

漳州市 2024 届高三毕业班第二次质量检测

英语 答案详解

答案速查

1-5 ACBCA 6-10 CCABA 11-15 CBABB
16-20 ACABC 21-25 CBDAA 26-30 BABCB
31-35 DCADD 36-40 FEBDG 41-45 BCDBA
46-50 DCBAA 51-55 DCCDB

56.largely 57.combined 58.has strengthened
59.measures 60.from 61.deciding 62.a 63.but
64.which 65.more fashionable

第一部分 听力

1-5 ACBCA 6-10 CCABA 11-15 CBABB
16-20 ACABC

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了中央公园里四种不同的野餐体验服务。

21.C 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据第一段最后一句“Fresh baked service! —You can now add games to any picnic experience (details below).”可知,新鲜出炉的服务!——您现在可以将游戏添加到任何野餐体验中(详情如下)。即野餐体验的新服务是允许(顾客)在野餐中添加游戏。故选 C。

22.B 数字计算题。

【解题思路】根据 Family-Style Picnic 部分倒数第二、三句“\$ 60.00 per adult, \$ 30.00 per child. Includes a 2-hour picnic with set up and clean up.”可知,有着 12 个大人加 10 个儿童的家庭进行两小时的野餐,费用为 $(12 \times 60 + 10 \times 30 =)1\ 020$ 美元。故选 B。

23.D 推理判断题。

【解题思路】通读全文可知,Family Style Picnic 适合家庭聚餐;Social Picnic Party 适合社交;We Love This Formal Picnic! 是较正式或商务性的野餐体验;Birthday Party Picnic 适合生日聚会。由此可推知,这是基于野餐的目的设置这些不同类型的野餐体验的。故选 D。

B

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了共同参与“Big Brothers Big Sisters”教育项目的 Peter 和 Paul 被匹配在一起的故事。

24.A 词义猜测题。

【解题思路】根据第三段第二句“When he doesn't understand a math problem, he asks Paul for help.”可知,当 Peter 不懂一道数学题时,他会向 Paul 寻求帮助;根据第四段第一、二句“Older than Peter, Paul has had more life experiences. He helps Peter see things positively from different points of view, but he never makes decisions for Peter.”可知,Paul 比 Peter 年长,有着更多的人生阅历。他帮助 Peter 从不同角度积极地看待事物,但他从不为 Peter 做决定。结合画线词所在句可推知,画线词所在句表示相反,Paul 通过一个名为“Big Brothers Big Sisters”教育项目成为 Peter 的导师。由此可推知,mentor 应意为“导师”,与 A 项意思相近。故选 A。

25.A 推理判断题。

【解题思路】根据第三段第三句“Paul even gave Peter advice on avoiding being distracted while having lessons online at home, where he lives with four brothers and they talk, play and fight all in one space.”可知,Paul 甚至给 Peter 提了一些建议避免他在家上网课时分心,Peter 和四个兄弟住在一起,他们都在一个空间里聊天、玩耍和打闹。由此可推知,Peter 在家学习时最大的困扰是他难以集中注意力。故选 A。

26.B 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据最后一段第一句“The program makes the most appropriate matches.”可知,该项目会做最合适的匹配。由此可知,Peter 和 Paul 是被精心匹配的。故选 B。

27.A 标题概括题。

【解题思路】通读全文可知,文章主要讲述了共同参与“Big Brothers Big Sisters”教育项目的 32 岁的 Paul 和 14 岁的 Peter 被匹配在一起的故事。A 项“Peter 和他的大哥哥”概括了文章主旨,是本文的最佳标题。故选 A。

C

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了文创雪糕再次成为中国社交媒体平台上的热门话题及其兴起发展。

28.B 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据第二段最后一句中的“These ice

creams are often tiny copies of famous landmarks or cultural relics”可知,这些雪糕通常是著名地标或文物的微小复制品。由此可知,从前两段中可以了解到,文创雪糕的形状可能像一些地标。故选 B。

29.C 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据第三段第三、四句“Six of these ancient lotus seeds bloomed in the summer of 2019. So to mark the occasion, staff at the Old Summer Palace designed ice creams shaped like lotus blossoms.”可知,推出文创雪糕的想法是从六颗古莲花种子开花得到的启发。故选 C。

30.B 推理判断题。

【解题思路】根据第四段第二句“However, cultural-themed ice creams provide an alternative way for visitors to catch memories of their visit.”可知,然而,文创雪糕为游客提供了另一种捕捉他们游览记忆的方式。由此可推知,文创雪糕受欢迎是因为它们可以(让游客)记住自己的旅行。故选 B。

31.D 推理判断题。

【解题思路】根据最后一段第二句“To them, a selfie (自拍) with a cultural-themed ice cream is a much cooler way to show off their travel experiences and bridge the gap between modern life and distant historical relics.”可知,对他们来说,拿着文创雪糕自拍是一种更酷的方式,可以展示他们的旅行经历,弥合现代生活与遥远历史遗迹之间的差距。由此可推知,年轻人拿着文创雪糕自拍是为了展示他们与文化的联系。故选 D。

D

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了研究人员在运用人工智能来识别动物的叫声,试图与动物交流的研究中所遇到的困难与挑战。

32.C 推理判断题。

【解题思路】根据第一段第二、三句“Humans have always been fascinated by the potential to communicate with the animals. This week, an article in the *New York Times* documented major efforts from a group of researchers using machine-learning algorithms(算法) to analyze the different calls of whales, chickens, bats, cats, and more.”可知,人类一直着迷于与动物交流的潜力。本周《纽约时报》刊登的一篇文章记录了一组研究人员使用机器学习算法分析鲸鱼、鸡、蝙蝠、猫等的不同叫声所做的重大努力。由此可推知,研究人员使用人工智能分析动物叫声的目的是能更好地理

解动物语言。故选 C。

33.A 推理判断题。

【解题思路】根据第二段第二至五句“Typically, AI systems learn through training with labeled data of human language which can be well supplied by the Internet. But analyzing animal language is different. Scientists have to instruct software programs on what to look for, and how to organize the data. This process requires matching gained vocal(发声的) recordings with the visual social behaviors of animals.”可知,通常,人工智能系统通过使用互联网充分提供的人类语言标签数据进行学习。但分析动物语言是不同的。科学家们必须指导软件程序寻找(特定)内容,以及如何组织数据。该过程需要将获得的动物叫声录音与动物的视觉社会性行为进行匹配。由此可推知,分析动物语言与分析人类语言的不同之处在于前者缺乏用于培训人工智能系统的动物语言标签数据。故选 A。

34.D 指代判断题。

【解题思路】根据画线词组所在句中的“researchers know what goes in and comes out, but don't quite understand how the algorithm is arriving at the conclusions”可知,研究人员知道(输入)进去什么,得出什么结论,但不太了解算法是如何得出结论的。由此可推知,“black box”指代的是人工智能算法得出结论的方法。故选 D。

35.D 主旨大意题。

【解题思路】通读全文可知,第一段引出研究人员试图通过人工智能来分析动物叫声从而与动物进行交流的话题;第二至四段分析这种方法所面临的困难与挑战;第五段总结通过人工智能来分析动物叫声从而与动物进行交流仍旧任重道远。由此可推知,文章主要介绍了创造动物语言翻译系统面临的挑战。故选 D。

第二节

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了作者在写了 90 天日记后所获得的宝贵见解。

36.F 考查逻辑关系。

【解题思路】根据上文“Instead, all I needed was a notebook and a pen.”可知,相反,“我”只需要一个笔记本和一支钢笔;根据下文“Come rain or shine. No excuses. Just words on paper, day after day.”可知,风雨无阻。没有任何借口。只是在纸上写下文字,日复一日。F 项“我决定全身心投入写日记中,90 天内每天都写”承上启下,符合语境。故选 F。

37.E 考查逻辑关系。

【解题思路】根据上文“But in that process, we often drown out(淹没) the most important voice—our own.”可知,在这个过程中,我们往往忽略了最重要的声音——我们自己的声音。E项“我的日记是一个能让我内心的自我被倾听的平台”承接上文,符合语境。故选E。

38.B 考查例证关系。

【解题思路】根据本段主旨句“My mind is an ocean, sometimes calm, often stormy.”可知,本段主要讲作者内心平静和不平静之时。根据上文“Some days, my journal entries were as calm as a peaceful ocean.”可知,有些日子,“我”的日记平静的就像一片宁静的海洋。B项“其他一些日子,它们就如暴风雨中(海面上)的波涛一般”承接上文,符合语境。故选B。

39.D 考查逻辑关系。

【解题思路】根据本段主旨句“The past is not a prison.”可知,过去不是牢笼。结合选项可知,D项与下文使用了相同的句型结构“... not..., but...”。D项“错误不是可怕的失败,而是垫脚石”引出下文,符合语境。故选D。

40.G 考查逻辑关系。

【解题思路】根据上文“My entries were filled with ideas, goals, and hopes.”可知,“我”的日记充满了想法、目标和希望。G项“对于这些,我可以随心所欲地多次重新审视、完善和想象”与上文衔接紧密,符合语境,且代词“these”指代上文中的“ideas, goals and hopes”。故选G。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了Joe收养一条病犬的故事。

41.B 考查动词辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“adopt a dog”及语境可知,Alva患病并没有阻止Joe收养它。故选B。

42.C 考查动词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“in November 2020 at just 5 months old”可知,Alva在只有5个月大的时候来到了APA。故选C。

43.D 考查形容词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“skinny, and in need of a helping paw”可知,Alva很虚弱,瘦骨嶙峋。故选D。

44.B 考查动词辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“skinny, and in need of a helping paw”可知,它难以站立和行走。故选B。

45.A 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“Alva is a dog with wobbler

syndrome(摇摆综合征)”可知,因为患有疾病,Alva难以站立和行走。故选A。

46.D 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“in her life with wobblers”可知,Alva因患有摇摆综合征而遭受了许多痛苦。故选D。

47.C 考查形容词辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“with wobblers and multiple owners had made her self-protective”可知,Alva养成了自我保护意识强、敏感和怕生的性格。故选C。

48.B 考查动词短语辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“Joe had originally seen Alva on APA's Instagram”可知,此处指Joe看着Alva(的照片)说话。故选B。

49.A 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“in the hopes he could welcome her into his”及语境可知,此处指Joe两个月来每天来看Alva是为了取得它的信任。故选A。

50.A 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“Alva was able to move in with him”可知,Joe希望把Alva带回自己家。故选A。

51.D 考查动词短语辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“Seeing that there was a potential end to Alva's difficulties, APA staff worked hard to treat”可知,APA的工作人员努力治疗和照顾Alva。故选D。

52.C 考查副词辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“Alva recovered well during the two months”及下文中的“Joe got what he wished for”可知,此处指最终Joe如愿以偿。故选C。

53.C 考查动词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“his house with various ramps and carpeted corners to ensure she had a safe, comfortable environment”可知,Joe在家里配备了各种斜坡和地毯,确保Alva有一个安全舒适的环境。故选C。

54.D 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“and that was: inspiration”可知,每次见到Alva,Joe觉得它送给他一份礼物,即鼓舞人心(的精神)。故选D。

55.B 考查动词辨析。

【解题思路】根据上文中的“It is her infectious spirit”和下文中的“and brighten my days”可知,Alva能够感染他人的精神,使其自身熠熠生辉。故选B。

第二节

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了在社

交媒体上迅速走红的陕西省西安市鄠邑区栗峪口村的土锤咖啡馆。

56.largely 考查词性转换。

【解题思路】此处应用副词修饰形容词短语“due to”。故填 largely。

57.combined 考查非谓语动词。

【解题思路】分析句子结构可知,空格前为完整的句子,此处应用非谓语动词;且动词 combine 与其逻辑主语“The popularity of the cafe”构成动宾关系,应用其过去分词形式作状语。故填 combined。

58.has strengthened 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。

【解题思路】根据时间状语“In recent years”可知,此处应用现在完成时;且主语“the Chinese government”是第三人称单数,谓语动词也应用第三人称单数形式。故填 has strengthened。

59.measures 考查名词的单复数。

【解题思路】此处 measure 意为“措施”时为可数名词,其前无任何修饰词,应用其复数形式。故填 measures。

60.from 考查介词。

【解题思路】分析句子结构可知,本句空格处短语补充说明“those”的信息,此处表示“尤其是那些来自西安的人”,所以应用介词 from。故填 from。

61.deciding 考查非谓语动词。

【解题思路】介词 before 后应用动名词作宾语。故填 deciding。

62.a 考查冠词。

【解题思路】此处泛指“一种强烈的独特感”,且 strong 是读音以辅音音素开头的单词,其前应用不定冠词 a。故填 a。

63.but 考查连词。

【解题思路】固定搭配 not only... but (also)... 意为“不仅……而且……”。故填 but。

64.which 考查定语从句。

【解题思路】分析句子结构可知,空格处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词是“a tourism highway”,指物,关系词在从句中作主语,应用关系代词 which 引导该从句。故填 which。

65.more fashionable 考查形容词的比较等级。

【解题思路】根据“than before”可知,此处应用 fashionable 的比较级形式 more fashionable。故填 more fashionable。

第四部分 写作

第一节

【写作指导】

本文是一篇开放性的观点类应用文。这类应用文需

要结构清晰、观点明确、理由充分、建议合理。文章开篇需点明自己的观点,继而提出相应的理由支持自己的观点,最后给出合理的建议。文章的重心应在于理由和建议部分。注意考虑读者是外教,要注意礼貌和措辞,所提理由和建议力求合理。

Possible version 1: Opposing Andrew's Proposal

Dear Andrew,

Thank you for your asking me about whether to introduce some knowledge of British history in our upcoming lessons. However, I believe that it isn't necessary.

Our focus should be on improving students' English language skills. While learning about British culture is interesting, it may not be directly relevant to their language development. Therefore, I suggest we continue with our current lesson plan.

However, if there is a specific aspect of British history that relates to the language or culture, we can certainly incorporate it into our lessons. But overall, our primary objective should be to improve students' language proficiency.

Best regards.

Yours,

Li Hua

Possible version 2: Supporting Andrew's Proposal

Dear Andrew,

Thank you for your inquiring me about introducing British history in our upcoming lessons. I fully support this idea.

Learning about the historical context of the language can help students better comprehend its usage and nuances. Moreover, it can also broaden their knowledge and cultural awareness. Therefore, I suggest we incorporate some British history topics into our lesson plan.

We can include a brief overview of significant historical events or figures related to the topic being studied. This will not only make the lessons more engaging but also provide students with a deeper understanding of the language they are learning.

Best regards.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

【写作指导】

▲主要人物:我(作者), Sarah

▲已知线索:作者在十岁生日时收到了唯一一份让她真正珍惜的礼物。作者举行了一个盛大的生日聚会,

她几乎邀请了班上的所有女生。她们正在狂欢的时候, 门铃响了……

▲可续写线索:新来的客人是谁? 作者最珍惜的礼物是什么?

(1)最佳思路:

▶续写第一段:要解决的第一个悬念是新到来的客人是谁。通过续写第二段首句可知,这位新到来的客人是 Sarah。要说明 Sarah 是谁? 为什么作者没邀请她? 作者有什么感受?

▶续写第二段:要解决的第二个悬念是作者收到的最珍惜的礼物是什么。从故事的完整连贯性来看,这个礼物应该与 Sarah 相关。

(2)可接受思路:

▶思路一:新来的客人是 Sarah,同学们都出来邀请她参加聚会,但是她拒绝了,她把礼物送给作者后就离开了。

▶思路二:新来的客人是 Sarah,同学们都出来邀请她参加聚会,她接受了,和大家玩得很开心,从此大家都成了好朋友。

One possible version

Paragraph 1:

I ran to the front door, wondering who it was, and then I stopped. My mouth dropped open and I felt my face turning red. There stood Sarah, the quiet girl who sat next to me in music class. She was holding a gift, "Happy birthday!" I asked myself in silence, "How had I forgotten to invite Sarah?" I remembered that I only added a name to the list when someone had shown an interest in me. But Sarah had never done that. Never once had she asked me about my birthday party.

Paragraph 2:

I slowly accepted the gift from Sarah. I asked her to join the party. "I can't stay," she said. "My dad's waiting in the car." I nearly begged for her stay. "Thanks, but I have to go," she said, turning toward the door. "See you on Monday." I stood there with an empty feeling in my heart. Holding Sarah's gift in my hands, I thought it was the best gift I had received, for it was given by an unconditional friend who stood by me, always encouraging and understanding me.

听力录音材料

Text 1

W: Hey, Leo. Is your Wi-Fi down? I can't get on.

M: Oh, Beth changed the password. It's now "Pennyisafreeloader". No spaces.

W: My cellphone data usage has reached the limit. I can't

access the Internet today.

Text 2

W: Sorry, sir, but we are full up.

M: No! We really want to see this film. Isn't there anything you can do?

W: Sorry, fire regulations. You should have gotten here earlier.

Text 3

M: What's your birthday?

W: October sixth.

M: October is the tenth month. One plus zero is one... plus six is seven. Turn over the seventh card... Is it your card?

W: Yes, it is! Very cool!

Text 4

M: Hi, Louise! How's everything going?

W: Seems OK.

M: What's new at your Cheesecake Factory?

W: Oh, not much... but we do have a new chocolate pie that's moving pretty well.

M: Sure. You always have something for everyone!

Text 5

M: What do you think of this shop?

W: It's so different to the ones back home. I think I could spend hours here, just looking at everything.

M: Why don't you try a few things on? I'll treat you to something nice to wear for dinner tonight. It is our anniversary dinner after all.

Text 6

M: Oh, Penny! I can't believe you're leaving.

W: Yeah, I'm excited but also a little nervous about going to study abroad.

M: You're going to have amazing experiences.

W: Sure. It's going to be a big change, but I'm ready for it.

M: Anyway, I'm glad you decide to learn Mandarin.

W: Why?

M: Once you're fluent, you'll have a billion more people to annoy instead of me!

W: Ha ha... Thanks for coming to see me off.

M: Have a safe flight.

W: Thanks. See you when I get back!

M: Deal!

Text 7

W: Good morning, Mr. Johnson. How are you feeling today?

M: Well, not too bad, though my leg still hurts a bit.

W: That's normal after surgery, and it will take 4 months for

your leg to heal completely. Are you following the post-operative instructions we gave you?

M: Yes, I am.

W: That's good. Make sure you keep up with the exercises we recommended as well. They will help you regain strength and mobility in your leg. And we'll see you for a follow-up appointment in two weeks.

M: Sure, I will. Thank you, doctor. Have a good day.

W: You too, Mr. Johnson. Take care.

Text 8

W: Vince, I have always been meaning to ask you where you were born.

M: I was born in Walthamstow. That's in East London.

W: You don't have an East London accent though, do you?

M: No, but I didn't really grow up there. My family moved to Xiamen, a coastal city in China when I was a few months old. I enjoyed my growing up there.

W: Did you stay in Xiamen for university?

M: No, even though my parents wanted me to stay, I chose to study at Cambridge University. And I met my bride-to-be there. We are planning to have our wedding at the end of this year.

W: Wow! That's really exciting! Will you have your wedding here in Cambridge?

M: Yes, because we have been working here since graduation.

W: May I have your and your fiancée's occupations?

M: Sure. I am a writer and I have a weekly column in a national newspaper where I write about my thoughts about the world. And I have also written a few novels. She has been working as a sociology professor teaching in Cambridge since last year.

Text 9

W: Hello, Robin. This is Cathy speaking. What are you doing for lunch today?

M: I haven't made any plans yet. You know I'm always

useless in the kitchen. How about you?

W: I saw a new recipe online this morning that looked really good. Would you like to come over and try out this new dish with me?

M: I suppose I could. It's 11 am and I am arriving in a quarter. It's much healthier than my frozen food options.

W: That's for sure. And that is one of the reasons why I started cooking more for myself.

M: So, do you actually enjoy cooking or just do it to be healthy?

W: At first, it's for eating healthier food and then I found it helped save money, but once I started cooking more often, I really started to love it.

M: Do you cook every day?

W: Nearly every day. I usually go out to eat twice a week or so with my friends.

Text 10

Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen. As the sales manager of W. One, I'm honored to present my report for this sales season. The following is a summary of my key achievements, challenges and future plans.

During this period, our team has achieved a 12% increase in sales profit compared to the previous period. We successfully launched 15 new products, expanded overseas markets, exceeded the sales target by 10% and maintained a higher customer satisfaction rate of 99.6%. However, we still faced intense competition from YTY. Besides, we must prevent supply chain disruption, which may cause delays in delivery. To continue driving sales growth, I will focus on exploring new markets and identifying potential partnerships, like the cooperation with Light Z. I will be committed to improving the skills and knowledge of our sales team. We will try to further improve customer satisfaction through better after-sales service.

Thank you for your support and trust. I look forward to continued success in the future.