

及 阅读材料

(六)  
听力材料

(Text 1)  
M: I'll take a large iced coffee, please.  
W: It's \$2.00.  
M: Oh, I'd also like one blueberry cake.  
W: Sure. Your total is \$5.50. I'll have your coffee ready in a minute.  
(Text 2)  
M: I know you are working at your dad's gas station every day after school, but what do you actually do there?  
W: I fill people's cars with gas. And I sometimes help to wash their cars.  
(Text 3)  
M: I wanted to call and just say good luck with your interview.  
W: Thanks. It's 2:00 pm now, so I still have an hour to prepare.  
M: You'll do fine. I believe in you.  
(Text 4)  
M: I'm going running. Do you want to come? It helps you to lose weight.  
W: No, I don't want to run outside now. Look at the sun! Just standing outside will make me sweat. What a day!  
(Text 5)  
W: George, you are late. What happened?  
M: I'm sorry, Mrs. Green. I was on my bike when a bus drove by and the next second there was mud all over me. I had to go back and get changed.  
(Text 6)  
W: I didn't see you at Jing's party in November.  
M: On the 19th? I was at Art Hong Kong that day.  
W: What's that?  
M: It was a modern art exhibition lasting four days. Three months ago, I was invited to take part in a painting competition and I won an award. All award-winning works were on show at the exhibition, so my parents took me to see it.

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一~六)参考答案 第17页(共20页) X】

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W: Wow!  
M: It was amazing. The theme was "Tradition and Modernity", and there were art classes and lectures by famous professors, which really inspired me.  
(Text 7)  
W: I don't feel like cooking today. Let's just get some food delivered on the phone. How about some fried chicken tonight?  
M: Fried chicken? You never liked fried food! What's going on?  
W: I am stressed out, and they say fried food can bring instant joy.  
M: No wonder. Listen, you don't actually need any fried chicken. I know a restaurant that serves the best Italian food. It tastes like my grandma's home-made dishes. Would you like to try some?  
W: You mean right now?  
M: Yes! I'll drive.  
W: But I don't want to move an inch.  
M: All right. What about this? You have a nice bath now and I'll drive there to order some takeout. It's quicker.  
W: Ah, you are always so sweet, honey.  
(Text 8)  
M: Honey, it's not safe to drive in this fog. You might lose all sense of direction when you drive through the forest.  
W: It should be OK. It's just coming in from the sea. Once I'm on the road, it will be clear.  
M: How long do you think you'll be driving?  
W: Well, it's a six-hour trip, but I'll stop for lunch and a coffee to keep me awake.  
M: And when will you come back?  
W: Probably on Sunday, or maybe on Monday. It depends on whether I will get the photos I need. And if it rains, I might need an extra day. It's dangerous to climb mountains after raining.  
M: OK. Are you sure you don't need my help?  
W: No, I'll be fine on my own.  
M: Call me once you get to your hotel.  
W: I will. It's up in the mountains so the signal might not be great. But I'll try my best.  
M: There should be Internet access. If you can't call, just send me an email. Take care.  
W: OK, I will.  
(Text 9)  
M: I've got Molly in the studio today. She lives in a new housing zone named BedZED. Welcome to the program, Molly.  
W: Thank you.  
M: How do you like BedZED?  
W: It is a great zone. You know, all the energy in BedZED is produced by special boards on the roofs of the buildings. The boards can turn sunlight into electricity.  
M: Great. It's nice to produce enough solar energy in the British climate. By the way, what kinds of people live there?  
W: All kinds, such as teachers, nurses and young professionals. BedZED has shared work stations where computers are shared by all the people, so energy is saved. Instead of backyard gardens, the gardens are on the roofs!  
M: I'd love to see this zone.  
W: Well, you can. But don't drive your car. There's nowhere to park. I go everywhere on my bicycle or by public transport.  
M: You really have a green lifestyle. Then how are you getting home today?  
W: I'll take the bus.  
(Text 10)  
Good morning. You're listening to Radio South. Now, let's check the local news here. The city committee has approved the plan to build a new public swimming pool near the city park. Plans for the swimming pool will include indoor and outdoor swimming pools connected together. It'll also have a separate pool for children under the age of 12 so that they can use it safely. A small picnic area will be added to the poolside. City manager, Elizabeth Greenfield spoke about the new swimming pool at a press conference yesterday. She said the new area would provide a much-needed place for local people to exercise and have fun together. Construction will begin in late January and take less than 3 months to finish. We expect to see the opening ceremony in May and it's just in time for summer.  
1~5 BACAC 6~10 CABAC 11~15 ADCCA 16~20 BCBAB  
本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了四座爱尔兰适合留学生学习深造的城市。  
21. A 细节理解题。根据 Dublin 部分中 "With Ireland's largest airport nearby, Dublin also makes it easy to explore other parts of Europe." 可知。

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22. C 细节理解题。根据 Gateway 部分中 "While walking through the twisting alleyways lined with centuries-old houses and pubs, you may feel like you've been transported back to an earlier age." 可知。
23. A 推理判断题。根据全文内容可知,这四座城市都是适合留学的目的地。
24. C 词义猜测题。根据第一段中 "They pulled out hundreds of European black slugs (蛞蝓) from mud and vegetation along a small rocky bay on Passage Canal." 以及第二段中 "Twenty-three people joined the Slug-Out event this year, walking along a small river to fill their sandwich bags with non-native species." 可知,志愿者们为了应对蛞蝓入侵从河湾沿岸清理出了成百上千只黑蛞蝓,因此 confront 和 deal with 同义,意为 "应对;处理"。
25. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中 "Instead, the event serves as an opportunity to educate participants about the damage that invasive plants and animals can cause to the environment." 可知。
26. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中 "There is still a lot to learn about black slugs in the region, including the extent to which they have spread." 可知,关于蛞蝓的入侵信息还有很多需要了解。
27. D 细节理解题。根据第四段中 "The European black slugs are native to the British Isles and much of northern Europe, which usually grow in wet, cool climates." 可知。
28. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中 "And a drone (无人机) attached to you by strings could provide a more realistic simulation of the forces you can feel when you are interacting with things in virtual reality." 可知,无人机可以为用户提供更真实的体验。
29. B 段落大意题。根据第三段中 "Feck says there are challenges with keeping a drone stable while it pulls on the string. The tiny machine begins to swing. Besides, the noise of the devices and the draft created by their rotors (旋翼) can also prove distracting. And there are safety concerns about being physically attached to drones that have high-speed rotors." 可知,本段主要讲述的是无人机在应用时存在的问题。
30. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段中 "In the future, quieter and safer drones will be needed for the design to become practical." 可知,未来无人机将在响度和安全性方面进行改进。
31. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段中 "There has been some progress in terms of blade-free drones." 可知, Martin Feck 对无人机的未来持乐观态度。
32. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中 "With a bitter, grassy or fishy flavor, microalgae have been reserved mostly for those willing to overlook their strong smell in pursuit of health." 和第三段中 "That's why German designer Malu Lucking decided to give microalgae a makeover." 可知, Malu Lucking 对微藻进行研究是为了改善它的口感。
33. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中 "When microalgae are grown in liquid, they'll always just look like water because the microalgae are too small to be seen with the naked eye," Lucking says. The distinctive shapes could help connect consumers to the products and make microalgae instantly recognizable as a food." 可知, Malu Lucking 的实验为微藻创建了一个 "视觉身份"。
34. D 推理判断题。根据第五段中 "However, while enthusiasm for microalgae is blooming, scaling up from the lab to commercial production is a major challenge. Automation in microalgae farming and harvesting is still a problem." 可知,微藻类食品技术的局限性是其进入市场的阻力。
35. A 标题判断题。本文主要介绍了 Malu Lucking 为了推广微藻的食用而对其进行的研究。
36. C 根据上文 "This is commonplace in some high-tech and internet companies." 以及下文由雇员给出的两种不同的观点可知, C 项承上启下,符合语境。
37. E 根据下文 "In other words, it takes you longer to get something done than someone else." 可知, E 项衔接下文,符合语境。
38. G 根据上文 "Any company that continuously makes their employees work overtime is not being managed well." 以及下文 "A good manager knows how to encourage his employees to work to their full potential instead of expecting them to work late even if they don't have anything to do." 可知, G 项承上启下,符合语境。
39. F 根据下文 "As a result, it has a negative impact on their work performance as well as other aspects of their life." 可知, F 项符合语境,与下文构成因果关系。
40. B 根据下文 "But we need to keep working hard to make sure we have a good future." 可知, B 项符合语境,与下文构成转折关系。
- 本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。通过描写烟花季对狗造成的伤害,表达了 "我们" 不应只关注外在,而应注意培养内心的善良与关爱。
41. A 根据下文 "Still, I find that I 46 the gentler lights of summer to these noisy ones." 可知, "我" 并不喜欢烟花。
42. B 根据上下文可知,这里指举办了一场烟花秀。
43. D 根据下文 "their shaking bodies" 可知,狗因为烟花的爆炸声而受到了惊吓。
44. C 根据上文 "I sat on the floor with them" 可知,这里指 "我" 安抚受到惊吓的狗。
45. B 根据上下文可知,人们喜欢烟花,是因为它有绚丽多彩的颜色。

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一一六)参考答案 第19页(共20页) X】

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46. C 根据上文 "Still" 可知, "我" 更喜欢夏日本柔和的光。
47. D 根据上下文可知,月亮总使 "我" 想起它(给予人们的)温柔的爱。
48. A 根据上文 "I find that I 46 the gentler lights of summer to these noisy ones" 可知,夜空中闪烁的星星非常迷人。
49. B 根据上文 "The sparkling stars" 可知,这里指星星闪烁。
50. C 根据上下文可知, "我" 也喜欢萤火虫发出的点点星光。
51. D 根据下文 "and light" 可知,这里指 "我" 的内心充满了快乐和光亮。
52. C 根据上文 "nurture" 可知,这里指培养内心柔和的光(善良和关爱)。
53. A 根据上文 "praise" 可知,这里指赞扬和欣赏那些看似喧嚣的人物。
54. B 根据下文 "ignore the lights within" 可知,这里指只关注表面的东西。
55. D 根据上下文可知,爱、善良与快乐才是 "我们" 应该分享的东西。
- 本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了第十九届中国(深圳)国际文化产业博览交易会的相关情况。
56. expectations 考查词性转换。根据空前的 great 可知,此处应用名词形式,故填 expectations。
57. that 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,此处考查定语从句的引导词,当先行词被另一修饰语时,定语从句用 that 引导。
58. an 考查冠词。根据空前的 in 以及空后的 interview 可知,此处应用不定冠词,且 interview 以元音音素开头,故填 an。
59. between 考查介词。between... and... 为固定搭配,意为 "在……之间"。
60. has operated/has been operating 考查时态。根据本句的时间状语 for 10 years 可知,此处应用现在完成时或现在完成进行时,且主语为 business,故填 has operated/has been operating。
61. specially 考查副词。此处为副词形式修饰动词 designed,故填 specially。
62. compared 考查过去分词。分析句子结构可知,此处应用过去分词作状语,故填 compared。
63. including 考查现在分词。此处应用现在分词作状语,故填 including。
64. to provide 考查不定式。分析句子结构可知,It 为形式主语,不定式为真正主语,故填 to provide。
65. itself 考查代词。根据空前的 building 并结合句意可知,此处应用反身代词,故填 itself。

第一节

Dear Sir/Madam,

I'm Li Hua. I'm writing to inform you that the chemical plant near our community discharges irritating gas every day. We can't breathe from time to time. There is no doubt that it will do great harm to our health in the long run.

It is high time that the city government should ban the plant from operating before it makes further innovations. Besides, the plant should not pollute the environment in its course of production.

We expect both the city government and the chemical plant to take practical measures to deal with this problem.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

Secretly, I headed to the garage, without noticing Tim following me. Just after I dug out one of the boxes, I was surprised to see Tim standing behind me. He eyed me seriously and warned, "Once it's released, there's no way of getting it back in the box." With his further persuasion, I felt regretful and ashamed and put the box back, deciding to save it as a surprise for our parents. Over the next few days, it got hotter and hotter, but Tim and I never tried opening our boxes.

Finally, our parents' birthday arrived, and Tim and I excitedly took out the shoeboxes. It was a very hot day. Holding the boxes, we rushed towards our parents. Quickly, we explained why we gave them these gifts before handing them the boxes. My parents said, "Oh, how nice you are! It's a pleasant surprise! It's also really cool!" They appeared to be in good spirits. When Tim and I grew up, we realized how silly and childish we were. My parents, however, smiled and felt warm whenever they remembered what we had done.

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