

## 许济洛平 2023-2024 学年高三第二次质量检测参考答案 英语

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

1—5 BCBBC 6—10 BACAA 11—15 CCABC 16—20 CBABC

第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

21—25 ACDBC 26—30 DDADA 31—35 BCBAC 36—40 DABGF

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

41—45 CAADB 46—50 CDADB 51—55 BCBAD

56. uses 57. as 58. vividly 59. spiritual 60. Inspired

61. highlighting 62. designer 63. the 64. whose 65. has been

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节: 参考答案

Dear Chris,

My name is Li Hua. Knowing you're going to be our English teacher, we're very glad and I'd like to tell you something about our English-learning.

Firstly, It's quite easy for us to keep in mind new words and expressions. How to use them flexibly, however, seems to be an obstacle. Secondly, lack of enough writing always prevents us from expressing ourselves properly. So I sincerely hope you can give us some advice on solving these problems and help us improve our speaking and writing ability.

We're looking forward to seeing you early.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节: 参考答案

**David wondered at what Johnson did and called him.** He first expressed his heartfelt gratitude to Johnson, and then he invited Johnson to visit his home when Johnson had time, hoping that they could become good friends. After that, he asked why Johnson would describe all the beauties outside the window to him, but in fact, there was nothing but a blank wall. Johnson gently replied with a smile, "My dear friend, you were seriously ill at that time. I thought you must be very sad. I just wanted to make you happy, so I shared the imaginary beauty with you."

**David was moved and decided to be a person like Johnson.** He started to volunteer at a local nursing home, where he played music and read stories to the elderly. Besides, he also organized a community project to plant flowers and create a beautiful garden in the city. Through these efforts, David discovered that sharing beauty is not only a way to brighten others' lives, but also a way to enrich his own. When we give beauty to others, we receive much more in return.

听力原文

Text 1

W: When I'm 65 I will get Social Security payments from the government.

M: That means you have twenty years to go and then you can quit your job.

**Text 2**

M: Excuse me, I'm looking for something for a stomachache.

W: I see, sir. How long have you had this problem?

M: For a few days.

W: You could try this medicine. It may help. But I think you should see a doctor.

**Text 3**

M: I'm so glad I left my old job. It was closer to my home than my new job, but the pay was so low.

W: So you're happy with the new job.

M: I am. The only thing I don't like is the vacation time. I get only three weeks a year.

**Text 4**

M: I've been up early in the morning. I'm getting a bit tired now.

W: We still have a lot of work to do. Do you want some coffee now?

M: I would. But if I drink coffee around this time in the afternoon, I can't sleep at night.

**Text 5**

W: Excuse me sir. What made you decide to join our company? You know we are rather small and young.

M: I believe I would have better opportunities in a small but rapidly expanding company like yours.

**Text 6**

W: John, do you have Lucy's phone number? I have a problem.

M: What's the problem, Amanda?

W: When I finished speaking to Lucy this morning, she said, "See you later." Now I've realized I don't know when and where I'm supposed to meet her, and I don't have her number to ask her.

M: Ah, well, you don't need to worry about that. That was just her friendly way of saying goodbye to you. It's like when British people say, "Are you all right?" It's just a greeting. They don't think anything is wrong with you and you don't need to tell them how you are.

W: So "see you later" doesn't mean anything?

M: No, not really.

**Text 7**

M: Hi, I couldn't help noticing you have a map of Sofia. That's very cool. I haven't seen someone use paper maps in ages.

W: It's old-fashioned, but I love paper maps. Plus, they are offered for free at the airport.

M: Oh, so you just arrived in Bulgaria?

W: Just today! The university is out for holiday, so I'm flying to Greece to visit family. But I have to stay in Bulgaria for 12 hours before my next flight, so I figured I'd explore the city!

M: What luck that we could meet in this park! Bulgaria is famous for yogurt. Try some while you're here—I hope your trip is lovely!

**Text 8**

W: You know what, my car has cost me a lot of money.

M: Oh no, what happened this time? I thought German cars were very good in quality. You only just replaced the windows and the engine last month.

W: Yes, German cars are usually very satisfying, but unfortunately, mine has been the opposite. There is an electrical problem this time, meaning the door will not always open.

M: Oh, that is annoying. How much will it cost to repair?

W: The repairman said it would be between \$500 and \$600. Don't you think that seems a little high?

M: I'm not sure, but I have a Ford car and the parts are very cheap to replace. Have you searched the Internet to see if other people have had the same problem?

W: Not yet, good idea though.

**Text 9**

W: That smells good. What are you making?

M: My breakfast for tomorrow. I've got a very early start tomorrow morning.

W: What are you going to do?

M: I've got a meeting at my company's head office. If I don't prepare, I know I'll end up eating something unhealthy at the train station. I've also made a salad to take with me for lunch.

W: Wow! You're very serious about losing weight, aren't you?

M: I am. And I'm happy to say it's working!

W: Oh, really?

M: Yes, I've lost six pounds since I started at the beginning of the year. I weighed 180 pounds when I started in January.

W: That's amazing, and in only four months! Have you been exercising too?

M: Yes. I used to take the bus to work, and now I ride a bike instead.

W: Maybe I should try to learn from you!

M: You don't need to lose any weight!

W: I may be slim, but I eat too much junk food. And I drive everywhere, even when it would be easy to walk.

M: Well, I can lend you the book that inspired me.

W: That would be great! Thanks.

**Text 10**

Good afternoon, every one. I'm David Clinton. Thanks for joining us. Present today's edition of Pursuit of Happiness is Jennifer Putnum, a social psychologist from the Harvard University. Professor Putnum focuses on the relationship between pain, happiness and morality. Recently, she released a book on the role of pain in promoting pleasure. The title of the book is *The Other Side*



of Happiness. In this book, she points that as we seek to flee away from pain or sorrow, we're weakening ourselves and may lose our ability to deal with pain in the future. Painful experiences are actually essential for our development and how we face the unavoidable challenges ahead, and they play a vital role in helping us develop our ability to feel truly happy. Now, let's warmly welcome Professor Putnum to talk about the ideas in the book.

## 第四部分 写作 评分标准

### 第一节 (满分 15 分)

#### (一)评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

#### (二)评分标准:

**第五档(13-15 分):**完全完成了试题规定的任务,完全达到了预期的写作目的

- 覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
- 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

**第四档(10-12 分):**完全完成了试题规定的任务,达到了预期的写作目的

- 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
- 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

**第三档(7-9 分):**基本完成了试题规定的任务,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的

- 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
- 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

**第二档(4-6 分):**未恰当完成试题规定的任务,信息未能清楚地传达给读者

- 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

**第一档(1-3 分):**未完成试题规定的任务,信息未能传达给读者

- 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

不得分(0分):未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

## 第二节

### (一)评分原则:

评分时,应主要从内容、词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑,具体为:

- (1) 创造内容的质量,续写的完整性以及与原文情景的融洽度;
- (2) 使用词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性;
- (3) 上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。

### (二)评分标准:

#### 第五档(21-25分)

- 创造了丰富、合理的内容,富有逻辑性,续写完整,与原文情境融洽度高;
- 使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构,表达流畅,语言错误很少,且完全不影响理解;
- 自然有效地使用了段落间、句间衔接手段,全文结构清晰,前后呼应,意义连贯。

#### 第四档(16-20分)

- 创造了比较丰富、合理的内容,比较有逻辑性,续写比较完整,与原文情境融洽度较高;
- 使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构,表达比较流畅,有个别错误,但不影响理解;
- 比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段,全文结构比较清晰,意义比较连贯。

#### 第三档(11-15分)

- 创造了基本合理的内容,有一定的逻辑性,续写基本完整,与原文情境相关;
- 使用了简单的词汇和语法结构,有部分语言错误和不恰当之处,但基本不影响理解;
- 基本有效地使用了语句间衔接手段,全文结构基本清晰,意义基本连贯。

#### 第二档(8-10分)

- 内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题,续写不够完整,与原文有一定程度脱节;
- 所用的词汇有限,语法结构单调,错误较多且比较低级,影响理解;
- 未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段,全文结构不够清晰,意义不够连贯。

#### 第一档(1-5分)

- 内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题,或有部分内容抄自原文,续写不完整,与原文情境基本脱节;
- 所用的词汇非常有限,语法结构单调,错误较多,严重影响理解;
- 几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段,全文结构不清晰,意义不连贯。

#### 不得分(0分)

- 未作答;所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判;所写内容全部抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关。



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