

(五)  
听力材料

(Text 1)

W: What's your dream job?

M: When I was young, I knew how to make things taste good and I am really good at cooking. So I think that's what I'd like to do although my parents want me to be a teacher.

(Text 2)

W: Hey, Eric. Can you give me a ride home today? I hope it's not too much trouble.

M: I have to drop off Tommy and Betty too, but there will be enough space.

W: OK, that's great. Thanks a lot.

(Text 3)

W: We need to be in Germany by Tuesday, otherwise we'll miss the meeting.

M: Well, we're in England, and we have several choices. Fly there, or get the ship to the Netherlands and then change to the train.

(Text 4)

W: The printing machine is broken!

M: Calm down, please! Laura just plugged it in and pressed the red button to turn it on.

W: Oh, look at me! The project drives me mad!

M: You do need a good rest.

(Text 5)

W: Where can I find a chemist's shop, sir? I'd like to buy some medicine for my son.

M: Just walk along this street for another two blocks. Then you'll see the chemist's shop on your right.

W: Thank you, sir.

(Text 6)

M: Hey, Katherine, I'm going to make a coffee run. Do you want a cup?

W: I do need some coffee. I'm so sleepy now. Where are you going?



阅读模式

- M: The cafe around the corner. They are having a special promotion right now. All the products are 20% off. You can refer to the menu on its brochure.  
W: OK, cool. Just get me a large Americano with two sugar packets on the side, please. Its original price is 10 dollars per cup.  
M: A large Americano, two sugar packets. No problem. Anything else?  
W: I also need a cappuccino, if you don't mind. Its price is the same as a large Americano.  
M: OK!  
(Text 7)  
M: Now, I will assign a few after-class exercises for you. Please open your book and turn to page 167. Have you got it, Mary?  
W: Yes, I got it. It's the short passage *Grandpa's Gift*, right?  
M: Yes. That's what I'd like you to read after class and then write a summary, which will need to be handed in next Monday.  
W: OK. I will try to use what I've learned today in the summary. Are there any other assignments?  
M: Read today's text and make sure that you understand the meaning of the text. I suggest you copy the text three times, but you needn't memorize it. Just try to remember all the new words.  
W: (K. and I will review today's lesson and learn all the new words by heart.  
(Text 8)  
W: Oh, no! My favorite wool sweater is destroyed!  
M: Oops, my bad. I thought it could go in the washer and dryer.  
W: No! You have to read the label. It says it can only be dry-cleaned and it will become smaller when washed with water.  
M: I'm so sorry, my mistake.  
W: Also, look at this. My white T-shirt is pink! You have to separate the whites and colors.  
M: Oh, you're right! Why do I always forget that?  
W: Honey, please follow all the instructions before you wash clothes.  
M: All right. I will wash the clothes properly next time. I promise I won't make such mistakes.  
W: You! This clothes still smells bad, too! Did you add washing powder?  
M: Um, don't get angry, but I think I forgot.  
(Text 9)  
M: Great news! The organizers of The Christmas Market have given us the green light to perform some songs at the market at Christmas.  
W: Brilliant! That will really help to raise our theater's company image.  
M: I know. The Christmas Market is really busy. Hundreds of people shopping there will hear us singing.  
W: And it will help improve the new members' confidence.  
M: Even better... The lead actors are happy to sing at The Christmas Market too! They're both famous enough to attract many journalists, and hopefully that will mean increased ticket sales!  
W: Great, it's very exciting, so we need to make sure that everything is prepared. We need to draw up a tight practice schedule between now and Christmas. I think we must show our best to the public.  
M: Absolutely. And we also need to make the costume department work hard, so all the actors will look convincing.  
W: Right. I'm going to call a meeting with the sound and lighting engineers to check out the location. It's important that the visuals and sound quality are perfect on that day!  
(Text 10)

Please be advised. The local weather authority has issued a warning from 8:00 pm today, Tuesday the 13th of August, until 8:00 am tomorrow. Please stay inside your homes during this time, especially those near the ocean. Only travel using the roads during an absolute emergency. Even though this is a low-pressure storm-keeping away from any windows in your home is most important. Rain will continue to fall until tomorrow morning. However, it is the fast winds that people should be cautious of. Falling branches and flying objects could be very dangerous. Boarding windows and doors with wood is not recommended. Blocking exits can make unnecessary trouble if emergencies happen. Turning off the power in your home is also a bad idea. It is best to keep informed by using the local weather channels. We will be broadcasting updates every 10 minutes. Communication can help rescue activities. If the power does go out, stay inside. Use a battery-operated radio if possible. Another choice is to use your cellphone to keep up with news in the area or to contact neighbors.

参考答案

- 1~5 CBAC 6~10 CBAB 11~15 ACBAA 16~20 BAABD  
本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了四个各具特色的英国小镇。  
21. C 细节理解题。根据 Lavenham, Suffolk 部分中 "In the town, ancient buildings lean casually into one another." 和 Shaftesbury, Dorset 部分中 "The tiny Dorset town is also home to the ruins of Shaftesbury Abbey, built in 888 AD by King Alfred" 可知,两个小镇都给人带来一种历史体验感。  
22. C 细节理解题。根据 St. Ives, Cornwall 部分中 "and there are also plenty of top seafood dining options" 可知,如果你喜欢海鲜,可以去康沃尔郡的圣伊夫斯。

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一~六)参考答案 第15页(共20页) X】

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23. A 细节理解题。根据 Castle Combe, Wiltshire 部分中 "Castle Combe is famous for its handsome honey-colored stone houses and flower-lined lanes(小巷)" 可知,库姆堡因其独特的建筑风格吸引着游客。本文是一篇新闻报道,主要讲述了印度一起列车脱轨相撞的事故。  
24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中 "It's reported that one of the derailed trains was a Coromandel Express traveling to Chennai. The other train, a Howrah Superfast Express, was traveling to Howrah. Local media reported a third train carrying goods was also involved in the accident." 可知,一共有三列火车出了事故。  
25. D 细节理解题。根据第五段中 "The challenge now is identifying the bodies." 可知,现在的困难是确认遇难者的身份。  
26. B 细节理解题。根据第七段中 "the cause of the crash Saturday had to be further inquired to confirm" 可知,事故原因必须进一步调查才能确认。  
27. D 文章出处题。本文主要讲述了印度一起列车脱轨相撞事故,再根据第一段中 "local time" "It's reported that" 以及 "Local media reported" 可推知,本文是一篇新闻报道。  
28. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中 "Only about 100 cases had ever been recorded." 可知,这种疾病的病例记录之前并不多。  
29. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中 "Regina Betz of University Hospital Bonn in Germany and her team linked three genes(gene) to a rare disease", 第三段中 "Changes in PAD3 can disrupt the process, affecting the hair's structure." 以及 "Ismanov and her colleagues also linked nearly 4 percent of the cases to variants of TGM3 or TCHH" 可知,蓬发综合征与三种基因(PAD3, TGM3 和 TCHH)的变异有关。  
30. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段内容可推知,患有蓬发综合征的孩子的父母读完了这篇文章后会感到宽慰。  
31. C 标题判断题。本文主要介绍了一种和头发有关的疾病——蓬发综合征,并指出了基因变异是导致这种疾病的一个原因。  
本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了一项新研究——世界变暖导致人类与野生动物的冲突加剧,进而证明了人类与环境的交织性。  
32. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词上文 "A new research in *Nature* reveals that a warming world is increasing human-wildlife conflicts." 可知,画线词与 worsened 同义,意为 "加剧,使恶化"。  
33. A 推理判断题。根据第二段中 "To identify trends, the team studied published, peer-reviewed incidents of human-wildlife conflicts and identified cases that were linked specifically to the effects of climate change. These include both short-term climate events, such as a drought, as well as longer-term changes." 可知,作者提及北极熊的例子旨在说明,气候变化可以通过改变动物栖息地来引起冲突。  
34. B 推理判断题。根据第五段内容可推知,资源的转移可能导致冲突上升。  
35. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段中 "Once you know the root causes of a conflict, you can design interventions to help both people and wildlife," said Abrahms. "We can change." 可知,Abrahms 认为干预措施是有益的。  
本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍一些秋季保持健康的建议。  
36. F 根据上文 "While the fall time can be beautiful and cozy, it's important to prepare yourself for the changes to keep you feeling happy and healthy." 以及下文各部分的小标题可知, F 项承上启下,符合语境。  
37. C 根据下文 "Thus, it's common to experience a decrease in vitamin D in the fall and winter." 可知, C 项引起下文,符合语境。  
38. B 本段主要讲述了增强免疫系统的重要性及方法,因此, B 项适合作为段落小标题,总领本段。  
39. E 根据本段小标题 *Deep clean your home* 以及下文 "With so many viruses and the flu season upon us, it's important to keep the main areas in your home clean and disinfected." 可知, E 项符合语境。  
40. G 根据本段小标题 *Buy seasonal foods* 以及上文内容可知, G 项符合语境。  
本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了在一次事故中, "我" 失去了父母并且腿部受伤成了残疾人,幸运的是, "我" 被一对夫妇收养并学会了游泳,而且赢得了许多枚残奥会奖牌。  
41. D 根据下文 "After that, I lived with my old grandparents. Fortunately, I was 43 by Gary and Shelly Shepherd from Missouri when I was 20 months old." 可知, "我" 在一次事故中失去了父母。  
42. A 根据上文可知, "我" 在事故中存活下来。  
43. B 根据下文 "adopted me" 可知, "我" 在 20 个月大的时候被收养了。  
44. B 根据下文 "called Touch a Life" 并结合常识可知, Touch a Life 应该是一个慈善组织。  
45. A 根据下文 "At that time, I needed medical 46." 可知,他们来救助 "我"。  
46. C 根据上文 "accident" 以及 "all the damage done to my lower legs" 可知, "我" 需要治疗。  
47. C 根据上下文可知, "我" 有了一个新的开始。  
48. A 根据下文 "I really love" 可知,此处指 "我" 度过了一个正常的童年。  
49. D 根据上文 "I am an athlete" 以及 "All of them are also" 可知, "我" 的哥哥姐姐们也是运动员。  
50. C 根据上下文可知, "我" 在 10 岁时对游泳产生了兴趣。  
51. D 根据下文 "weights three days a week" 并结合常识可知,此处指 "我" 练习举重。  
52. C 根据上文 "with all the damage done to my lower legs" 可知, "我" 在游泳池里不用戴假肢。  
53. A 根据上文 "They were so heavy" 可知, "我" 不得不拖着假肢走路。  
54. B 根据上文 "They were so heavy that I had to 53 around my legs every day." 可知,戴假肢是一件麻烦事。  
55. B 根据上文可知,在水中游泳,不用戴假肢,对于 "我" 来说是自由的。

【24 仿真模拟·英语(一~六)参考答案 第16页(共20页) X】

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本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了祖嘉生物博物馆、动物标本剥制师唐仕敏以及唐氏家族对中国动物标本剥制术发展的贡献。

56. natural 考查形容词。此处应用形容词作定语修饰后面的名词 development, 故填 natural。

57. popularity 考查名词。此处应用名词形式作介词 in 的宾语, 故填 popularity。

58. was 考查动词的时态。根据本句的时间状语 10 years ago 可知, 此处应用一般过去时, 且主语为 He, 故填 was。

59. Devoted 考查过去分词。此处应用过去分词形式作状语, 故填 Devoted。

60. a 考查冠词。根据空前的 has 以及空后的 historical 可知, 此处应用不定冠词, 故填 a。

61. widely 考查副词。此处应用副词形式作状语修饰后面的动词 recognized, 故填 widely。

62. who 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 此处考查定语从句的引导词, 非限制性定语从句缺主语, 指人, 故填 who。

63. to improve 考查动词不定式。encourage sb. to do sth. 为固定搭配, 意为“鼓励某人做某事”。

64. growing 考查现在分词。此处应用现在分词作状语, 故填 growing。

65. in 考查介词。be engaged in 为固定搭配, 意为“忙于、从事”。

### 第一节

Dear fellow students,

As everyone knows, eyes are one of the important body organs. We use them to appreciate the beauty of nature and explore the world. So, how can we take care of our eyes?

First of all, we'd better get rid of bad habits of using eyes. In addition, it is essential for us to stick to doing eye exercises regularly. Last but not least, we should have a good diet. Have less sugar, but more nutrients, like protein, calcium and vitamins.

In a word, to have a bright future and beautiful life, let's love our eyes!

The Students' Union

### 第二节

At eight meters, he stopped and looked at us. The only thing in the world was this elephant. He was like a messenger from another world that we could only visit for a few precious moments. He stood there in front of us for what seemed to be the rest of our lives. Without a sound of his huge feet, he then wandered off to our left and disappeared into the trees as silently as he had appeared. As we slowly calmed ourselves from the excitement of this encounter, another group of passengers came down the boardwalk.

"Did you see anything?" the group asked excitedly. How could we possibly tell them what we had experienced? None of us said anything as if knowing we couldn't possibly express what we had just experienced. "No. Nothing," I said. We walked on past the people and smiled at one another. We knew we had shared a moment that we would relive again and again in our minds, a moment inexpressible to anyone who was not there to see and experience it.

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