

秘密★启用前 【考试时间：1月16日 15:00—17:00】

昆明市 2024 届高三“三诊一模”摸底诊断测试

英语

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必用黑色碳素笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上，并认真核准条形码上的准考证号、姓名、考场号、座位号及科目，在规定的位罝贴好条形码。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the woman probably do with the man's phone?
A. Repair it. B. Check it. C. Replace it.
2. Why did the man come to talk to the woman?
A. To seek advice. B. To offer information. C. To give support.
3. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. On a farm. B. At home. C. In a market.
4. When will the speakers possibly arrive at the hotel?
A. At 5:45. B. At 6:15. C. At 7:00.
5. What are the speakers talking about?
A. A language lesson. B. A tourist destination. C. A business trip.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What will the new gallery do?
A. Hold a competition.
B. Sell works to locals.
C. Exhibit works of new artists.
7. How can the speakers complete the submission process?
A. By applying online.
B. By delivering the works.
C. By registering in person.

英语试卷·第 1 页（共 8 页）

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why did Jimmy start the club?
A. To teach chess classes.
B. To organize fun tournaments.
C. To teach advanced techniques.
9. Which of the following impresses Linda?
A. The competitive nature. B. The chess strategies. C. The age range.
10. What does Linda offer to do?
A. Help to run the club. B. Provide some money. C. Call up new members.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What does the man think of self-help books?
A. Special. B. Practical. C. Dull.
12. How does the woman usually read self-help books?
A. She picks the useful contents.
B. She goes through two chapters.
C. She reads from beginning to end.
13. What is the book about?
A. Personal experience. B. A natural disaster. C. Country life.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. What might be the relationship between the two speakers?
A. Couples. B. Colleagues. C. Friends.
15. What would the woman prefer to do?
A. Chase a goat. B. Watch a park show. C. Collect eggs.
16. How does the man like the farm life?
A. Advanced. B. Enjoyable. C. Modern.
17. What might the speakers do after lunch?
A. Paint the fence. B. Take the subway. C. Enjoy street performance.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What does the speaker say about the City Hall Station?
A. It is a popular restaurant now.
B. It represents the splendid building style.
C. It is still used as part of the subway system.
19. How can tourists see the Old Hall Station?
A. Taking No. 6 train line.
B. Entering from the street.
C. Getting a membership for free.
20. Who is probably the speaker?
A. A radio host. B. A tour guide. C. A teacher.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Become a Reading Volunteer and Change a Child's Story

Help a child learn to read so that they can succeed, in school and beyond.

An hour a week for you

You'll spend one hour a week reading stories with a child aged between 5 and 10 years old, on our secure online platform. The programme involves two 30-minute sessions a week with the same child,

英语试卷·第 2 页（共 8 页）

for six weeks. Our online volunteering can fit around your schedule and there's no need to travel. We ask all our volunteers to complete at least three programs a year — and we'd love you to do more — so we can continue to support as many children as possible.

A world of opportunity for them

You'll get to see your young readers' progress, knowing that you are opening up a world of opportunity for their future.

YOUR TIME. THEIR FUTURE.

As a Bookmark volunteer you'll:

Help children gain the reading skills they need to progress at school and in life.

Help boost a child's confidence by giving them one-to-one attention.

Show learning to read can be fun! It's amazing when you introduce a young reader to a book, comic or poem that they love.

Join our community. Volunteers can share tips and stories on our online forum and meet like-minded people at the online events.

Enrich your week. Taking time out of your day to read with a child can support your own wellbeing as you enjoy a new experience.

21. What should the volunteers do in the program?

A. Organize charity events.

B. Donate books to primary school.

C. Read stories with children.

D. Open up an online reading club.

22. Who are most likely to be potential applicants?

A. People hoping to improve reading skills.

B. People preferring one-to-one interactions.

C. People having selfless and giving qualities.

D. People needing support from communities.

23. Which column might the text be taken from?

A. Society and education.

B. Science and technology.

C. Art and entertainment.

D. Commerce and economy.

B

FORT WORTH, Texas — If 14-year-old Ruhani Ahluwalia had her way, her days would be filled with time to let her curiosity run free. How can a doctor attack cancer with medicines that don't damage the patient? How can an artist touch a person with a hidden message in an oil painting? This is Ruhani's world — where the pursuit of learning leads to more learning for a self-described Renaissance teenager, who is multi-talented and has interests.

Since age 11, she has been working summers in a lab at the University of North Texas Health Science Center researching cancer cells. She is testing drugs that can kill cancer cells while limiting the side effects on healthy cells. It's a special mission guided by the heart because she lost a great aunt to leukemia (白血病) when she was in the sixth grade.

"What really damaged her eventually was the treatment and the side effects of it, which kills both cancer and normal cells," Ruhani explained. Due to this, Ruhani started her cancer research. "I wanted to find a better way to target cancer cells."

During the summer between sixth and seventh grade, Ruhani began research in the study of cancer with the help of her mother, Parmeet Jodhka, a microbiology professor, who taught her daughter the necessary biology. Working from about 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. in the lab, she has finally presented her findings at multiple science fairs. Her list of accomplishments is five pages long and includes placing third in Brazil's science fair, MOSTRATEC, for her breast cancer research.

"I like learning," She said. "There is a difference between learning and studying. Studying, you are too stuck in finishing it and in turning it in. Learning, you are doing more for yourself."

英语试卷·第3页(共8页)

24. What is Ruhani's research aimed at?
A. Testing how the cancer cells work.
B. Saving her great aunt from leukemia.
C. Relieving the pain of cancerous persons.
D. Protecting healthy cells in cancer treatment.
25. What is paragraph 4 mainly about?
A. Rouhani's summer vacation.
C. Lessons taught by Parmeet Jodhka.
B. Participants at the science fairs.
D. The tireless efforts on the research.
26. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?
A. Learning is the eye of the mind for all.
B. Learning is more difficult than studying.
C. Learning is too much of a burden to bear.
D. Learning is a means of self-improvement.
27. Which is the most suitable title for the text?
A. A Girl's Lasting Pursuit of Learning
C. Success of a Well-rounded Teenager
B. New Birth of a Young Professor
D. Stimulation of Students' Curiosity

C

Have you ever seen your cat or dog eating grass? They do so because it can help their digestion, and many wild species use natural substances to prevent and control diseases. This is called "zoopharmacognosy" or, more commonly, animal self-medication.

Scientists have discovered that tamarin monkeys use a specific tree resin (树脂) as medicine. In the Brazilian Atlantic Forest, scientists followed several groups of them to collect data. During one of these daily studies, tamarin monkeys were observed rubbing their bodies on the trunk of a tree. At first, researchers thought that they were marking their territory, a common behaviour in this species. Botanical experts later confirmed that the tree was a species of *cabreúva*, which is well known for its medical properties.

Researchers decided to place camera-traps in different sites at the foot of the tree to record future visits by tamarin monkeys. The records surprisingly showed that many animals living in the forest visited it. Totally, ten species were observed. For many of them, it was the first time that behaviors similar to self-medication had been observed. More surprisingly, one species spread resin on each other's fur in pairs. In general, the species seemed to specifically visit the tree to acquire the resin and seemingly benefit from it, either healing their wounds or fighting back parasites (寄生虫).

While further studies are needed to identify the properties of the resin and thus confirm that this is indeed self-medication, the use of it suggests that *cabreúva* represents a common and universal drugstore for the residents of the Brazilian Atlantic Forest. It is likely to be a valuable resource helping the species maintain their magnitude by improving their health.

This discovery could have an important protection influence, as the disappearance of some trees could potentially affect the survival of some animals.

28. Why do tamarin monkeys rub themselves against the tree?
A. They are trying to cure diseases.
C. They feel like occupying the land.
B. They would like to digest what they eat.
D. They are attracting companions' attention.
29. What do researchers find through camera-traps?
A. Many animals copy monkeys' behaviors.
B. Animals can help each other clean the fur.
C. The *cabreúva* is the habitat of tamarin monkeys.
D. Resin can be used as medicine for some animals.

英语试卷·第4页(共8页)

30. What does the underlined word “magnitude” in paragraph 4 probably mean?
A. Populations. B. Characteristics. C. Similarities. D. Flexibilities.
31. What is the possible significance of the discovery?
A. Promoting evolution of creatures.
B. Increasing the production of resin.
C. Contributing to forest conservation.
D. Motivating the study of monkeys' diet.

D

Adding game-like elements to non-game activities is part of app design. Streaks (计数器) encourage users to log into products each day. Medals reward them for completing tasks. Leaderboards add the spice of competition.

Such features can help others stay motivated while achieving a goal they find difficult to stick to. When Duolingo, a language-learning app, went public in 2021, it was clear that game-like features play a crucial role in keeping its users engaged.

But as *You've Been Played*, a new book by a game designer Adrian Hon notes, firms should be very careful about how they gamify experiences. If getting gamification wrong, you can annoy both customers and employees.

For customers, the obvious dangers — annoying people with constant notices about streaks, or discouraging them by showing how low down a leaderboard they sit — are not the only ones. Sometimes, some activities surely need added “fun”. For instance, apps designed to encourage people to save money can happily use gamified features like money jars to track progress. However, some activities really don't need added “fun”. One reading app offers to unlock animations (动画) if users hit certain reading landmarks; if you present reading as time-consuming, you are telling readers they are suffering.

For employees, turning repetitive work into video games is a technique that Amazon has reportedly used to represent workers' progress. Yet these ideas may cause negative impact. Forced rankings motivate some people while stressing others out. GitHub, an open-source coding platform, withdrew its streak feature after concerns were raised that it was pushing programmers to work every weekend.

As Mr. Hon observes, games are much less enjoyable if you have no choice over whether to participate or not. Adding fun can work, but only if it is taken seriously.

32. What is the author's purpose by mentioning Duolingo in Paragraph 2?
A. To put an advertisement for the app.
B. To illustrate how gamification helps.
C. To compare different game-like elements.
D. To invite more customers to learn languages.
33. What are the customers upset with?
A. The pressure of overwork. B. The brief delay of progress.
C. The awful waste of money. D. Endless bothering ringtones.
34. Why does Github cancel its streak feature?
A. It runs out of employees' patience.
B. It adds stress and unnecessary work.
C. It gets employees addicted to fun games.
D. It causes conflicts between programmers.
35. What is Adrian Hon's attitude towards gamification?
A. Doubtful. B. Critical.
C. Objective. D. Supportive.

英语试卷·第5页(共8页)

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Being organized is an important part of being a student. 36 Recommended approaches include prioritizing your to-do lists, organizing your school supplies and tracking closing dates. You can be well on your way to becoming an organized student.

● Have a morning routine. A great way to stay organized is to have the same routine every morning. It is harder to forget things at home or come to school unprepared if you follow the same routine each day. In addition to showering and getting dressed, your morning routine should include a healthy breakfast and a quick check of your backpack. 37

● Begin projects at once. Try to begin working on homework and other projects as soon as you know what the assignment will be. 38 It will make it harder to organize other parts of your student life. Organizing time for homework every night will help you complete your schoolwork more effectively.

● 39 Separate materials based on subject by using different colors. For math, for example, you might want to have a blue book cover, blue folder and blue notebook. For history, you might choose pink. That way, you'll look in your locker or backpack and easily be able to get what you need for each class.

● Be aware of the deadline of the project. 40 Consider buying a whiteboard or bulletin board to keep track of when you need to turn in your projects. This visual aid can help you remember deadlines. If you're having problems finishing your work on time, a fun way to get the project done more easily and quickly is to work with friends. Make sure your teachers and parents allow it.

- A. Color code your materials by subject.
- B. Make sure everything you need is totally in it.
- C. Turn to teachers and friends for help immediately.
- D. It's especially important for junior and senior students.
- E. Being organized means remembering when your work is due.
- F. Getting organized is necessary for improving your family relationship.
- G. Waiting until the last minute to finish it will make you feel less organized.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题1分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Stella was 5 when she had a surgery that left her with casts (石膏) on both legs and a bar between them. It was impossible to wear 41 pants during the recovery.

Like any mother, Puzzo promised to do anything to give Stella 42 to dress. She decided to try it herself. Soon came the first-generation version: a pair of pants was 43 and then sewed in Velcro (尼龙搭扣). It was a simple fix, but a big 44 for Stella.

At the post-operative appointment, Stella wore them. Her doctors were 45 and advised Puzzo to 46 more. "Many parents ask us all the time what to dress their children in, and now you 47 solved that problem," one doctor added.

When she 48 what the surgeon said with her friend Joanne DiCamillo, it 49 them that this was something missing from the market. It was there that the brand Befree was born.

Later, they worked on the second generation, eventually making a 50 from Velcro to zippers (拉链). They were granted design patents for their pants and 51 their website in 2022, which became an instant hit.

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DiCamillo noted that 52 buyers are not limited to just children and adults with disabilities, but including other people 53 from surgeries. Their dream is that in five years, their 54 clothes will be sold alongside traditional clothes.

It is said that 55 is the mother of invention, and this invention came from two mothers with a need: clothing for those with disabilities.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. casual | B. short | C. traditional | D. loose |
| 42. A. freedom | B. advantage | C. belief | D. inspiration |
| 43. A. hung up | B. taken apart | C. given out | D. set aside |
| 44. A. change | B. problem | C. choice | D. project |
| 45. A. confused | B. impressed | C. ashamed | D. relaxed |
| 46. A. order | B. donate | C. make | D. purchase |
| 47. A. frequently | B. slightly | C. merely | D. basically |
| 48. A. argued | B. compared | C. shared | D. exchanged |
| 49. A. occurred to | B. happened to | C. cheated on | D. depended on |
| 50. A. profit | B. switch | C. contribution | D. mistake |
| 51. A. launched | B. linked | C. updated | D. visited |
| 52. A. mature | B. mysterious | C. reliable | D. potential |
| 53. A. shifting | B. recovering | C. benefiting | D. escaping |
| 54. A. fashionable | B. expensive | C. adaptive | D. colorful |
| 55. A. talent | B. courage | C. diligence | D. necessity |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。

Wandering in the forest with sweet melodies of wild birds, tourists might feel they are in a fairy tale world. 56 (actual), they are picking wild mushrooms in Yunnan Province. Tired of visiting 57 (crowd) scenic spots during holidays, many people instead choose mushroom picking 58 (refresh) themselves.

Xu Yaowei is in charge of a mushroom picking project on the app "Youyunnan". "There are two types of tour routes. The first 59 (design) for tourists from outside the province. Their expectation is a mushroom hunting experience, 60 (focus) on easily finding mushrooms." Xu said, "The second route is for local and high-end customers, which includes a mushroom hunting experience, picking wild tea, 61 visiting a local wild mushroom market as well."

By the end of August, the project conducted nearly 40 one-day wild mushroom collection tours, serving nearly 800 tourists, more than 95 percent of 62 are from outside the province. Most of them are college 63 (graduate) and parents with children.

A tourist who paid a special one-day visit 64 Yunnan from Sichuan Province said, "My child loves mushrooms and we want to give him a chance to experience the wonders of nature and provide 65 educational experience."

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你校公众号英语专栏正在开展 "我最喜爱的一道年夜饭" 征稿活动, 请你根据以下内容投稿:

1. 菜品介绍;
2. 推荐理由;
3. 年夜饭意义。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

My Favorite Spring Festival Eve Dish

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was a sunny day this April, and I was flying with my boy off to Carnavon in my light aircraft to see a solar eclipse (日食). Looking out of the window, I was deeply absorbed in the picturesque scenery below. My son Jacob, 15, who was enthusiastic about flying, was in high spirits.

After 25 years in the mining industry, I'd quit my job to pursue a career in flying. Getting my commercial pilot license in September 2022, I believed this was my calling.

Jacob was a passionate flyer, who always enjoyed the flights with me. "What does this button do?" "How does it work?" "What is the function?" There were so many questions he'd ask curiously. I wonder if he'll be a pilot some day.

Watching the eclipse through our solar goggles (护目镜), we both were in amazement. After a bite of lunch, I did all my checks and refuelled the plane before flying us back.

Flying back into the air, I headed towards Jandakot Airport, which was right near our house.

More than half way, I spotted some smoke in the air. Realizing we were flying over Lancelin where there'd been some nearby bushfires, I didn't think there was anything to panic about. Travelling south, we took in the lovely coastline. "This is beautiful!" Jacob exclaimed.

At around 5 p.m., just about five minutes to our destination, the engine suddenly decreased rapidly. Glancing over at my boy, I thought, "this is bad." As I tried to bring the engine back to life, it worked only for a millisecond (毫秒), and then died again. "Okay mate, we've had an engine failure," I said calmly to Jacob. The plane was dropping and we went from 1800 feet to 1500 in just 20 seconds.

Looking forward, I could see Jandakot Airport about 15 kilometres ahead. "We aren't going to make it," I told myself. We only had another 60 seconds before making the decision. Looking down at Leighton Beach north of Fremantle below, I saw crowds of people on the beach.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

But thankfully there were not many in the water behind the waves.

On the beach, I hugged my boy, thrilled.

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