绍 2023 年度中性密度摄影奖报名参赛的事宜，是在广而告之，故选 C。

22.D

【解析】细节计算题。根据文章中 Early Deadline &Entry fee;\$23 December 2023;Professional-Single image entry fee:\$24 以及 Additional fee for next category is\$10 可知，专业人员在 12 月 12 日向三个组别提交同一张图片应该支付 44 美元(24+10+10),故选 D。

23.C

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章中 If you are unable to resolve the problem after reading the instructions,send

ane-mail inquiry to info@ndawards.net 可知, 如果上传数据有问题可以发邮件到 info@ndawards.net 咨询, 故选 C。

B 篇

【语篇解读】本篇是记叙文, 主题语境为人与社会。这篇文章讲述了 19 岁的拉布拉多犬 Annie 的感人故事, 她因健康问题被主人遗弃。Siler 出于同情, 收养了 Annie, 让她在去世前度过了快乐的一年。Siler 收养 Annie 的动机源于她失去了之前的狗后寻求陪伴。Annie 被收养后的生活充满了幸福, Siler 希望 Annie 的故事能激励人们收养老年狗。故事强调了关怀和爱的变革力量, 强调了对动物和它们的人类伴侣的积极影响。

24.B

【解析】细节理解题。Annie 的前主人放弃了希望, 因为 Annie 不吃不喝, 导致她被收养, 故选 B。

25.D

【解析】细节理解题。Siler 最近失去了自己的狗, 她在精神和情感上都准备好接受一只不久就会死去的狗。她收养 Annie 的动机之一是在失去了之前的狗后寻求陪伴, 故选 D。

26.A

【解析】推理判断题。人们一直告诉 Siler, Annie 在被收养后过得很开心, 很享受生活。可以推断出 Annie 的生活充满了欢乐和自信, 故选 A。

27.C

【解析】文章目的题。Siler 在她的帖子中表示, 她希望收养 Annie 的故事能激励人们收养老年狗, 故选 C。

C 篇

【语篇解读】本篇是新闻报道, 主题语境为人与社会。文章讲述了美国一小学发起的厨房垃圾分类活动节约了开支, 缓解了气候变化问题并培养了学生的环保意识的故事。

28.D

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段中的 By reducing food waste, the school minimizes the amount of trash sent to landfills, thereby reducing harmful methane emissions 可知, 这个项目最关键的作用在于减少沼气排放, 故选 D。

29.D

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段中的 The school's program is making a significant impact. Each month, it moves over 1,300 pounds of food waste, resulting in an estimated reduction of 772 pounds in CO₂ emissions and the production of 180 kilowatt-hours of energy, according to Blue Earth Compost in America 可知, 厨房垃圾减少, 温室气体的排放减少, 产生的能源增加, 对气候的改变有很大影响, 故选 D。

30.A

【解析】词义猜测题。根据文章第三段...and placed into a big basket with a handwritten "Donations" sign taped to it to send to the town's senior center 可知, 这些未开封的食物应该是要被节省下来捐赠出去, 故选 A。

31.B

【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第一段中 saves money 及最后一段 The students also find this planet-friendly practice enjoyable and meaningful, considering it a small game... 可知, 这次活动比较容易实行并且能节省开支, 故选 B。

D 篇

【语篇解读】本篇是说明文, 主题语境为人与自然。文章介绍了科学家在南太平洋的 Henderson 岛上发现了塑料垃圾, 提到塑料废料在哺乳动物体内无法降解, 最终会破坏生态系统, 但最新提出的项目有助于减少塑料垃圾, 保护生态环境。

32.B

【解析】推理判断题。Henderson Island 被塑料垃圾覆盖, 每天都有数百万件塑料被冲上岸, 从第一段第一句话中的 an alarming discovery 及第三句中的 Shockingly 可以推断出, 塑料垃圾是一场严重的环境危机, 故选 B。

33.B

【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第二段 Unfortunately, approximately 95% of plastics are not recycled, and substantial amounts end up in the ocean. Currents collect this waste in large circular systems called "gyres (环流)". 可知, 由于回收利用不足, 大量塑料垃圾最终流入海洋, 洋流将这些垃圾收集到被称为环流的大型循环系统中, 可推断出人类在环流中乱扔垃圾是主要原因, 故选 B。

34.A

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段 The problem gets worse as plastic breaks down into very small pieces, or “micro plastic”. This is eaten by fish and leads to massive species loss 可知，当塑料分解成非常小的碎片或“微塑料”时，它会被鱼吃掉，导致大量物种灭绝。因此，塑料分解成微塑料的主要后果是物种的大量损失，故选 A。

35.C

【解析】文章类型题。它提供有关塑料污染问题的信息对亨德森岛的影响，并以清晰和翔实的方式介绍解决方案，故选 C。

第二节

【语篇解读】本篇是说明文，主题语境为人与自我。文章主要讲述了人们为什么写作以及写作带来的好处。

36.C

【解析】句间关联题。根据空后 And we can transform ourselves for the better by reading and doing them 可知，通过阅读和实践它们来改变自己，而 them 指代前句中的可数名词复数，C 项中谈到的许多故事恰好都是关于转变的，承上启下，故选 C。

37.G

【解析】句间关联题。空前提到把想法写在纸上可以帮助人们解决问题以及空后句中 These personal memoirs 等可知，人们通常用日记的形式记录着生活中的点滴，因此日记和诗歌写作都是满足内心世界的好方法，故选 G。

38.B

【解析】段首主旨题。根据空后 We eat more, listen to more music, and read more 可知，我们的各种生活消费都比以前多了，因此对消费主义有足够的了解，故选 B。

39.D

【解析】句间关联题。根据标题 People Write to Arouse Change Through Writing 以及空后例子可知，经常写作确实能促进人的改变，故选 D。

40.E

【解析】句间关联题。根据空后 Writing for ourselves encourages us to think, learn, and comprehend. When we write for others, it's usually for evaluation or publication to a larger audience. 可知，我们写作不仅为自己而且为他人，与选项 E 相符，故选 E。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节 完形填空

【语篇解读】本篇是记叙文，主题语境为人与自我。文章主要讲述了一个名叫新瞳的 28 岁女孩在失去右眼后，开始自学制作义眼，成立工作室，帮助更多有此需求的人并让义眼成为时尚的故事。

41.D

【解析】考查名词。根据下文第三段中 providing personalized services for those requiring them 可知，新瞳帮助了很多和自己状况一样的人，situation, 状况，故选 D。

42.D

【解析】考查名词。根据下文得知新瞳遭遇过义眼给她带来的痛苦，因此她想帮助人们重拾自信，confidence, 自信，故选 D。

43.B

【解析】考查短语。根据空后 because “xintong” in Chinese sounds like “new pupils” 可知，新瞳更愿意人们叫她新的名字，而非真名，instead of, 代替，故选 B。

44.C

【解析】考查动词。根据下文中 the artificial eye 可知，新瞳在车祸中失去了一只眼睛，lose, 失去，故选 C。

45.A

【解析】考查动词。根据句意可知，新瞳在网上跟人们分享自己佩戴义眼的视频，share, 分享，故选 A。

46.A

【解析】考查动词。根据下一句中 With another wave 可知，当挥动手的时候，义眼就会开始闪烁发光，wave,

挥动，故选 A。

47.A

【解析】考查动词。详见 46 解析，shine,发光，故选 A。

48.D

【解析】考查动词。根据 to green and then purple and white 可知义眼的光会变色，change,改变，故选 D。

49.C

【解析】考查名词。根据 The video soon went rapid on social media 可知，新瞳的视频很快在社交媒体上传播开来，有很多人评论，comment,评论，故选 C。

50.B

【解析】考查动词。根据 It hurt and gave me a red eye socket 可知，作者戴上义眼后疼得眼眶发红了，使新瞳有了研究义眼的想法，wore,带着，故选 B。

51.B

【解析】考查形容词。根据 I was young 可知，新瞳还年轻，戴上义眼想看起来有吸引力，attractive,有吸引力的，故选 B。

52.B

【解析】考查名词。根据句意可知，新瞳开始研究义眼，并在一位义眼师的指导下开始创作，guidance,指导，故选 B。

53.C

【解析】考查短语。根据句意可知，制作义眼的这段旅程让她建立了自己的工作室，为有需要的人提供个性化的服务，led to,促使，故选 C。

54.D

【解析】考查名词。根据句意可知，这些人戴上义眼后反应良好，可推知应是她的顾客，customer,顾客，故选 D。

55.A

【解析】考查动词。根据 Now I feel free to take photos 可知，这些顾客有了想拍照的想法，说明认可和接受了自己，accept,接受，故选 A。

第二节 语篇填空

56.literally

【解析】考查副词。副词作状语修饰动词，故填 literally。

57.was named

【解析】考查时态语态。分析句子可知 that 引导定语从句，修饰先行词 tea,关系代词 that 在从句中作主语，主语与 name 为被动关系，且是过去发生的事，应用一般过去时被动语态，故填 was named。

58.to lower

【解析】考查非谓语动词。be known to do sth.故填 to lower。

59.reducing

【解析】考查非谓语。v-ing 形式作结果状语，故填 reducing。

60.famous

【解析】考查形容词。make it 后接形容词作宾补，故填 famous。

61.to

【解析】考查介词。visit 后一般接介词 to 表示对某地的访问，故填 to。

62.that

【解析】考查名词从句。word 后应接同位语从句，从句中不缺成分，应该用连接词 that,不能省略，故填 that。

63.recovery

【解析】考查名词。空前有不定冠词 a,因此这里应用名词，故填 recovery。

64.a

【解析】考查冠词。cure 在此是可数名词单数，前面应用不定冠词，故填 a。

65.titled

【解析】考查非谓语。过去分词作表语，与前面的 known 并列，故填 titled。

第四部分 写作
略。

2023-2024 学年高三年级一轮复习终期考试
英语听力材料

这是 2023-2024 学年高三年级一轮复习终期考试英语听力部分。该部分分为第一、第二两节。(停顿 00'02")
请看听力部分第一节。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

停顿 00'02"

例如：现在你有 5 秒钟的时间看试卷上的例题。

停顿 00'05"

你将听到以下内容：

M:Excuse me.Can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W:Yes,it's nine fifteen.

你将有 5 秒钟的时间将正确答案标在试卷上。

停顿 00'05"

衬衫的价格为 9 镑 15 便士，所以你选择 C 项，并将其画在试卷上。现在，你有 5 秒钟的时间阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

停顿 00'05"

Text 1

M:I think I left my basketball in the playground yesterday.Can we go and see if it is there?

W:Simon called last night to say you left it in the locker at our gym.

停顿 00'10"

Text 2

W:Hello.I'm a reporter from BBC.Can you tell me something about your job?

M:Though a little tiring and busy,I think it's very satisfactory.Especially with a group of children around me,I feel I'm always full of energy

停顿 00'10"

Text 3

W:What special New Year gifts do you plan to give this year?

M:I still have no idea.Maybe for my mother a scarf,for my father something like a mobile phone,and for my brother I really want to give him a book.

停顿 00'10"

Text 4

M:Susan,let's go to the cinema.

W:I'd like to,but my bike is being repaired now.The bus station is too far away.I think we'd better take the subway.

M:OK,that sounds great.

停顿 00'10"

Text 5

M:Excuse me,when does the train for Princeton leave?In fifteen minutes?

W:Let me see.There's one that will leave in half an hour,and another one in an hour.

M:Thank you.I'll take the earlier one.

停顿 00'05"

第一节到此结束。

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。现在，你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

停顿 00'10"

Text 6

M: Do you want me to pick you up, or will you be walking home from school today?

W: Dad, I told you yesterday I'm going to Laura's house. I'll just take the bus with her. We're going to help each other write our history papers.

M: Is this still the paper on World War I you two were writing?

W: No, we finished that one last week. She's writing a paper on Rome now, and I'm writing about Paris.

M: That's exciting! Just make sure you're home for dinner.

停顿 00'02" 重复 停顿 00'10"

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。现在，你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

停顿 00'10"

Text 7

M: Have you ever been to this concert hall before?

W: No, this is my first time.

M: The sound is amazing. They designed it, so you have a great audio experience no matter where you sit.

W: I agree and people go to it mainly for the comfortable environment. How did you get these tickets anyway? I thought they had been sold out.

M: They had, but my sister is in the band. She plays the violin.

W: Well, tell her thanks for me. Do you play any instruments?

M: No. I tried to learn piano, but I'm not gifted like my sister. How about you?

W: I play the guitar.

停顿 00'02" 重复 停顿 00'10"

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 13 题。现在，你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

停顿 00'20"

Text 8

M: I've been meaning to ask you what you are going to do when our Chinese course is finished.

W: I don't know. I think I might take a more advanced class.

M: Oh, is there a chance of you doing that?

W: Maybe, but I'm not quite sure. If I don't take a more advanced class, I may get a private tutor. What do you think I should do?

M: Well, I don't know. As for me, a part-time job will be beneficial to my Chinese study.

W: Practice in daily life can make the language more lively.

M: Yes, in that case, I can communicate with the local Chinese speakers to improve my Chinese.

W: That's interesting. Will you really do that way?

M: Yes, I feel it makes sense. I can have a chance to practice Chinese in the company where I work part-time.

W: I would like to join you, if it is convenient, please fill in the application form for me, too.

M: With pleasure

停顿 00'02" 重复 停顿 00'20"

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。现在，你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

停顿 00'20"

Text 9

M: I have been studying maps and learning about different countries recently. Two weeks ago I read a travel guide and

thought that I would like to write one.

W:Your friends read comic books and short stories.You are into travel guides?

M:Actually,I am going to write it so I can put some of it in the school newspaper.

W:Fantastic.I'm so busy.I usually go to the library about twice a month.Sometimes I return books late.And it's so quiet in there.

M:The librarians are helpful and kind.They even let me take out ten books at a time.I was going on vacation,so I needed a few extra.I usually read eight books a month.You should go more often.The librarians can help you find the kind of books you like.

W:Really?I would like to find some books on physics.My sister in university told me about her science classes.Chemistry and biology sound okay,but physics most interests me.

停顿 00'02" 重复 停顿 00'20"

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。现在，你有 15 秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

停顿 00'15"

Text 10

M:British people spend more time watching TV,playing games,and using mobile phones and computers than sleeping.Research by a communication agency found that Britons use technology for 30 minutes longer than they sleep.The average UK adult uses technology for 8 hours and 45 minutes a day.Many people are on the phone or online while watching television. Watching television is the most popular activity.Adults watch an average of three hours a day. People understand digital technology most when they are 14 or 15.Technology is changing the way people communicate.Scientists warn that we are becoming more antisocial. They say we are moving away from face-to-face conversations because of technology.They add that people are becoming dependent on their smartphones.Technology also means people are working at home after they finish work and get home.

停顿 00'02" 重复 停顿 00'15"

第二节到此结束。

现在，你有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

停顿 02'00"

听力部分到此结束。

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