

## 湖北省部分市州 2024 年元月高三期末联考 英语参考答案

听力: CBACB BCBAAC CACAB ABCBA

阅读: ADB ACAD CACB BDAB 七选五: AGBCE

完形填空: BCDAA CBDDBA CBDCA

语法填空:

56. transforming      57. a      58. whom      59. on/upon      60. was impressed  
61. possibly      62. later      63. has travel(l)ed      64. dynasties      65. restored

应用文参考范文:

Ladies and gentlemen,

I am honored to stand here to share my opinion on the topic "Reading Enriches Life". As a famous saying goes, "Reading makes a full man." I firmly believe reading plays a crucial role in shaping our lives and enriching our experiences.

First and foremost, reading broadens our horizons and deepens our understanding of the world. Through reading, we can travel to distant places, explore different cultures and gain insight into other's lives. Moreover, reading is a powerful tool for personal growth and self-improvement. The knowledge and wisdom found in books can inspire us to strive for our goals.

Let's pick up a book and start a journey of enriching our life through reading.

Thanks for your listening.

续写参考范文:

Soon the lights were turned off and the movie began. However, I didn't enjoy the movie at all for fear of being spotted. I sank my body further into my seat, praying that they wouldn't notice me. Every now and then I would steal glances at them. Every time they chatted in a whisper, my heart was pounding violently. Thankfully, after what seemed years, the movie came to an end and the lights came on. I waited anxiously until my aunt and uncle left the cinema. I let out a sigh of relief, dashed for the door and tried to make a quick exit with Raine.

To my surprise, my uncle and aunt were standing at the exit smiling. When they called out my name, I was so embarrassed that I lowered my head with a burning face, unsure of what to do. They walked up to me and my aunt asked why I was absent from school patiently. Palms sweating, I stammered out an excuse but they seemed unconvinced. Patting my shoulder gently, my uncle promised, "We won't tell your father but hope that you won't skip school again." I nodded my head in great shame. From then on, this awkward experience kept reminding me of the importance of honesty and responsibility in my life. /This experience has taught me that sometimes we need to make a tough decision to do what is right.

### 阅读理解、完形填空和作文答案详解

A 篇

21. A 细节理解题。根据第二段 "This is also the same size as San Francisco"可知,二者共同之处是面积大小一样。

22. D 细节理解题。根据第三段 "As a subtropical island", "15-28°C all year round"以及 "St

Helena is free from extreme weather events”可知，此地气候是亚热带气候，较温和。

23. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Until 2017, St Helena did not have an airport and was only accessible by sea.”可知，2017年以前都只能通过坐船到达该岛。

#### B 篇

24. A 细节理解题。根据第二段可知，在喂“猫”的时候她被咬伤了手。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第四段最后一句“...in the interest of her brother”可知她刚开始的时候撒谎，是考虑到哥哥的利益，也就是不想给她哥哥找麻烦。

26. A 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段最后一句可知这个组织希望最后将短尾猫放归至安全的地方，即放归野外。

27. D 推理判断题。最后一段主要是告诉人们野生动物应该生存在野外不被打扰，并告诉人们遇到了野生动物或宠物该如何处理，所以最后一段的目的是提供建议。

#### C 篇

28. C 细节理解题。从第一段最后一句可知，只要你理解你自己为什么“腐烂在床上”(bed rotting)而且也还是会做一些其他事情，就没什么问题。所以C项“只要还在可控范围内，就是可以接受的”是正确的。

29. A 推理判断题。第二段主要讲“躺在床上超过一天就是让人担忧的，而且可能指向不同的精神健康方面的问题。想在床上瘫一整天，尤其是情况特别严重的时候，很可能不仅是想补觉或者需要放空一天，而是逃避一些情感、压力或者醒着时的痛苦。这样的行为就与抑郁和焦虑的症状相关了。”所以，本段主要讲“腐烂在床上”对心理健康的影响。

30. C 推理判断题。从倒数第二句可知，“作为普遍的准则，如果晚上在床上躺30分钟还没睡着，就应该起床。”所以，“腐烂在床上”这个行为与好的睡眠习惯是相违背的。

31. B 细节理解题。从最后一段可知，这些活动包括“跟朋友出去玩，看电影，锻炼身体”，“如果不想离开家，就试试读书看杂志这样的活动，而不是躺下来看电视”即参加一些放松的活动。

#### D 篇

32. B 猜测词义题。从第一段“Even movie fans struggle to concentrate for that long and some viewers even nod off. Afterwards there is a mad dash for the toilets.”可知，即使爱好看电影的人都很难集中这么久的注意力，有些观众甚至睡着了。看完电影后，众人都疯狂冲向厕所”，所以最后一句发问：什么时候看个电影都变得如此辛苦？

33. D 推理判断题。第二段列举的数据是经济学家分析了自从1930年以来的100000部电影，平均时长上升了24%，从最初的1小时21分钟到1小时47分钟，甚至最受欢迎的10部电影里，最长时长达到了2.5小时。所以这些数据说明“电影的平均时长一直在延长”。

34. A 细节理解题。从第三段和第四段的段首句可知，电影变长的驱动力一方面是因为“特许经营权”，让电影公司要跟流媒体平台竞争，吸引观众眼球，另一方面是“导演们不断增长的影响力”。

35. B 主旨大意题。本文主要讲了电影时长在增加的现象。

#### 七选五

36. A 从后文中 You are not too sure about the direction 可知“你”属于不太知道如何选择的一类人，所以属于前文中提到的“others”那一部分人，即后者。

37. G 从后文中提到的“during your gap year”说明此处应将 gap year 作为一种解决方案。

38. B 从后文中提到的“在社区看护小孩或在另外的国家工作”两个例子，可知此处提议找工作。

39. C 从后文中的“Choosing a sport adventure in another country”可知，此处是另一个建议。

40. E 此句总结前文，解释 gap year 的意义。

### 完型填空

41. B 从后文可知，主人公不仅跑完了马拉松，还“救”了一只小狗。
42. C 句意：Klongsanun 参加了当地的一场马拉松比赛，在 7 英里左右，她注意到路边有一只看似被遗弃的小狗。
43. D 句意见上题。
44. A 句意：据报道其他的运动员都从这只狗旁边经过，但她决定把它抱起来带走，并完成比赛。
45. A 句意：对于任何一个跑马拉松的人来说，负担任何一种重量跑完 19 英里都可能让马拉松变得更有挑战性，更累人。
46. C 句意见上题。
47. B 句意：指没有把狗给观赛的人抱着，而是下定决心自己抱着完赛。
48. D 此处指主人公虽然面对困难，但依然坚定的样子。
49. B 句意：比赛后，她决定将狗带回家。
50. A 句意：她甚至返回之前第一次发现小狗的地方，以确保没有其他的狗也需要帮助。
51. C 句意见上题。
52. B 句意：带着一只狗跑完 20 英里毫无疑问是一个挑战。
53. D 与上一句是转折关系。句意：但是我还是这样做了，因为这只小狗很可怜。
54. C 句意：小狗似乎也找到了它永远的家人。
55. A 句意：…主人公也有了一段将永远不会忘记的跑马拉松的记忆。

### 填词：

56. transforming 考查 ing 作状语，表主动关系。
57. a 考查不定冠词。
58. whom 考查定语从句引导词，介词后，指代人，只能用 whom。
59. on/upon 考查 focus on/upon 固定搭配。
60. was impressed 考查谓语动词一般过去时的被动语态。
61. possibly 考查形容词变副词。
62. later 考查形容词变副词。
63. has travel(l)ed 考查时态规则，in the past/last+时间段与现在完成时连用。
64. dynasties 考查名词变复数形式。
65. restored 考查过去分词作定语，表被动关系。

### 读后续写文本分析：

**文章大意：**主要讲述了“我”与同学 Raine 逃学看电影，偶遇叔叔和婶婶的尴尬而难忘的经历。

### 续写内容预测：

第一段：主要描写电影开始后至电影结束散场的情况，重点描述“我”看电影时煎熬、紧张的动作和心理活动，如：“我”为了不被叔叔他们看见窝进座椅，或者躲在朋友身后的动作等。注意和第二段开头的衔接。

第二段：主要写当看到叔叔婶婶等“我”后的尴尬而复杂的心情，以及叔叔他们对“我”说的具有教育意义的话，以及“我”的反思等。

本文的主题意义可以是：从错误中吸取教训；知错要改；做正确的决定等。

听力原稿：

(Text 1)

W: Do you know there are some changes to this evening's programs? The Nature Program at nine o'clock won't be shown. Instead, the cartoon *The Mighty Heroes* will be at this time.

M: Oh really? Perhaps because of the football match finishing late.

(Text 2)

M: I'm off now, Mum. I'm going to meet Ben at the tennis club because he wants me to help him put the new wheel on his bike ... and I've got to take my books back to the library today.

W: Well, do that before you start working on the bike because it isn't open this afternoon.

(Text 3)

W: What will the weather be like tomorrow?

M: The day will start showery until late morning although we might see some sunny periods between the showers. It will be cloudy by midday.

(Text 4)

W: How was your family trip, Jason?

M: I'd imagined that staying by a lake would be like being at the beach, but a lot of water sports were not allowed due to the weather. So we walked along the shore and my cousin showed us where to find local birds.

(Text 5)

M: Let me take a look at your holiday photos, Jane.

W: Oh, no. I'm really disappointed with them. The only good one is the one of us all standing together on the cliff top looking down at the beach.

(Text 6)

W: So why are you keen on going by tram?

M: Well, because it always keeps moving, even when there's heavy traffic. So we'll get there within 15 minutes.

W: No way. A nine-minute journey through the city center took just ten-and-a-half minutes to walk. I'd rather go by subway, really.

M: I don't fancy that. It's going to be really hot and crowded. The same with the bus.

W: I have a good idea. We can ride to the harbor on our bikes, put them on the boat and sail down the river.

M: Right, that's sorted, then.

(Text 7)

M: It's already 2:00. Why don't you go now? Then you'd be there before 3 and have more chance of getting good tickets.

W: I just don't want to. It'll be fine, if we can go in half an hour.

M: Well, I know you'll be disappointed if you don't get any tickets. They're one of your favorite bands. And what about your friends? You promised them you'd get some for them too!

W: Well, I want to, but that's why I need a lift there --- I'll get there quicker.

M: You know I'm busy today. Why don't you cycle?

W: Oh Dad, it's raining!

(Text 8)

W: Hi James, how're you doing?

M: Hello Martha, I'm good. Did you watch *Madison* last night?

W: I did. Great, wasn't it? The whole series has been fantastic. The final show was hard to follow

though --- there was so much happening.

M: You did have to concentrate to keep up, for sure.

W: Why is the series so popular?

M: Actually, I think the hero Mr. Madison is the reason why it's a hit. He's a really unusual person --- sort of brilliant doctor one minute, big kid the next.

W: I'm with you on that. The personal stories of some of the other characters were fascinating too --- watching Mr. Madison work out how to help them was a bit like watching a detective at work.

M: Yeah, he was very funny. And a lot of people were surprised by that. But I don't see that's strange. I don't think I'll ever find the time to watch it all again unfortunately, though I'd love to.

(Text 9)

W: Brian, as a comedian, you do a range of different shows, don't you?

M: Yes, I do musical comedy and alternative comedy as well as physical comedy, but physical comedy is the best. Now, most of the comedy I do is actually alternative comedy. You know, there's a big demand for it these days.

W: So when was your first time on stage?

M: I was at a holiday camp when I was 2 and my parents lost me in the dance hall. Then they heard loads of people laughing and they saw me up on stage making a fool of myself. When I started my school at 7, I found that I had difficulty in reading and writing. I couldn't keep up at school, so I naturally became the school joker. But singing was always my first love. Comedy came later. When I was 17, I found that you get paid more for doing comedy than singing.

W: And you still get nervous before the performance?

M: I used to think that as I was more experienced, I'd be more relaxed. Then I realize that it doesn't get any easier because I want to do well. But the audience participation makes me more excited during the show.

W: Thanks. Brian.

(Text 10)

M: Need a perfect place to get away with the family this summer? Then you can find no better place than Sunset View. Located a stone's throw from the sea, we offer excellent facilities and space for up to 35 tents. You can try some new activities by taking advantage of our surfboard hire, or challenge your friends or family to a game of tennis on one of our five tennis courts. For a great holiday, come to Sunset View. Prices from just \$355 a week.

If you're looking for a memorable family holiday this year, come to Wild Ways. We offer top quality accommodation in clean and modern wooden houses, deep in the New Forest. There's plenty to do. Take a day out at the famous Longwood Safari Park, just two miles away. Enjoy our famous swimming pool, complete with indoor and outdoor slides and wave machines. Prices from just \$545 a week.

At Mary Glen you'll find everything you need for a perfect holiday. We have five cottages equipped with all modern facilities, located on a working family farm. Bring your bikes and cycle along the River Dent. After a busy day, relax in our games room, where there are lots of board games. With prices as low as \$425 a week, you can't go wrong.

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