

(二)
听力材料

(Text 1)

M: Oops! It seems I've run out of coffee beans. But I can make a cup of tea for you, Helen.

W: It's okay. Water is just fine.

M: All right.

(Text 2)

M: Look! The rain has stopped. Let's go out for a walk.

W: But it might start raining again. We'd better hang on till the sun comes out.

(Text 3)

M: What's your plan for the two-month summer holiday, Jane?

W: Well, I'd like to spend a week or so visiting my grandparents and then do some traveling with my friends for another week. The rest of the time I'd just do some part-time jobs.

(Text 4)

M: Did someone call me when I was out for lunch, Miss Li?

W: No, but the deliveryman just left a moment ago. He had put a package on your desk.

(Text 5)

M: Hello, apartment manager of Passion Homes at your service.

W: This is Ashley Jones from 215. You promised you'd send someone to fix the air conditioner. I waited the whole morning, but no one showed up. Why on earth is that?

(Text 6)

M₁: How do you like the people working in the research center?
W₁: Most of them are fine and are easy to get along with, but I think Jack is very proud of himself. People who are too confident may care little about others' opinions.
M₁: Yes, I agree. I think Mark is fascinating. He always has something intelligent to say.
W₁: Yes, and Carol is fun to be with. I really look forward to hearing her jokes every day. What do you think of Tom?

M₁: He's very quiet, so it's hard to know what kind of person he really is. All I know is that he's crazy about rock bands.

W₁: Really? So cool!

(Text 7)

W₁: May I help you?

M₁: I would like to return the shoes. Could I have my money back?

W₁: Certainly. We've promised you that you can return them for no reason in three days.

M₁: Yeah. Today is Friday, and I bought them two days ago.

W₁: OK. But I wonder if you have any problems with our product or service.

M₁: No. I found the shoes are not my mother's size when I took them home.

W₁: I'm really sorry for that. What about changing them for you?

M₁: No. I would rather just return them. My mother doesn't like the shoes in this style.

W₁: No problem. Here is 98 dollars. Here you are!

M₁: Thanks!

(Text 8)

W₁: Good afternoon. Kingswell Sports Club. How can I help you?

M₁: Oh, I was wondering if you could tell me something about your club.

W₁: Of course.

M₁: Do you have tennis courts, for example?

W₁: I'm afraid we don't. We're a golf club.

M₁: What about football? I heard you had a team.

W₁: No. I'm sorry. But we do have a keep-fit studio, which is very popular with members, and there's a swimming pool in it.

M₁: That's good. I like to swim every day. What about relaxing after exercise? I assume you have a restaurant or something.

W₁: At the moment, we've only got a salad bar. The restaurant will be in use by the end of the year.

M₁: Sounds good!

(Text 9)

M₁: Let's take the kids to the zoo today.

W₁: That's a great idea. I'll get them ready. And I think we need to take plenty of water. How long do you think we'll stay?

M₁: Probably about four hours. Last time we were there for seven hours, but that was too long. We all got sunburned. Lisa was very sad that night.

W₁: I forgot about that. I'll take sunscreen and hats, too.

M₁: If we get there by eight, we can spend the morning at the zoo and have lunch at a restaurant.

W₁: How about bananas to feed the elephants?

M₁: The kids will like that, especially if an elephant eats right out of their hands!

W₁: We could take seeds for the smaller animals like birds, too.

M₁: How about eggs for the snakes?

W₁: I hate snakes.

M₁: But Danny likes that part of the zoo best.

W₁: You can go with him, then.

M₁: Don't be so scared. They are always in their cages.

(Text 10)

Hello, everyone. Welcome back to Story Time, and this week we're going to talk about Margaret Fuller. Margaret Fuller was born in 1810 in America. Up to the age of nine, her education was at home, with her father. Margaret was an excellent student. In fact, at the age of six, she could translate Latin poetry into English. At the age of ten, she went to school. And finally, she became a teacher.

So, why did she become so well known? Well, she had very strong opinions about the role of women and particularly about what jobs they could do. Margaret believed that a woman could do any job that a man could do.

Later, she became a journalist. She worked for a newspaper, *The New York Tribune*, and became its first female editor. She also wrote reviews for it, as she was famous for having strong opinions about literature. Some of the reviews she wrote were very sharp. As a result, she was not always popular with novelists and

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poets of her time. Besides, she was interested in many different topics. For example, she wanted to change people's attitudes to Native Americans and African Americans. She certainly tried to make the world a better place.

This is Tom, on 685 FM, saying good night.

参考答案

1-5 CAABB 6-10 BACCB 11-15 ACAAC 16-20 BACCB

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了四个2023~2024年度最好的国家公园。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 Swiss National Park 部分中 "This park closes from mid-November until the end of May with some higher trails remaining under snow through June, so time your trip for the warmer months." 并结合四个选项可知,建议远足者在8月份去往瑞士国家公园。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 Yosemite National Park 部分中 "Don't forget to swing by one of the sequoia groves(红杉林) to be amazed at the towering trees." 可知,游客可以在约塞米蒂国家公园观赏巨型树,即红杉林。

23. A 细节理解题。根据 Glacier(冰川) National Park 部分中 "The expansive one million-acre park, which was named after those remains of glaciers estimated to be 7,000 years old" 和 Banff National Park 部分中 "or drive the scenic Icefields Parkway for breathtaking views of glaciers and waterfalls" 可知,在冰川国家公园和班夫国家公园都有机会观看冰川。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了 Kristin Schell 将错放的野餐桌摆成了绿松石色并放在了前庭院,“绿松石色桌子”成了她和孩子们常去的地方,也帮助她与更多人建立起联系。她因此发起了“绿松石色桌子”活动,这激发了更多地方的更多人敞开心扉与他人社交。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中 "The delivery driver set one table down in her front yard by mistake, and Kristin couldn't get the message out of her head." 和第三段内容可知,送货司机误把 Kristin 的一张野餐桌放到了前庭院,她因此受启发将该野餐桌摆成了绿松石色并放在前庭院,从而促使她变成了经常在前庭院活动的人。

25. A 推理判断题。根据第四段内容推断可知, Kristin 的“绿松石色桌子”帮助她和更多人建立了联系。

26. A 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中 "Kristin adds, 'I've learned that hospitality(款待) doesn't mean entertaining people with a meal or a big party. At the picnic table, all I have to do is show up.'" 可知, Kristin 认为对主人来说,款待的基本是要现身与他人交流。

27. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段内容推断可知, Kristin 发起的“绿松石色桌子”运动逐渐存在于许多地方,所以是很有影响力的。

本文是一篇议论文。主要探讨了电动自行车是否会成为一个可持续的减少碳足迹的解决方案,即电动自行车是否会成为绿色交通的未来。

28. C 推理判断题。根据第二段中 "In 2021, more than 880,000 e-bikes were sold in the US, compared with 608,000 electric cars and trucks. That's up from 450,000 e-bike sales in 2020. Cities, counties, and states are carrying out e-bike discount programs to respond to growing demand." 可知,电动自行车的销售在不断增长,说明电动自行车越来越受欢迎。

29. B 细节理解题。根据第四段中 "E-bikes don't need as much physical strength as traditional bikes," 和 "This feature also makes e-bikes a good option for older riders and individuals with disabilities that would otherwise prevent them from biking." 可知,电动自行车对于残疾人来说是个不错的选择是因为电动自行车不需要花费他们太多体力。

30. C 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中 "Ash Lovell 说的话 "It's one thing to get an e-bike into the hands of someone who is interested in having it." "It's another thing to have someone feel confident and comfortable where they are riding." 以及最后一段中 "E-bikes also need public storage and charging stations," adds Lovell." 可知, Ash Lovell 认为让对电动自行车感兴趣的人们拥有电动自行车是一个方面,而让人们能够自信舒适地使用电动自行车还需要在基础设施方面多下功夫(这并非易事)。因此,在 Ash Lovell 看来,电动自行车的广泛使用还有很长的路要走。

31. D 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是首段内容和第二段中引出下文的论点 "And as people look for more sustainable and accessible ways to travel, many are asking if e-bikes are the solution." 可知,本文在探讨电动自行车是否会成为一个可持续的减少碳足迹的解决方案,即电动自行车是否会成为绿色交通的未来。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了一项新的研究,该研究表明,花时间与婴儿在一起,对婴儿说话和对婴儿阅读可能提供促进大脑发育的好处,这种好处会持续到成年。

32. B 推理判断题。根据第二、三段内容可知,该项研究是通过对婴儿做实验得出的结论。

33. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词上文 "While babies aged 28 months and up exposed to adult language had more myelin, infants, around six months old, who heard more speech, had less myelin. 'That doesn't mean'" 可知,六个月左右的婴儿虽然有较少的髓鞘,但并不意味着和婴儿说话会阻碍他们的大脑发育, stunt 与 interrupt 同义。

34. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中 "He suggests that the results are related to the fact that at six months old, baby brains tend to focus on neuron growth, while at 28 months old, brain development relates more to connections and structure." 可知,不同年龄段大脑生长的差异产生了另一个实验结果。

35. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段中 "Professor Spencer sums it up, saying, 'I think the take-home message is absolutely talking to your kids. And it matters. What is pretty striking here is that it is literally having a positive effect on the structure of the brain.'" 可知, Professor Spencer 在强调父母与小孩交流的重要性。

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本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了从低谷回到正轨的方法。

36. D 根据上文“a very low point”和下文提到的寻求方法和帮助可知，D项(可能你已身处谷底并且意识到是时候该努力向上)承上启下，符合语境。

37. C 本段主要讲要相信自己，且根据空后的关键词 stress 可知，C项(建立信心的一种方法是使用应对策略来应对压力)引出下文，且C项中的 stress 与下一句中的 stress 互相照应。

38. F 根据本段的主题句“Practice self-compassion(自我同情)”和下文的内心对话“I have made mistakes, but I can still love and accept myself.”可知，此处作者建议你注意到自己在自我批判时，使用一个更积极的内在对话来代替自我批判，F项符合。

39. E 本段主要建议要运用冲突解决技能，下文提到了具体提高这种技能的方法，因此E项(一些你可以做的以提高你的冲突解决技能的事情如下)承上启下，符合语境。

40. A 根据下文可知，在某些情况下，针对自己或实际情况开玩笑会有所帮助。不过要避免以别人为代价开玩笑。因此这里应该建议恰当地使用幽默以缓和当前的情形，A项符合。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了 William Dunn 通过指导没有父亲的孩子钓鱼来让他们感受父爱和懂得人生的道理。

41. D 根据下文“seemed angry. He'd 42 out of the house, shouting at his mom.”可知，William 注意到(noticed)6岁的邻居 Camran 的一些情绪暴躁的现象。

42. C 根据上文“seemed angry”可知，Camran 会冲出(storm)家门，对着他妈妈大喊大叫。

43. B 根据下文“Camran shared that his 44 wasn't in his life.”可知，William 和 Camran 开始对话(conversation)。

44. A 根据上文“mentors(指导) fatherless kids through the sport of fishing”可知，Camran 没有父亲(dad)。

45. D William 要带6岁的邻居 Camran 去钓鱼需要得到 Camran 妈妈，即监护人的许可(permission)。

46. A 根据下文“The two fished together several times a week”可知，Camran 开始喜欢上(took to)钓鱼这项活动。

47. B 根据下文可知，William 教授更多孩子钓鱼，说明他看到了钓鱼这一活动给 Camran 带来了积极的(positive)变化。

48. A 根据下文“Soon William was teaching Camran's friends and other kids in the neighborhood to fish.”可知，William 意识到自己似乎被召唤(called)去帮助那些没有父亲的孩子。

49. B 根据首段中“a non-profit organization”和下文“mostly people from a local church”可知，此处指其他志愿者(volunteers)。

50. C William 邀请(invite)当地寄养家庭的孩子参与水(water)上活动，即划船钓鱼。

51. C 见上题解析。

52. D 许多孩子从来没钓过鱼，甚至没坐过船，所以 William 从基础知识开始(starts)教。

53. D 根据下文“patience, teamwork and the simple joy of relaxing in the outdoors”可知，此处指钓鱼带来的人生教益(life lessons)。

54. A 根据下文提到 Camran 将 William 视作父亲可知，此处指那些钓鱼之旅让 William 得以(able)与孩子们建立亲密关系。

55. B 根据上文“The two fished together several times a week”可知，此处指两人依然定期(regularly)一起钓鱼。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了中国雕版印刷术的相关知识。

56. promotes 考查动词时态和主谓一致。此处指客观事实，且主语为引导词 that，指代 an ancient printing technique，故用 promote 的一般现在时的第三人称单数形式 promotes。

57. by 考查介词。by hand 为固定短语，意为“手工”。

58. rising 考查非谓语动词。此处用动词的-ing 形式作定语修饰名词 demand，意为“日益增长的需求”。

59. to create 考查非谓语动词。此处考查 It takes sb./sth. to do sth. 结构，it 是形式主语，真正的主语是动词不定式。

60. the 考查冠词。at the center of sth. 意为“在某物的中心”。

61. eventually 考查副词。此处用所给词的副词形式修饰动词 apply。

62. printed 考查非谓语动词。动词 print 与其逻辑主语 A five-meter scroll(卷轴) of the Buddhist scripture Diamond Sutra 存在动宾关系，故此处用过去分词形式，printed in 868 是过去分词短语作后置定语。

63. where 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知，此空引导的是一个限制性定语从句，从句句意完整，先行词是地点名词 the British Library，故此处用关系副词 where 引导。

64. wisdom 考查名词。根据上文 the 和下文 of 可知，此处应填 wise 的名词形式 wisdom，且 wisdom 为不可数名词。

65. centuries 考查名词复数。century 为可数名词，且前面无表示单数含义的词修饰，此处意为“几个世纪以来”，故用复数形式 centuries。

第一节
Dear Mr Smith,

On behalf of the Environmental Protection Club at our school, which aims to increase everyone's environmental awareness, I'm writing to invite you to make a speech about World Ocean Day.

The speech will take place on June 2nd, and you are expected to talk about the importance of protecting the oceans and the impact of human activities on sea life. We believe that your knowledge in this field would provide valuable insights for us.

We look forward to hearing from you soon and hope that you can join us.

Best regards!

Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

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第二节

We had two upsetting days to wait until our dad got home from work on Monday. Our dad smiled and said, "Well, I have talked to the school janitor. He'd been sitting on his porch watching you while you two were playing tennis on Saturday. He saw the whole thing and was surprised when I called to tell him what had happened." He told Dad that many windows had been broken, but we were the first ones to call and admit that we were responsible. Dad paused for a moment and said the school budget allowed for window repair, so we wouldn't have to pay for the window, but the janitor was glad we called.

Dad could see our relief as he continued, "I am proud of my kids for having the courage to tell us the truth." I'm not sure at that moment whether we were happier to be able to save our money, or to hear our dad say he was proud of us. But either way, we discovered that there is always someone who sees what we do and we might as well admit our mistakes and be willing to take the consequences.

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一~六)参考答案 第8页(共20页) X】

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