

炎德·英才大联考雅礼中学 2024 届高三月考试卷(六)

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	B	A	B	C	B	C	B	A	A	B	C	B	A	A
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	C	A	B	C	D	C	A	C	B	B	C	B	D	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	C	D	C	A	G	F	B	C	D	B	D	A	C	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	A	D	A	C	D	A	B	B	C	D					

【语篇导读】本文是招聘广告,介绍了四则招聘广告:“Take Action for a Better World: Volunteers Needed”“Part-time Work with Exchange Students”“International Summer Job”“Call for Native Speakers of English”的具体信息。

21. D. 细节理解题。根据第一部分中的“Six months’ preparation in Denmark: Africa studies, teamwork combined with social work with risk group teenagers. (在丹麦 6 个月的准备工作:非洲研究,团队合作与风险群体青少年的社会工作相结合。)”可知,志愿者杰克在被派往马拉维工作之前将在丹麦参加一个准备工作。故选 D。
22. C. 推理判断题。根据第二部分中的“YOUTH International is a non-profit high school foreign exchange student organization. We welcome teenagers from over 80 countries worldwide and provide host families. (青年国际是一个非营利性的高中外国交换学生组织。我们欢迎来自全球 80 多个国家的青少年,并提供寄宿家庭。)”可知,一个喜欢和来自不同国家的青少年一起工作的人最有可能成为青年国际组织的社区代表。故选 C。
23. A. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的“The tasks involve reading texts and designing questions and answers. (这些任务包括阅读课文和设计问题和答案。)”可知,在互联网上做实验的志愿者应该提供语言练习。故选 A。
24. C. 推理判断题。根据第二段内容可知,学生开始把美元贴在白板上是因为他们对两美元并排的景象感到好奇,这激发了他们的兴趣。
25. B. 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Mattison 意识到这是一个正在形成的现象,她在每张钞票上写下学生名字的缩写。”可知,她写学生名字的缩写是为了记录他们为筹款活动所做的贡献。因此,B 选项,“追踪每位学生捐赠的金额”,为正确答案。
26. B. 细节理解题。学生贴钱到白板上是因为他们相信老师有一个神秘的目标,认为捐款可能会有助于更快地揭示这个目标。
27. C. 最佳标题题。选项 B,“迪伦·贝尔舍的诚实:一美元的意外之旅”,不是最佳标题,因为它主要聚焦于一个学生,迪伦·贝尔舍,及其在归还一美元这件事上的诚实行为。虽然文章中提到了迪伦的诚实,但故事超越了他个人的行为,涉及了多名学生为慈善事业捐款的善举。标题应反映出更广泛的主题,即集体的慷慨和美元在教室中的流动过程,故选项 C“学生的慷慨:从一美元到有意义的 ALS 捐赠”是一个更合适、更全面的标题。
28. B. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“The examinations led the team to find early mutations(突变) that separate identical twins”可知。
29. D. 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“they could influence why one twin is taller or why one is at greater risk of some cancers than the other”及第四段中的“many researchers believed physical differences seen in identical twins were related mostly to environmental influences”,及“It suggests we have to be very careful when we are using twins as a model for examining the influences of genetics or the environment”可知。
30. D. 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“Nancy Segal is a psychologist who studies twins at California State University, Fullerton. She was not involved in the study. But she called the result ‘heroic and really significant’.”可知。
31. C. 最佳标题题。根据第一段中的“A new study suggests that identical twins are not exactly the same genetically.”和下文内容可知。

【语篇导读】本文是说明文,主题语境是“人与自然”。本文讲述了约翰·英纳斯中心和布里斯托尔大学的科学家发现了植物如何在黑暗和阴暗的地方共存的。

32. C. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Plants in the deep darkness of a thick forest... won’t attempt to top their neighbors in growth as those in moderate(中度的)shade do”可知,在中度阴暗的环境中,植物试图比其邻居长得高,故选 C。

33. D. 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“*So how do plants... lies in the clocks inside them*”和第三段中的“*These clock components... neighbors*”可知,在深度阴暗的环境中,昼夜节律时钟能够控制植物的生长,故选 D。
34. C. 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“*This work casts new light on a new role of the circadian clock in adapting plants to competition with other plants in their environments*”可知,昼夜节律时钟能够影响植物的生存竞争能力。
35. A. 写作目的题。根据文章内容可知,作者写作本文的目的是介绍一个有关植物的新发现,故选 A。
36. G. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。前文中提到中国有天井的老房屋在炎热潮湿的天气里是完美之所,因此房子的优点是通风,凉爽,有阴凉。“They”指代前文的“*these courtyards*”来源:高三答案公众号
37. F. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。赞扬天井好处的人不止她一个,与下文产生并列关系。
38. B. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。越来越少的人住在有天井的房子里,反推出住宅主要是有空调的公寓。
39. C. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。前文中提到传统中国建筑复兴促使现代社会重建带天井的房子,与此同时,设计师们也从天井等传统中式建筑特点中获取灵感。
40. D. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。根据下文“天井四周被房间包围”判断,天井总是位于房屋的中心位置。
- 【语篇导读】**本文是一篇记叙文。作者在大三那年遇到一位教授,给自己的考试打了最低分。经过反思,作者找出了自己的症结,在教授的帮助下,不断努力,最终获得了理想的分数。
41. B. A. checked in 旅馆,酒店,机场等登记入住或登机;B. registered for 注册,报名参加,选课;C. logged on 登录计算机系统;D. took up 开始从事。此处作者应该是在大学选课。故选 B。
42. D. A. took 参加(考试);B. specified 详细说明;C. clarified 澄清,阐明;D. administered 实施,执行,管理。这里是指上了几个星期的课后,教授实施第一次考试。故选 D。
43. A. A. scholarship 奖学金;B. score 分数;C. mark 分数,记号;D. grade 成绩,级别,等级。从下文可以看出,作者依靠奖学金生活和学习,没有了奖学金,未来就会有麻烦。故选 A。
44. C. A. whistled 吹口哨;B. resolved 下决心,解决;C. angered(使)生气;D. surveyed 考察,调研。从上文的 annoyed 可以看出,两个学生都不开心,私底下生气。故选 C。
45. B. A. drill 钻(孔),训练;B. ruin 破坏,毁坏;C. trigger 引发,激发,触发;D. alarm 警告。
46. A. A. cooled off/down 冷静下来;B. dropped off 下降,睡着;C. took off 起飞,脱下;D. broken off 脱落,中断,突然停止。从这一段的第一句可以看出,此时,作者已经冷静下来,反思出了自己的问题。故选 A。
47. D. A. authenticity 真实性,可靠性;B. fairness 公平;C. complaint 投诉,抱怨;D. comments 评论,点评。此处指作者在认真研读和领会教授的点评。故选 D。
48. A. A. shallow 肤浅的;B. dramatic 急剧的,激动人心的,引人注目的,给人深刻印象的,有关戏剧的,戏剧表演的,夸张的;C. severe 严重的,严厉的,苛刻的;D. resistant 抵抗的,有抵抗力的。意识到自己态度的随意和理解的肤浅。故选 A。
49. C. A. passing 通过;B. possessing 拥有;C. earning 挣(钱),赢(名利);D. holding 持有。这里强调的是通过努力去争取的过程,不是强调结果。故选 C。
50. D. A. transformed 改变,转换;B. overtaken 超过,赶上;C. failed 失败,未能;D. butchered 屠宰,屠杀,弄砸。这里是指自己把考试弄砸了,是去教授那里认错的。熟词生义,故选 D。
51. A. A. surprise 惊讶;B. curiosity 好奇;C. confusion 迷惑不解;D. regret 后悔,遗憾。从下文可以看出,作者去认错,以为教授会批评自己,结果与预期的相反,所以惊讶。故选 A。
52. B. A. unavoidably 不可避免地;B. uncommonly 罕见地,极其;C. inevitably 不可避免地;D. instrumentally 有益地。这里也与上文作者的最初猜想形成鲜明对照,之前以为教授是个怪人(weirdo)。故选 B。
53. B. A. component 零部件,成分;B. potential 潜力,可能性;C. submission 屈服,提交;D. reputation 名声,名誉。因为自己之前的满不在乎,所以并没有真正的体现自己的学习能力,因此这里指在教授的指导之下,挖掘自己的学习潜能。故选 B。
54. C. A. pursuit 追求;B. dismissal 开除,解雇,不予考虑;C. highlight 强调;最精彩的部分,重头戏;D. criterion 标准,原则,尺度。这里是指从那以后,教授的课就成了作者每周的重要部分。故选 C。
55. D. A. shy 羞怯的;B. suspicious 怀疑的,不信任的;C. guilty 内疚的,有罪的;D. proud 自豪的。这里的“that”指的是“I had earned that grade”这件事情,所以作者觉得,努力去做一件事这个态度和过程,而不只是分数这个结果本身,是值得自豪的。
56. it. 考查代词。当你走在北京胡同一个四面被周围的房屋和墙壁包围的住宅大院,它被称为“四合院”。
57. household's. 考查名词所有格。household 意为“一家人”。
58. both. 考查代词。此处指前文提到的两类大门。
59. on. 考查介词。on the north 位于北边(不接触)。
60. seniority. 考查词类转换。介词后应为名词。
61. harmonious. 考查词类转换。创造出和谐的氛围,应为形容词。
62. having been pulled. 考查非谓语动词。体现动作先后顺序,又为被动,故答案为 having been pulled。句意:受城市化和变迁的影响,一些庭院被拆除,四合院成为北京老城的珍贵记忆。
63. maintaining. 考查非谓语动词。句意:四合院保持着原有的布局,建筑师对房屋进行了翻新并增加了现代生活设备以使传统建筑适用于当代。

64. to adapt. 考查非谓语动词。此处表目的,故为不定式。

65. surround. 考查谓语动词。此处缺主句谓语,又根据 which 从句中动词时态推断此处应为一般现在时。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文 1】

The pros and cons of ChatGPT

ChatGPT, a groundbreaking AI chatbot, has attracted the world with its remarkable ability to simulate human conversation.

Capable of complex dialogues and generating coherent responses, it offers limitless possibilities for enhancing communication and information access. However, as with any powerful tool, there are potential downsides to ChatGPT's rise. Its unchecked misuse could lead to the chaos of information, while its overdependence could block critical thinking and creativity.

Therefore, it's crucial to approach ChatGPT with caution and use it as a tool to enhance our knowledge, not replace our critical thinking.

【参考范文 2】

The Promise and Perils of ChatGPT

Capable of generating coherent and often insightful responses, ChatGPT, a revolutionary AI chatbot, has captivated the world with its remarkable ability to simulate human conversation.

However, like any powerful tool, it also poses significant threats that must be recognized. The primary advantage of ChatGPT lies in its ability to instantly provide information and opinions. Yet, the drawbacks of ChatGPT are also concerning. It may generate false information which can be misleading. Additionally, the AI may encourage laziness in critical thinking, as it provides ready-made answers, removing the need for personal analysis.

To make the most of ChatGPT, we must approach it with caution. Most importantly, don't let the AI do your thinking and use it as a tool to stimulate your own critical thinking and creativity.

第二节

【参考范文】

As Mei continued to make a difference in the lives of her students, her impact expanded beyond the village. She founded an organization dedicated to improving education in rural areas, providing resources and support to teachers and students in underserved communities. Mei's vision was to ensure that every child, regardless of their background, had access to quality education.

Mei's work gained recognition, and she received awards for her dedication. She became an education hero and a champion for rural children. Her story inspired countless others to take action and make a difference in their own communities. It also lives on through the lives of the students she touched and the communities she helped to improve, serving as a constant reminder of the power of education and the potential for change that lies within each individual.

听力材料

Text 1

M: Can you see the tower over there?

W: No, I can't. Have you taken a photo with your new digital camera?

M: You must be joking. It's so foggy.

Text 2

M: Hey Sarah, why are you unhappy? I heard that you have been promoted. Congratulations!

W: Oh, I hate having to leave here and working abroad. You know, my parents have only one child. It is hard to imagine how lonely they would be if I work abroad.

Text 3

M: Welcome to our program, Miss Johnson. Congratulations on winning the Teacher of the Year Award.

W: Thank you, Peter. I'm more than happy to be here.

Text 4

M: Next please?

W: Good afternoon. I'd like to pay this check into my account.

M: Good afternoon. Can I please have your account details?

W: Yes, here is my card. It has the account number.

Text 5

W: What are we going to get for John's birthday?

M: How about a best-selling book?

W: You know he cannot sit for long.

M: Then I guess we can buy him a bicycle. He likes exercise.

英语参考答案(雅礼版)-3



Text 6

M: Rosanna, ⑥are you sure you can finish it by five o'clock? The guests will start arriving at five thirty.
W: Don't worry, Ken. ⑥The tables, chairs, and food are all set. We've never let you down before, have we?
M: That's true, you haven't. I'm just nervous. This dinner for the CEO is really important.
W: Ken, ⑦when you employed us, you employed confidence.

Text 7

W: ⑧Hey, I'm going to throw a party on Saturday. Are you free?
M: I don't know if I can go. I have a lot of things to do.
W: Oh. That's too bad. You make the best apple pie. James is going to bring his famous creamy soup. Gina will bring fried chicken, too!
M: That does sound good! I will think about it.
W: Why are you busy this week?
M: Well, I have two exams next week. I'm planning to throw myself into study for the whole weekend.
W: Wow, Andrew! You study very hard. You do have to eat, though.
M: ⑨Well, I guess you are right. I have to take a break from studying at least once.

Text 8

W: You look upset. What troubles you, Jeff?
M: Well, you know, ⑩our music teacher has asked me to prepare something for the City Piano Competition. I've chosen a piece of Beethoven's music.
W: That's great, Jeff. ⑫We all know that you're the best one in our class and I hope you win.
M: ⑩The only problem is my mother is not feeling well. Can you imagine what my practising at home would do to her?
W: There must be a solution. ⑪My aunt works at the local music store. What if I ask her if they would like you to practise there?
M: You mean practising in public?
W: She says there are times when the store is empty and the workers often play the pianos themselves.
M: It could work. Let's ask. Thanks very much.

Text 9

M: Hey, Sue, what are you reading?
W: Well, a passage about wildlife protection organisations.
M: Really? I've read something about the World Wild Fund for Nature.
W: Yeah. ⑬It has been working to protect the world's endangered species since it was started in 1961. You know there are organisations that focus on certain animals.
M: Really? That's interesting.
W: ⑭Here it says the Audubon Society focuses on the protection of birds and the Oceanic Society has been working to protect sea wildlife, such as whales, dolphins and other kinds of fish since it was set up in 1969.
M: Oh, ⑮I know the Audubon Society is named after an American wildlife painter.
W: Yes, that's right. There's also this one, ⑯the Wilderness Society, who works to ensure that the forests, rivers and mountains of the United States remain untouched so that everyone can enjoy their clean air and water. The Wilderness Society tries to educate the public about that from its head office in Washington, D.C. to its eight branch offices across the United States.

背景知识:

World Wild Fund For Nature 世界自然基金会, 亦称 World Wildlife Fund(WWF)

Audubon Society 奥杜邦学会, 是美国一个专注于鸟类保护的组织。

set up 创建; 建立(start)

name... after sb. / sth. 以某人 / 某物给……命名

untouched *adj.* 未受损害的; 未受任何影响的

head office 总公司; 总部

Text 10

W: Hello, everyone. Welcome to our programme. I'm Jenny Jackson. ⑰The weather here in Juárez has become unbearable, without a single drop of rain for over a year. The city is suffering from unusually hot weather. Some light showers have been reported since last month, but all of them have been effective in surrounding areas. ⑱Summer has not even started, yet the temperatures have reached 40 °C in the past three days and people have been warned not to go out of their homes, not if you walk on foot at least between 11:00 in the morning and 7:00 in the evening. ⑲Little kids and the elderly are the ones who have suffered the most from the extreme heat wave. They must drink water all the time. ⑳To help our audience have a better understanding of why this extreme weather occurred, we have invited Professor Torres from University of Mexico to our studio this evening.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线