

“德化一中、永安一中、漳平一中”三校协作

2023—2024 学年第一学期联考

高三英语试题

(考试时间: 120 分钟 总分: 150 分)

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What did the man dislike about the play?

- A. The writing.                      B. The setting.                      C. The performances.

2. What are the speakers looking for?

- A. The woman's phone.              B. The woman's pet.              C. The woman's son.

3. What will the woman do this afternoon?

- A. See an exhibition.              B. Watch a movie.              C. Take a walk.

4. What problem does the man have?

- A. He gets some bad news.              B. He has caught a bad cold.              C. He feels ill due to the flowers.

5. What does the woman say about the restaurant?

- A. It serves the best Italian food in the city.

B. Her friend is the cook there.

C. She would like to work there.

第二节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. How does the woman feel about the new delivery equipment?

- A. Annoyed.                      B. Surprised.                      C. Worried.

7. Who is Thomas probably?

- A. The woman's son.      B. The woman's co-worker.      C. The woman's husband.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. When did the woman park her car?

- A. At 10:25 a.m.      B. At 10:45 a.m.      C. At 11:05 a.m.

9. How did the man travel to the event?

- A. On foot.      B. By car.      C. By train.

10. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. At a sports match.      B. At a music festival.      C. At a museum exhibition.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Teacher and student.      B. Parent and child.      C. Friends.

12. What did the man struggle with at the boarding school?

- A. Lacking privacy.      B. Missing his parents.      C. Having too much homework.

13. What personal quality did boarding school help the man develop?

- A. Focus.      B. Independence.      C. Open-mindedness.

听第9段材料，回答第14至17题。

14. Why is the woman organizing a special break?

- A. To celebrate her sister's wedding.  
B. To celebrate the birth of twin babies.  
C. To celebrate her birthday.

15. What can the woman do for free with the special package?

- A. Try different sports equipment.  
B. Take three beauty treatments.  
C. Bring two more friends.

16. How many rooms will the woman book in total?

- A. 3.      B. 5.      C. 6.

17. What will the man do next?

- A. Transfer a phone call.      B. Pay in full for the package.      C. Confirm the booking.

听第10段材料，回答第18至20题。

18. What is the speaker mainly talking about?

- A. A recent event.

- B. Her personal fashion history.
- C. The process of applying to a fashion school.
19. What made the speaker choose a new fashion style?
- A. Her homesickness for her country.
- B. Her creativity in making costumes.
- C. Her special taste for fashion trends.
20. What does the speaker hope to do in the future?
- A. Create costumes for theater and TV.
- B. Work as a fashion photographer.
- C. Become a top fashion designer.

## 第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

### 第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

##### Produce recall

Healthfast Vitamins (维生素) and Wellbeing wishes to inform its outlets and customers that foreign material has been found in some bottles and containers of its vitamins and supplements (补充剂).

##### Batches (批次) affected

You will find the batch number printed on the bottom of the bottle or container.

Goodnight Formula3 P6617-P6628

Healthfast Diet Support tablets N5990-N5992

Anti-stress Formula DR5938-DR5941

Genuine Vitamin A UI4004-UI4008

If the batch number has worn off or you have any questions relating to the recall, please call 1800 9888 7777.

Alternatively, you may enquire at the outlet where the purchase was made.

These products are available nationwide, but reports of faulty items have come from the Sussex Cove area, leading us to believe that they have been tampered with (擅自改动) locally. However, in the interests of security, we urge all customers who have products from the list above to return them immediately, either to the point of purchase or via post to the head office (Freepost SU 9877). If you have opened the bottle or container, please inspect and report any irregularities.

### Refund

We will provide a refund for any unopened bottle or container from the list above, no questions asked. If you have consumed vitamins or supplements from the affected batches, we would be grateful if you could complete the attached survey and report the place of purchase of the product. Please note that our children's supplement range and Sportsboost vitamins have not been affected and do not need to be returned.

Healthfast Vitamins and Wellbeing will pay a reward of up to \$20,000 for information leading to the conviction (定罪) of any person found guilty of tampering with its products. If you have such information, please contact Regina Giese, Customer Relations Manager, at rgiese@healthfast.co.

1. Which of the following batches of products is being recalled?

- |   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| A. Genuine Vitamin A UI4010.              | B. Anti-stress Formula DR5936. |
| C. Healthfast Diet Support tablets N5991. | D. Goodnight Formula3 P6615.   |

2. What should you do if you have eaten an affected product?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A. Report where you bought it.                  | B. Contact Regina Giese.                          |
| C. Post the empty container to the head office. | D. Go to the hospital for a check-up immediately. |

3. What will Healthfast offer for details of the crime of tampering with its products?

- |                                 |                                  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Free children's supplements. | B. Quality Sportsboost vitamins. |
| C. A total refund.              | D. Reward money.                 |

### B

A Nigerian mom found out the hard way that jaundice (黄疸) is still a dangerous disease in Africa — but now she's putting an end to the disease with her new tech startup, making cribs (婴儿床).

Virtue Oboro's son, Tombra, was just 48 hours old when he had to be rushed to the NICU, suffering from jaundice, which causes yellow skin and can lead to permanent damage or even death. The treatment is fairly simple and widespread in developing countries: blue-light phototherapy (光疗).

Virtue's hospital had no phototherapy devices, so Tombra had to receive a risky emergency blood transfusion (输血). Her son made a full recovery, but Virtue was changed by the experience. "I felt like some of the things I experienced could have been avoided," the visual designer said. "I thought, is there something I could do to make the pain less for the babies and the mothers?"

What could a visual designer do? She designed the Crib A'Glow and named her new company Tiny Hearts. The mobile phototherapy unit is powered by the African sun, and costs one-sixth the price of a normal phototherapy crib — and is produced in her homeland of Nigeria. Virtue's husband had some experience working with solar panels before, so he lent a hand to the visual designer, who was busy sailing in the unknown waters of a new profession.

She worked with a baby doctor through the design process to ensure all the details would benefit the tiny babies.

The Crib A'Glow can now be found in 500 hospitals across Nigeria and neighboring Ghana. It has been used on 300,000 babies already. Virtue, who has also become a 2022 awardee for the Africa Prize for Engineering Innovation, says a further 200,000 babies will be saved from jaundice by using the cribs in rural areas — no hospitals or electricity needed.

4. What happened to Tombra shortly after he was born?

- A. He suffered damage from a blood transfusion.      B. He came down with jaundice.  
C. He received blue-light phototherapy.      D. He got separated from his mother.

5. What can be learned about the Crib A'Glow?

- A. It is solar-powered.      B. It is heavy.  
C. It has been used worldwide.      D. It is expensive.

6. Why are the numbers listed in the last paragraph?

- A. To highlight the importance of phototherapy devices.  
B. To stress the shortage of cribs in rural hospitals.  
C. To arouse people's awareness of jaundice.  
D. To predict the bright future of Virtue's crib.

7. Which of the following can best describe Virtue?

- A. Tough and generous.      B. Hardworking and productive.  
C. Caring and creative.      D. Sociable and determined.

### C

For people who just can't seem to pass up the candy in a supermarket checkout line, perhaps grocery shopping online could help reduce these impulse (冲动) purchases, a new study finds. The study suggests that online grocery shopping could help people stick to a healthy diet, said lead study author Jaime Coffino, a public health researcher at the University at Albany, State University of New York.

Previous research shows that people who are more impulsive may be less healthy than less impulsive people, Coffino told Live Science. In a grocery store, that impulsiveness could lead to a shopping cart (购物车) filled with food with little nutritional value.

The new study looked at 60 college students who filled out questionnaires (调查问卷) that assessed their levels of impulsiveness as well as how they respond to the presence of food. The students were then told they had \$48.50 for grocery shopping, and were asked to fill an online shopping cart with "nutritious, affordable and tasty" foods. When Coffino calculated the nutritional value of all the foods in each person's online shopping cart, she found that

there was no link between the foods a person chose and how impulsive the person was. “It didn’t matter how impulsive a person was,” Coffino said. “The nutritional outcomes didn’t vary.”

The new University at Albany study dismisses previous suggestions by Britain’s top doctor that buying groceries online is bad for our health. Last June Professor Dame Sally Davies, the Chief Medical Officer, urged people to keep making trips to the supermarket to boost health. She cited a lack of exercise as a pressing health problem, with many adults failing to meet recommended daily guidelines for staying active.

Often, when people buy groceries online, they need to search for each item they want, as opposed to strolling (闲逛) through a store and saying, for example, “Oh, those cakes look good.” Online, more planning and thought is needed. In addition, online grocery shopping makes people more aware of how much money they’re spending, which could prevent them from adding impulsive picks to their carts, Coffino said.

8. What is the conclusion of previous research?

- A. Food displayed near checkout areas is more likely to be bought.
- B. In-store grocery shopping leads to unaffordable purchases.
- C. Impulsive people tend to follow a poor diet.
- D. Grocery shopping patterns vary little among people.

9. What do we know about the study participants?

- A. They focused more on taste than nutrition.
- B. They made similar food choices to one another.
- C. They made a few impulse purchases.
- D. They shifted their shopping habits.

10. What is Coffino’s attitude to Davies’s advice?

- A. Disapproving.
- B. Unclear.
- C. Favorable.
- D. Tolerant.

11. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Making trips to the supermarket boosts health
- B. Adding impulsive picks to your shopping cart is up to you
- C. Online grocery shopping makes you more financially aware
- D. Doing food shop online could be healthier

### D

In the 1960s, anthropologist (人类学家) Jean Briggs set out on a trip to the Arctic Circle (北极圈). Living in an environment cut off from all the usual creature comforts, Briggs survived thanks to the kindness of one Inuit family who took her in to their home. During her time among the Inuit, she came across a surprising phenomenon: Inuit

people have an extraordinary ability to control their anger.

Briggs documented certain occasions where it might have seemed plausible to fly off the handle. A fishing line that had taken many days to make broke on its first use. The simple response: “Sew it together.” A hot pot of tea that ended up all over the floor of an igloo (冰屋), damaging it, was met with no real acknowledgement. The person who knocked it over just got up and made a new pot.

Briggs was left with the burning question of how the Inuit manage to raise such level-headed adults. In a meeting with the elders, it was revealed that the Inuit have a golden parenting rule: “Don’t shout at small children.” One mom, Lisa Ipeelie explained, “When they’re little, it doesn’t help to raise your voice. And this is even the case if a child bites or hits a parent. If a child is turning to this behavior, it’s because there’s an underlying issue that needs to be dealt with, calmly.”

Still, you might be wondering how the Inuit get their children to behave, or even to stay safe. Well, it’s thanks to the storytelling tradition in the culture. These stories can be quite frightening. “Our parents told us that if we went out without a hat, the northern lights are going to take our head off,” shared Inuit film producer, Myna Ishulutak.

However, psychologist Deena Weisberg believes “kids learn best through stories, which are interesting to them.” Interestingly, she states that stories with a peppering of danger have even more appeal to kids. “If we tell children stories they are in awe of, which help them to behave, they will pass them on to their own families,” she says.

12. Why did Briggs find Inuit people amazing?

- A. They care little about personal belongings.
- B. They always keep calm.
- C. They live comfortably under extreme conditions.
- D. They treat strangers like family.

13. What does the underlined word “plausible” in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. Reasonable.
- B. Preferable.
- C. Unacceptable.
- D. Debatable.

14. What might Ipeelie do if her boy hits her?

- A. Shout at him.
- B. Turn to others.
- C. Find out the reason.
- D. Beat him.

15. What does Weisberg imply about using scary stories to get kids to behave?

- A. It improves parent-kid relationships.
- B. It brings about dangerous behavior.
- C. It is harmful to kids.
- D. It should be promoted.

## 第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### How to Make and Keep a New Year’s Resolution

Are you making a resolution in the New Year? You'll give yourself your best shot at success if your goals are SMART (specific, measurable, achievable, relevant and time-bound).

•**Specific.** Your resolution should be absolutely clear. Making a concrete goal is really important rather than just vaguely(含糊地) saying "I want to lose weight." You want to have a goal: How much weight do you want to lose and at what time interval? 16

•**Measurable.** This may seem obvious if your goal is a fitness related one, but it's also important if you're trying to cut back on something, too. If, for example, you want to stop biting your nails, take pictures of your nails over time so you can track your progress in how those nails grow back out. 17

•**Achievable.** This doesn't mean that you can't have big stretch goals. 18 So, for example, deciding to save enough money to retire in five years when you're 30 years old is probably not realistic, but saving an extra \$100 a month may be.

•**Relevant.** 19 If you do it out of a sense of self-hate or a strong passion in that moment, it doesn't usually last long. But if you build up a process where you're thinking harder about what's good for you, then you have a fighting chance.

•**Time-bound.** Like "achievable", the timeline toward reaching your goal should be realistic, too. That means giving yourself enough time to do it with lots of smaller goals set up along the way. 20

If you're building a habit, you're planning for the next decade, not the next couple of months.

- A. Five pounds in the next two months—that's going to be more effective.
- B. Is this a goal that really matters to you, and are you making it for the right reasons?
- C. Logging progress into a journal or making notes in an app can strengthen the progress.
- D. Do you have a realistic plan for achieving your resolution?
- E. Focus on these small wins so you can make gradual progress.
- F. But trying to take too big a step too fast can leave you disappointed.
- G. It's a resolution based on someone else's intention.

### 第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 30)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A sled dog (雪橇犬) has reunited with his owner three months after disappearing from an Iditarod race checkpoint in Alaska.

Leon, a 3-year-old dog, went 21 in March while competing in The Iditarod with his owner Sébastien

Dos Santos Borges. In April, the Iditarod Trail Committee (ITC) \_\_\_\_\_ 22 \_\_\_\_\_ a \$1,000 reward for information that would \_\_\_\_\_ 23 \_\_\_\_\_ Leon's return home. The dog's \_\_\_\_\_ 24 \_\_\_\_\_ home began in late May when residents \_\_\_\_\_ 25 \_\_\_\_\_ an Iditarod race director they had seen Leon multiple times near a cabin (小木屋) in McGrath, more than 120 miles south of the checkpoint. The cabin owner began to put out food for Leon \_\_\_\_\_ 26 \_\_\_\_\_ helping catch him. The \_\_\_\_\_ 27 \_\_\_\_\_ appeared to work as another local \_\_\_\_\_ 28 \_\_\_\_\_ to find and catch Leon, allowing the dog to reunite with Sébastien in Alaska.

"The Iditarod cannot express enough \_\_\_\_\_ 29 \_\_\_\_\_ for all of Iditarod Nation's help for Leon. From the volunteers to the \_\_\_\_\_ 30 \_\_\_\_\_ fund organizers and the individual donors, and the \_\_\_\_\_ 31 \_\_\_\_\_ of McGrath who have helped towards the \_\_\_\_\_ 32 \_\_\_\_\_ of finding Leon," the ITC said on its website, adding, "The spirit of the community makes The Iditarod so \_\_\_\_\_ 33 \_\_\_\_\_."

Sébastien shared a post on Facebook to \_\_\_\_\_ 34 \_\_\_\_\_ the moment. "Leon is with me! A beautiful story of love and friendship. Thank you!" The \_\_\_\_\_ 35 \_\_\_\_\_ will soon head home to France.

- |                     |                 |                |                |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 21. A. missing      | B. boring       | C. hungry      | D. crazy       |
| 22. A. deserved     | B. selected     | C. offered     | D. received    |
| 23. A. stand for    | B. sum up       | C. slow down   | D. lead to     |
| 24. A. journey      | B. holiday      | C. care        | D. flight      |
| 25. A. taught       | B. told         | C. reminded    | D. warned      |
| 26. A. by means of  | B. on behalf of | C. in hopes of | D. at risk of  |
| 27. A. equipment    | B. strategy     | C. system      | D. suggestion  |
| 28. A. intended     | B. pretended    | C. prepared    | D. managed     |
| 29. A. appreciation | B. support      | C. apology     | D. concern     |
| 30. A. investment   | B. search       | C. health      | D. development |
| 31. A. heroes       | B. owners       | C. directors   | D. racers      |
| 32. A. cost         | B. form         | C. value       | D. cause       |
| 33. A. traditional  | B. creative     | C. special     | D. tiring      |
| 34. A. recall       | B. change       | C. celebrate   | D. assess      |
| 35. A. children     | B. volunteer    | C. family      | D. pair        |

## 第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

China's Shenzhou-14 mission has \_\_\_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_\_\_ (successful) docked (对接) with the country's Tiangong space station on Sunday. The three-person crew of the spaceship arrived at the Tianhe crew module (舱) after launching

from the Jiuquan Satellite Launch Center earlier in the day. The arrival marks \_\_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_\_ start of a six-month stay at the station for the mission's astronauts that will see China attempt to make significant progress toward the \_\_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_\_ (complete) of Tiangong.

The country hopes to finish \_\_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_\_ (build) the station by the end of the year. Next month, it will launch the first of two lab modules \_\_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_\_ will expand Tiangong's capabilities, with the latter to follow in October. The modules will allow Chinese astronauts to conduct microgravity and life science research. The Shenzhou-14 crew will conduct multiple extravehicular activities to prepare the station \_\_\_\_\_ 41 \_\_\_\_\_ expansion. Among the three astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ 42 \_\_\_\_\_ (be) Liu Yang, the first Chinese woman \_\_\_\_\_ 43 \_\_\_\_\_ (make) it to space nearly a decade ago during the country's Shenzhou-9 mission.

Once complete, the entire T-shaped structure will be about a \_\_\_\_\_ 44 \_\_\_\_\_ (five) of the size of the International Space Station, with long-term accommodation for three astronauts. According to Reuters, China is exploring the possibility of allowing \_\_\_\_\_ 45 \_\_\_\_\_ (commerce) space flights to visit Tiangong.

#### 第四部分 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

##### 第一节(满分 15 分)

46. 假如你是李华, 你的学校召开英语征文大赛。你提交了你很满意的文章, 结果在获奖名单中却没有你的名字。你打算写信给大赛的评委 Lucas, 了解具体情况, 内容包括:

1. 你的备赛过程;
2. 你的困惑。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Lucas,

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Yours,

Li Hua

##### 第二节(满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

David and Susan lived with their parents about a mile from town, but they went there to school every day. It was a pleasant walk down the lane, and through the grassland by the pond. No one knows exactly whether they liked it better in spring or in winter. They used to pretend that they were travelers exploring a new country with lush vegetation (茂盛的草木) and bright yellow daffodils (水仙花) dotting the field, and would drop leaves on the road that they might find their way back again. Everything seemed amazing and appealing. When the ice was thick and firm, they went across the pond. But their mother did not like to have them do this unless someone was with them.

"Don't go across the pond today, children," she said, as she kissed them and bade them goodbye one morning. "It is beginning to melt. It can be dangerous."

"All right, mother," said David, though not very good-naturedly, for he was very fond of running and sliding on the ice. When they came to the pond, the ice looked hard and safe. There said he to his sister, "I knew it hadn't melted any. Mother is always afraid we shall be drowned. Come along, and we will have a good time sliding. The school bell will not ring for an hour at least."

"But you promised mother," said Susan. "No, I didn't. I only said 'All right,' and it is all right," said David, holding his head high. "Oh, well, I didn't say anything; so I can do as I like," said Susan. So they stepped on the ice without any delay, and started to go across the pond merrily. They had not gone far before the ice gave way, and they fell into the chilly water all at once.

"Help! Help!" they both cried for help in panic.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A man who was at work near the shore heard the screams of the children.

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David and Susan went home almost frozen.

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听力答案: 1-5. CBBCA 6-10. BCACB 11-15. CACAA 16-20. BABAC

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