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2024 年全国高考·仿真模拟卷(六)

英 语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷满分 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号等填写在答题卡的相应位置。
3. 全部答案在答题卡上完成,答在本试题卷上无效。
4. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。
5. 考试结束后,将本试题卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. How much does the cake cost?

- A. \$ 2. 00. B. \$ 3. 50. C. \$ 5. 50.

2. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. A part-time job. B. A gas station. C. The woman's father.

3. What time will the woman have the interview?

- A. At 1:00 pm. B. At 2:00 pm. C. At 3:00 pm.

4. What does the woman mean?

- A. It's extremely hot outside.
B. She wants to run immediately.
C. Running is good for health.

5. Why was George late?

- A. He missed the bus.
B. His bike broke down.
C. He had to change clothes.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. Where was the man on the 19th of November?
A. At school. B. At a party. C. At an art show.
7. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Friends. B. Parent and child. C. Professor and student.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. What will the speakers have for supper?
A. Fried food. B. Italian food. C. Home-made food.
9. What will the woman do next probably?
A. Take a bath. B. Order food online. C. Go to a restaurant.
10. What does the woman think of the man?
A. He is creative. B. He is generous. C. He is thoughtful.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What is the weather like at the moment?
A. Foggy. B. Rainy. C. Clear.
12. Where is the woman going to?
A. The sea. B. The mountains. C. The forest.
13. What does the man ask the woman to do?
A. Book a hotel for him.
B. Bring him a coffee.
C. Get in touch with him.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. What are the special boards used for?
A. Sheltering against the sun.
B. Covering buildings.
C. Producing energy.
15. Where are the gardens?
A. On the roofs.
B. In the backyards.
C. Next to the work stations.
16. How will Molly go home today?
A. By bike. B. By bus. C. By car.
17. What does Molly say about BedZED?
A. The public transportation is poor.
B. There's much parking space.
C. It is environment-friendly.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. What can we learn about the new public swimming pool?
A. There will be lifeguards to ensure safety.
B. It will be built near the city park.
C. The indoor and outdoor pools are separated.
19. What is Elizabeth Greenfield?
A. An official. B. A hostess. C. A reporter.
20. When will the construction be finished probably?
A. In January. B. In April. C. In May.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Dublin

As the capital and largest city in Ireland, Dublin is a great location to go for studying abroad. In addition to its many world-famous universities, such as Trinity College and the University College Dublin, Dublin is full of sights and activities to keep you busy while outside of the lecture hall. In Dublin you can taste a glass of fresh Guinness after class while experiencing the authentic Irish student experience. With Ireland's largest airport nearby, Dublin also makes it easy to explore other parts of Europe.

Cork

As Ireland's second city and the cultural capital of the country, Cork is another excellent place to study abroad. Even though it's one of the biggest cities in the country, Cork has retained a small-town feeling with just enough urban energy to keep it exciting. While in Cork, you'll have easy access to the rugged and stunning Irish countryside for weekend trips and cozy pubs for meeting friends after class. You can study abroad in Cork with providers like API and USAC.

Galway

Not far from the dramatic Cliffs of Moher and Connemara National Park lies the fourth largest city of Ireland, Galway. While walking through the twisting alleyways lined with centuries-old houses and pubs, you may feel like you've been transported back to an earlier age. Indeed, in Galway, you'll likely hear as much Gaelic as English. That's not to say that Galway's universities are far behind the times. Having innovative programs at the arts-focused National University of Ireland (NUI), Galway provides unique and dynamic education for anyone looking to study abroad in Ireland.

Limerick

Best known as the grim and gritty setting of the memoir *Angela's Ashes*, Limerick demands to be experienced in a new light. Charming yet understated, Limerick is fast developing while keeping a strong connection with its heritage. While here, you can receive an outstanding education in the Liberal Arts from Mary Immaculate College or study the cutting-edge technology at the Limerick Institute of Technology, one of NASA's research partners and Silicon Valley's industry partners.

21. What makes it easy for Dublin to connect with other European cities?

- A. Its largest airport in Ireland.
- B. Its long history in architecture.
- C. Its large public transportation system.
- D. Its world-famous universities.

22. Which city is the best choice if you want to experience the ancient buildings?

- A. Dublin.
- B. Cork.
- C. Galway.
- D. Limerick.

23. What do the four cities have in common?

- A. They are suitable destinations for studying abroad.
- B. They are famous for delicious drink.
- C. They have their unique characters in education.
- D. They show visitors a charming countryside scenery.

B

Volunteers wearing rubber boots and gardening gloves went into the woods on a Prince William Sound shoreline in Alaska to confront an invasion. They pulled out hundreds of European black slugs (蛞蝓) from mud and vegetation along a small rocky bay on Passage Canal.

Twenty-three people joined the Slug-Out event this year, walking along a small river to fill their sandwich bags with non-native species. Organizers say getting rid of black slugs completely isn't a realistic goal. Instead, the event serves as an opportunity to educate participants about the damage that invasive plants and animals can cause to the environment.

Outreach(外展服务) is an important way to defend against new invasions, said Maura Schumacher, an invasive species program organizer. "We use it as a switch and a talking point to discuss invasive species in a broader sense," said Schumacher. "We're not talking about forest-wide slug control. There is still a lot to learn about black slugs in the region, including the extent to which they have spread. There have been only initial studies on the diet of black slugs." A risk assessment for the Copper River Delta said the slug invasion likely occurred 20 to 25 years before the report was published in 2010.

The European black slugs are native to the British Isles and much of northern Europe, which usually grow in wet, cool climates. In Whittier's morning, the fat creatures were not hard to find. They were pulled out like berries from moss(苔藓) and the edges of the river bed. They seemed particularly fond of chewing holes in the broad leaves of a kind of cabbage.

Each volunteer seemed to find dozens of the wet and sticky slugs. When the hunters called it a day, they cut their way through bushes back to the beach to put their harvests in a bucket. Then the slugs were showered in salt to be killed.

24. What does the underlined word "confront" in the first paragraph probably mean?
A. Put up. B. Take part in. C. Deal with. D. Carry out.

25. What is the purpose of the Slug-Out event?
A. To study native species.
B. To learn more about biology.
C. To figure out better ways to improve local environment.
D. To raise awareness of invasive species' harm to the environment.

26. What can be inferred from Maura Schumacher's words?
A. It takes little effort to control slugs in the region.
B. There is still a long way to know well about slugs' invasion.
C. Outreach is the only effective way to fight against invasions.
D. Invasive species are driving away certain native species.

27. What is a characteristic of the European black slugs according to the text?
A. They have dry skin. B. They live in sea.
C. They feed on salty food. D. They like wet conditions.

C

Various tricks have been used to make virtual reality more convincing, including the use of fans to simulate(模拟) wind and muscle vibrations to mislead nerves into sensing weight. And a drone(无人机) attached to you by strings could provide a more realistic simulation of the forces you can feel when you are interacting with things in virtual reality.

Now, Martin Feick at Saarland University in Germany and his colleagues have created a system that uses a drone attached to a finger by a string to simulate the feel of pressing a physical button. It simulates the button's resistance by pulling on the string. And the researchers hope to run tests using multiple drones attached to different parts of the body in the future.

The drone the researchers tested is just 95 millimetres across and weighs 72 grams. Its on-board battery allows a flight time of up to 7 minutes. Feick says there are challenges with keeping a drone stable when it pulls on the string. The tiny machine begins to swing. Besides, the noise of the devices and the draft created by their rotors(旋翼) can also prove distracting. And there are safety concerns about being physically attached to drones that have high-speed rotors.

“To be totally honest with you, it’s not something that you can right now test on people in a safe manner,” says Feick. To keep participants safe, the team had fishing nets to catch the drones, he says.

“In the future, quieter and safer drones will be needed for the design to become practical,” says Feick. “There has been some progress in terms of blade-free drones.”

28. What can we learn about the drone in the text?
- A. It can produce wind for the operator.
B. It can help the operator press a button.
C. It can provide a more realistic experience.
D. It can be attached to different parts of the body.
29. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?
- A. The drone’s working principle.
B. The problems with the drone.
C. The structure of the drone.
D. The look of the drone.
30. According to the text, in what aspects will future drones probably be improved?
- A. Shape and weight.
B. Shape and colour.
C. Loudness and weight.
D. Loudness and safety.
31. What is Martin Feick’s attitude towards the future of the drone?
- A. Unconcerned.
B. Doubtful.
C. Hopeful.
D. Confused.

D

The year is 2050. Agriculture happens in labs as well as fields. And what’s on the menu for dinner? Microalgae(微藻).

That potential future meal might not sound very appealing, but microalgae are packed with proteins, essential fatty acids, vitamins and minerals. With a bitter, grassy or fishy flavor, microalgae have been reserved mostly for those willing to overlook their strong smell in pursuit of health.

That’s why German designer Malu Lücking decided to give microalgae a makeover. Lücking undertook a project she called “Landless Foods” as part of her master’s degree in bio-design at Central Saint Martins in London. She developed a way to consume microalgae with a kind of jelly, which can improve their flavor. Microalgae usually grow in salt water with just sunlight, and can be farmed in tanks. Lücking experimented with different growing methods—eventually using the eatable gel(凝胶), which supplies the microalgae with water and nutrients and gets rid of the need for space-consuming tanks.

Lücking used 3D-printed reusable resin(树脂) casings to protect the gel from bacteria. “When microalgae are grown in liquid, they’ll always just look like water because the microalgae are too small to be seen with the naked eye,” Lücking says. The distinctive shapes could help connect consumers to the products and make microalgae instantly recognizable as a food.

According to the UN, as the world population continues to increase, we’ll need to increase food production by 60% by 2050, so nutrient-rich foods like microalgae are going to be essential. However, while enthusiasm for microalgae is blooming, scaling up from the lab to commercial production is a major challenge. Automation in microalgae farming and harvesting is still a problem.

Lücking’s approach to microalgae production and presentation, as well as the focus on flavor, has put the project in the spotlight. Lücking says her focus on flavor was inspired by a conversation with her grandmother about traditional German dishes that are being forgotten as farming and food processing evolve. She hopes that one day, microalgae in a whole host of flavors will be created that’ll reconnect diners with “culinary memories” of their food heritage.

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32. Why did Malu Lücking conduct research into microalgae?
A. To increase their production.
B. To make them pleasant to taste.
C. To change their physical features.
D. To analyze their nutritional content.
33. What achievement did Malu Lücking make in her research?
A. She sourced microalgae from eatable gel.
B. She created a "visual identity" for microalgae.
C. She made it easier to grow microalgae naturally.
D. She created reusable containers to hold microalgae.
34. What prevents microalgae from coming into the market?
A. The restricted planting areas.
B. The unwelcome flavor of microalgae.
C. People's ignorance of microalgae-based food.
D. The limitations of microalgae food technology.
35. What is the best title for the text?
A. A Bio-Designer Is Creating Flavorful Future Food with Microalgae
B. Microalgae Are Food to Connect the Germans with Their Food Heritage
C. Revolutionary Changes Have Taken Place in Our Diets
D. Microalgae Have Been Scientifically Proved to Benefit Human Health

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Whether people should work overtime made headlines recently when several internet company bosses said the only way for employees to achieve success is through harder work in longer hours. This is commonplace in some high-tech and internet companies. 36

Some employees think working overtime means you're a hard worker. You sacrifice your personal time to stay at work, get everything done and be a more devoted employee. 37 In other words, it takes you longer to get something done than someone else. They also point out that overworking is just modern slavery. In fact, overworking in many countries would be criticized because it reveals poor work efficiency. And the boss would prefer you to work efficiently for seven hours, then go back home instead of ten hours or more with poor efficiency.

Any company that continuously makes their employees work overtime is not being managed well. 38 A good manager knows how to encourage his employees to work to their full potential instead of expecting them to work late even if they don't have anything to do. 39 As a result, it has a negative impact on their work performance as well as other aspects of their life.

40 But we need to keep working hard to make sure we have a good future. So in my opinion, it is wiser to abandon the culture of overworking and to work smarter, more efficiently and have a better balance with our personal life.

- A. The fact is that the competition is so serious.
B. As far as I know, nobody wants to work overtime.
C. However, does spending time at work always mean working hard?
D. Employees are asked to work longer hours or they are denied a promotion.
E. Some maintain that working overtime only means you are inefficient, however.
F. Moreover, people who always have to work late at the office tend to hate their jobs.
G. The fault lies in the management system and the managers should take a good look at themselves.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I knew it was going to be a bad fireworks season this year when I saw so many different tents selling them to the public. I have never been a big fan of 41 since I was a boy. The season lasted for a whole summer. It was then that a local fair 42 a huge show near our house and I saw how the noise 43 our dogs. I sat on the floor with them during the whole show, 44 their shaking bodies.

I know a lot of people enjoy the 45 light shows that the fireworks can take on. Still, I find that I 46 the gentler lights of summer to these noisy ones. I love seeing the moon rising above the hills in the evening. The gentle, smiling face always 47 me of its tender love. The sparkling stars always look so 48 too when you take the time to look up into the sky and watch them 49. I also love the beautiful 50 of the fireflies(萤火虫) this time of the year. Seeing their lovely, little lights as they fly around always fills my heart with 51 and light as well.

I think we all might do better to nurture and 52 the gentler lights within ourselves. Some people seem to praise and 53 those who look brash. They seek to look only at the 54 and ignore the lights within. The gentler lights, however, the lights of love, kindness and joy are meant to be 55. They are meant to be shone. And when we do so, our souls glow.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. fireworks | B. shows | C. festivals | D. traditions |
| 42. A. called for | B. put on | C. gave up | D. learned from |
| 43. A. appealed | B. amused | C. moved | D. frightened |
| 44. A. studying | B. mentioning | C. comforting | D. treating |
| 45. A. immediate | B. colourful | C. public | D. commercial |
| 46. A. compare | B. add | C. prefer | D. attach |
| 47. A. informs | B. warns | C. frees | D. reminds |
| 48. A. attractive | B. strange | C. funny | D. ordinary |
| 49. A. appear | B. shine | C. rise | D. move |
| 50. A. signals | B. figures | C. lights | D. dances |
| 51. A. guilty | B. regret | C. belief | D. joy |
| 52. A. cover | B. avoid | C. grow | D. examine |
| 53. A. admire | B. defeat | C. affect | D. ignore |
| 54. A. condition | B. surface | C. challenge | D. appreciation |
| 55. A. constructed | B. received | C. expressed | D. shared |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The 19th China (Shenzhen) International Cultural Industries Fair opened in Shenzhen, South China's Guangdong province on June 7, 2023. Foreign exhibitors had expressed great 56 (expect) for this year's exposition.

"I would support any cultural activity 57 helps promote culture, and any cultural exchange, not only our culture to China but also China to Iran," said Mahdi Olyaei, an Iranian exhibitor, in 58 interview with media. It was the second time for him to attend the cultural exhibition in Shenzhen, and he noted the already strong cooperation 59 Iran and China.

Abduk Basit Khan, a Pakistani exhibitor, whose business 60 (operate) in China for 10 years, participated in the exposition also for the second time. He showed Pakistani jade(玉器) products, 61 (special) designed for the Chinese market. He mentioned that the Chinese market is significant for jade products and expressed hope for a better year 62 (compare) to the previous one.

The five-day national-level fair, 63 (include) various events, attracted over 3,500 government bodies, cultural organizations, and companies. It was expected 64 (provide) new power for the development of China's cultural industry.

Chinese culture is improving with the spirit of openness, while China is building 65 (it) as a leading country in culture and the Chinese civilization is also inspiring other civilizations across the world through exchanges.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是李华,你小区附近的一家化工厂每天都排放大量的刺激性气体,给你们的的生活带来了极大的危害。请你用英语给市环保局写一封邮件反映此问题,内容包括:

1. 简述排污的危害;
2. 提出建议;
3. 表达希望。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
 2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。
- 参考词汇:刺激 irritate

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My brother Tim and I were examining a shoebox in our house. He took the top of the box off as he said we could use this box to catch a cold breeze(微风).

My family lived in a small desert town where the only breezes that blew were hot winds, especially in summer. I didn't understand what my brother was talking about, but he was several years older, so I trusted him.

"A story says kids can catch a cold breeze using a box and enjoy it whenever they want," Tim continued. "When you open the box, the cold wind will blow out and brush against your face." I was surprised and asked whether it was true. He gave a nod.

Because our parents would take us to the snow-covered, windy mountains for fun the following weekend, Tim decided he'd secretly use this shoebox to catch a cool breeze. And he said he'd give the breeze-filled shoebox to our parents as a gift on their birthday. Our parents shared a birthday, which fell on a hot August day. "I want to give them a surprise, letting them enjoy the cool wind," Tim said joyfully. Greatly inspired, I also wanted to give our parents the same gift and found another shoebox.

At the following weekend, our family went to the mountains. Tim and I ran back and forth with our boxes, attempting to trap the cool breeze. After our boxes were full, we quickly closed the boxes. When we arrived home, Tim stored our boxes in the garage refrigerator. "It'll enable us to store the cold breeze," he smiled. From that moment on, I kept an eye on our boxes. My greatest worry was that they would be thrown out accidentally.

When summer arrived, our local temperature kept rising. And we had an unusually hot July day. One day, when Tim and I sat before our door, attempting to cool off, the two shoeboxes kept coming to my mind. I was so hot that I wanted to open my box to cool off.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Secretly, I headed to the garage, without noticing Tim following me.

Finally, our parents' birthday arrived, and Tim and I excitedly took out the shoeboxes.

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