

# 英 语

## 考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

### 第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

B. £ 9. 18.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是C。

1. What does the man want to do?

A. Borrow a magazine.

B. Send a note.

C. Reserve a seat.

2. Where are the speakers probably?

A. At the man's home.

B. In a hospital.

C. On the street.

3. Why does the woman talk to the man?

A. To ask for advice.

B. To make a request.

C. To make a complaint.

4. What does the man think of his new job?

A. It's challenging.

B. It's satisfying.

C. It's boring.

5. What are the speakers talking about?

A. A project.

B. A movie.

C. A lecture.

### 第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. Losing weight.

B. Going on a diet.

C. Taking exercise.

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7. What will the man do in July?  
A. Sign up for a gym.      B. Design a health plan.      C. Have a medical check.  
听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。
8. Why does the woman call the man?  
A. To send an invitation.      B. To make a suggestion.      C. To ask for information.
9. What is the woman most concerned about?  
A. The ticket price.      B. The opening hours.      C. The parking place.
10. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Strangers.      B. Colleagues.      C. Fellow travelers.  
听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。
11. Why was the man so annoyed at first?  
A. The woman canceled the appointment.  
B. The woman didn't keep the appointment.  
C. The woman was late for the appointment.
12. What happened to the woman's brother?  
A. He was seriously ill.      B. He fought with others.      C. He had an accident.
13. Where is the woman's brother?  
A. At home.      B. In the hospital.      C. At the police station.  
听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。
14. What is turned into energy in the woman's school?  
A. Sound.      B. Wind.      C. Footsteps.
15. What was Laurence doing when he first had the idea?  
A. Watching the Olympics.      B. Waiting for the train.      C. Visiting an exhibition.
16. What did Laurence use his technology to do in 2012?  
A. Turn up the music.      B. Charge mobile phones.      C. Light an underground station.
17. Where did Laurence create a system for Coca-Cola?  
A. In Milan.      B. In Paris.      C. In London.  
听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。
18. Which subject was the speaker good at?  
A. Physics.      B. Math.      C. Chemistry.
19. Where did the speaker first come into contact with doctors?  
A. At university.      B. At a nursing home.      C. At a medical center.
20. What does the speaker want to do right after graduation?  
A. Work in a hospital.  
B. Study for a doctor's degree.  
C. Help patients around the world.

**第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)**

**第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)**

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**A**

Whether you're a fearless adventurer seeking a scenic climb or a beginner outdoorsman eager to be close to nature, these four camping destinations will change your life.

**Laugavegur, Iceland**

Before snow falls upon the changeable rhyolite(流纹岩) mountains, book a cottage or a tent

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in the camp city as wild camping is not permitted here. Professionals advise hiking from north to south, which takes you across lava fields, wildflower-spotted grasslands, and to the twin glaciers (冰川) Eyjafjallaj kull and Mydralsj kull. Along the way, the mountains covered with various colors will appeal to you.

#### High Atlas Mountains, Morocco

Morocco's most typical range is a bucket-list camping destination for daring travelers. Pass through remote Berber villages and walk a long way from hot desert to snow-capped peaks. You can follow ancient animal paths, though guides in this area are highly suggested. Many will employ the use of a camel to help with the load.

#### Tierra del Fuego, Chile

Tierra del Fuego is an explorer's dream. Take a cross-border journey from Argentina to Chile through Radman and set up camp along one of the glacial lakes Blanco or Ofhidro. Animals like beavers are common in this area, and so are condors(秃鹰). Bed down in the grasslands beneath Jebel M'goun, an extremely quiet peak.

#### Main Range, Kosciuszko National Park, Australia

Whether you fill your days with passing over the country's highest mountains, watching snowfalls or fishing in the glacial lakes, make sure to spend an evening appreciating the starry sky, which is certain to inspire awe(敬畏) in anyone witnessing this sight.

21. What is necessary to camp in Laugavegur according to the text?

- A. Protection for grasslands.                      B. Permission for campsites.  
C. Reservation for accommodation.              D. Recommendation from professionals.

22. Who may be most attracted by both High Atlas Mountains and Tierra del Fuego?

- A. Leisure seekers.                                      B. Camping amateurs.  
C. Wildlife researchers.                                D. Adventure enthusiasts.

23. What is highly recommended in Kosciuszko National Park?

- A. Catching fish.                                        B. Admiring stars.  
C. Climbing mountains.                                D. Appreciating glaciers.

B

To reach a sustainable food system, "integrity has to run through the whole system, especially with the farmers," say Jan and Steve Petersen, Niman Ranch farmers. "We have to learn to care for our shared resources, like soil, water, air, and ecosystems."

Jan and Steve created a family of sustainability advocates. To them, sustainable farming means protecting soil, water, and ecosystems for future generations. The Petersen family always farmed crops sustainably and raised their pigs naturally, using mostly organic practices. Their son Ted continues to work on the farm part-time, while their oldest son Luke works with farmers in California to encourage sustainable farming practices as a conservation biologist who received a Niman Ranch Next Generation Scholarship Award in 2008 to help him continue his farming practices. "He doesn't hesitate to feed his dad ideas on new practices and technologies," says Jan.

The Petersens joined Niman Ranch in 2003 for the support it provided for farmers raising pigs naturally after the pig market crashed in 1998. "We suddenly had a sense of belonging and support, becoming part of a whole network of farmers who shared similar values," explain Jan and Steve. "This matched our personal passion for community revitalization(复兴) and the promotion of responsible land use practices."

In their community, the Petersens have a great passion for responsible land use and its benefits

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for the food system. They realized early on how farmland preservation is connected to all sorts of land use issues, so they got involved on many levels. Steve chairs the local planning committee. And Jan not only started the community's farmers' market, but also serves on the county Brownfield Redevelopment Authority, encouraging businesses to redevelop ignored properties. Together, the Petersens also brought historic property in their community back to life.

· "We feel we are caretakers of not just the land on this fifth generation farm, but also the historic house and barns, around 1871, here on the Petersen Farm. We always hope the wildlife appreciates our commitment to avoiding farming the whole place into the ground," say the Petersens.

24. How did the Petersen family advocate sustainable farming?
- A. By engaging neighbors in part-time laboring.
  - B. By cooperating with conservation professionals.
  - C. By encouraging practices on organic farming.
  - D. By awarding biologists for ecological conservation.
25. Why did the Petersens join Niman Ranch in 2003?
- A. It applied innovation to farming.
  - B. It supplied assistance to farmers in need.
  - C. It introduced them to bigger markets.
  - D. It offered convenience to communities in trouble.
26. What did the Petersens do to make lands used properly?
- A. They assumed leading roles.
  - B. They advocated land expansion.
  - C. They modernized historic properties.
  - D. They founded various organizations.
27. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?
- A. A Family's Efforts to Protect Land
  - B. The Benefits of Sustainable System
  - C. The Protection of Shared Resources
  - D. The Progress in Organic Farming
- C

Procrastination(拖延症) is the act of putting off or delaying an action to a later time. I find one of the most maddeningly illogical causes of procrastination is uncertainty about where to start when I have multiple tasks which all need to be done.

What I want to stress is that I don't think that procrastination, at least among high achievers like you, is a product of laziness. Among high achieving people, procrastination can be strongly motivated by perfectionism. Because you have high standards for yourself, you cannot do anything unless it's perfect.

So, what can someone like you, Danny, do? Here are the things I would recommend you start doing immediately.

Understand that punishing yourself with negative messages will not help you but only discourage you. You need to accept that you are a well-meaning and talented person who has extremely normal psychological problems and deserves the care from yourself and from others that will help you succeed. Forgive yourself.

If you're anything like me, you read any tales of successful people with heightened interest. Notice how many of them took detours(绕道) in their lives or suffered any number of failures on their way to success. You are younger than you feel and beyond your short-term tasks which feel at present like your entire career, there are a number of roads that will be open to you in the future. With a wide imagination and firm determination, you will have potentially a huge number of paths to happiness available to you in the future.

Finally, and most importantly, understand that your life is already happening, since you only

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have a limited number of years in life. Do not waste them thinking your happiness is some time off in the future. Resolve to live your life in the well-rounded happy ways that you want today. Enjoying life and doing what you find most fulfilling is not a reward scheduled for a decade from now. It is something for your whole life, starting day one.

28. What does the author think about procrastination?
- A. It contributes to stress.
  - B. It results from laziness.
  - C. It originates from uncertainty.
  - D. It leads to perfectionism.
29. Why does the author mention “successful people” in paragraph 5?
- A. To raise an issue to figure out.
  - B. To suggest a career to work on.
  - C. To present role models to learn from.
  - D. To advise an angle to think from.
30. What does the author suggest at last?
- A. Living in the moment.
  - B. Learning from new resolutions.
  - C. Thinking about the future.
  - D. Hoping for happiness all the time.
31. Where is the text probably taken from?
- A. A research paper.
  - B. A personal letter.
  - C. A health brochure.
  - D. A psychology textbook.

**D**

Microfossils(微化石) from Western Australia may capture a jump in the complexity of life that corresponds with the rise of oxygen in Earth’s atmosphere and oceans, according to an international team of scientists.

The findings, published in the journal *Geobiology*, provide a rare window into the Great Oxidation Event, a time roughly 2.4 billion years ago when the oxygen concentration increased on Earth, fundamentally changing the planet’s surface. The event is thought to have generated a mass extinction and opened the door for more complex life, but little direct evidence had existed in the fossil record before the discovery of the new microfossils, the scientists said.

When compared with modern organisms, the microfossils are more like a type of algae(藻类) than organisms like bacteria that existed prior to the Great Oxidation Event. Algae, along with all other plants and animals, are eukaryotes(真核生物). The scientists also analyzed the chemical makeup and carbon isotopic(同位素) composition of the microfossils and determined the carbon was created by living organisms, confirming that the structures were indeed biologic fossils. They also uncovered insights into the habitat and reproduction of the microorganisms.

“They have a remarkable similarity and so we could say these fossils were relatively complex,” Barlow said. “There is nothing like them in the fossil record, and yet, they have quite striking similarities to modern algae.”

Although more work is required to determine if the microfossils were left behind by eukaryotic organisms, the possibility would have significant implications for both how long it took complex life to form on early Earth—the earliest, uncontroversial evidence of life is 3.5 billion years old—and what the search for life elsewhere in the solar system may reveal, the scientists said.

32. Why is the discovery of microfossils from Western Australia significant?
- A. It produces a new theory.
  - B. It involves a popular field.
  - C. It proves a certain thought.
  - D. It gets international attention.
33. Which aspect of the research does paragraph 3 mainly talk about?
- A. Its strengths.
  - B. Its approaches.
  - C. Its applications.
  - D. Its assumptions.
34. What does the underlined “They” in paragraph 4 refer to?
- A. Microfossils and modern algae.
  - B. Microfossils and ancient bacteria.
  - C. Microfossils and biological fossils.
  - D. Microfossils and the habitat of organisms.



35. What is the scientists' attitude to the findings in the text?

- A. Unclear.      B. Opposed.      C. Doubtful.      D. Favorable.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

London is, without doubt, one of the most beautiful cities in the world. 36 Although there are similarities between London and some cities of America, don't expect it to be the same. If you are an American in London looking for advice to help you adjust to the new environment, you are reading the right article.

To start with, prepare for the high cost of living. 37 Depending on which American state you live(d) in, just like other big cities, the cost of living in London is one of the highest. It is one of the top complaints of people who just moved to London from the US, mostly if they came from smaller states.

38 Just like when in Rome, do as the Romans do, when you go to London, behave like the Londoners. For instance, in London, people don't ask anyone to do something directly. Let's say you left your coat on the chair after dinner. A Londoner will say your coat is on the chair instead of telling you to pick it up. When you hear things like this, don't be surprised, but live your life like them. 39

The last one is a seemingly odd one: learn to understand English. Don't be surprised that you will not understand some of the things the Englishmen are saying. It is not because you don't understand the language. The reason is their accents. 40 To avoid being lost when speaking with most Londoners, prepare yourself to relearn the English you already know.

- A. This way, you will not be left out.  
B. Don't forget where you come from.  
C. That's why we should avoid saying things in a direct manner.  
D. The names we call some common things also differ from theirs.  
E. However, for an American, living in this city comes with a price.  
F. Preparing your pocket to absorb the shock you will receive is not enough.  
G. It's really something that may make you fall out of love with this magical city.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

When 19-year-old Emily Bhatnagar from Maryland, USA, found her father had stage four thyroid(甲状腺) cancer, her response was a little different than you might expect. To honour her father, who she also considers her best friend, she decided to start a book 41 called For Love and Buttercup, 42 books for kids with cancer.

"It was very much an overnight idea," she explains. "I posted a message on an app called Nextdoor asking my 43 for used book donations. I was only expecting a few here and there, but the response was truly 44. It was just the push I needed to co-exist with 45 rather than letting it consume me." That summer, Emily and her older brother drove around her community, 46 boxes of books into their car.

"It was absolutely heartbreaking to watch my dad 47 cancer and see him lose a little bit of himself each day. But doing something for kids allowed me to develop a newfound sense of 48

英语试题 第6页(共8页)

mixed with an even greater sense of compassion to help others in any shape or form. I wanted to help kids. They've always held a 49 place in my heart."

Using the 50 she got from working at her parents' bread shop, Emily has bought many books out of her own pocket. 51, she receives donations through her Amazon wishlist.

"I was so 52 knowing people have carried these books all their lives through generations, and that they wanted to gift them to my 53."

The project has 54 huge success, with For Love and Buttercup donating over 15,000 books and being 55 by multiple newspapers and magazines.

- |                    |                  |                   |               |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 41. A. exchange    | B. drive         | C. exhibition     | D. store      |
| 42. A. collecting  | B. borrowing     | C. buying         | D. designing  |
| 43. A. relatives   | B. friends       | C. neighbors      | D. classmates |
| 44. A. instant     | B. ambitious     | C. incredible     | D. convincing |
| 45. A. hesitation  | B. embarrassment | C. disappointment | D. sorrow     |
| 46. A. throwing    | B. mixing        | C. loading        | D. hiding     |
| 47. A. get over    | B. go through    | C. die from       | D. look into  |
| 48. A. superiority | B. security      | C. purpose        | D. belonging  |
| 49. A. special     | B. similar       | C. convenient     | D. suitable   |
| 50. A. respect     | B. methods       | C. honour         | D. tips       |
| 51. A. In person   | B. In addition   | C. In return      | D. In brief   |
| 52. A. confident   | B. grateful      | C. nervous        | D. guilty     |
| 53. A. account     | B. experiment    | C. company        | D. cause      |
| 54. A. witnessed   | B. defined       | C. deserved       | D. demanded   |
| 55. A. influenced  | B. copied        | C. impressed      | D. recognized |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

China's Shenzhou-16 astronauts returned to Earth safely on Tuesday after a 154-day mission in the country's space station.

The re-entry capsule with the three astronauts aboard—Jing Haipeng, Zhu Yangzhu and Gui Haichao—56 (land) in China's Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at 8:11 a. m. Beijing Time 57 all the astronauts were in good health. The agency declared the Shenzhou-16 mission, the first manned mission in the application and 58 (develop) of China's space station, 59 complete success.

The Shenzhou-16 manned spacecraft separated from the country's space station combination on Monday night, after 60 the astronauts took a panoramic (全景的) image of the space station combination with Earth 61 (act) as the background—the first time such an image has ever been taken.

The Shenzhou-16 spaceship 62 (launch) on May 30 from the Jiuquan Satellite Launch Center. The crew completed a series of 63 (assign) tasks during their five-month stay in the space station. 64 (close) cooperating with the ground crew, the astronauts also carried out a large quantity of space science tests and experiments 65 (concern) human factors engineering, life ecology, materials science and so on.

Significant progress has been achieved in the fields of space life science and human research, microgravity physics and new space technologies.

英语试题 第7页(共8页)

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,学校即将举办英语节。按照惯例,英语节将举办英文歌曲大赛,但你认为今年可以举办其他比赛。请你给组委会发一封邮件,内容包括:

1. 说明理由;
2. 提出建议。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Sir/Madam,

Yours,  
Li Hua

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Sarah couldn't really remember when she and Laura became best friends. But they had been really close. They had lunch together in the school cafeteria, they went to the same book club, and they even had parties in each other's house several times. As a matter of fact, the two girls had quite different personalities. Sarah was always confident and straightforward. In comparison, Laura was a bit quiet, but she was definitely the sweetest person Sarah had known.

On the first day of the new semester, Sarah couldn't wait to meet Laura and tell her everything about her summer vacation. However, the moment she saw Laura enter the classroom, she was surprised. What could have happened to Laura? Why did she gain so much weight? Sarah knew it would be inappropriate if she raised the questions but she couldn't resist the curiosity. "Since we are best friends, she knows I don't mean any harm," she thought. Thus, she asked, "Why did you get so fat?"

The instant Sarah said it, she realized she had made a mistake. People standing by began to laugh and point. Poor Laura, apparently shocked and offended by the question, stood still, tears welling up in her eyes. When she came to herself, she ran out of the classroom.

The next few days was very hard for Sarah. Whenever she reached out to Laura, Laura would walk away on purpose or pretended that she hadn't seen Sarah. At first, Sarah was truly sorry for hurting Laura's feelings. But as she tried several times in vain to make up with Laura, Sarah became angry. "Enough is enough," she thought. However, Sarah couldn't help feeling regretful because deep down she knew it was her fault.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

One day after school, Sarah stopped Laura. \_\_\_\_\_

Touched by Sarah's sincere words, Laura was hesitant. \_\_\_\_\_



## 英语 · 答案

### 听力原文

#### Text 1

M: Good morning. Have you got the latest *Times* magazine?

W: Yes, but it was checked out. It's popular, you know. Do you want to reserve it?

M: Yes, please.

W: Fill out this form, and we'll send you a note when we have it back.

#### Text 2

W: David Johnson, I am Daisy and I'm here to take your blood pressure, height and weight. Please come with me.

M: OK. Thank you for seeing me so quickly.

#### Text 3

W: I want to rent bikes for our cycling team this week. What do you think?

M: I'm not sure. The town is very busy at this time of year and there's a lot of traffic on the roads.

W: You're right. So, if we do go out, we'll make sure we pay attention at all times.

#### Text 4

W: Hi, John. How do you feel about your new job?

M: I thought it would be difficult to make friends in my new office, but they are all very nice. My work seems to be going better than I expected.

#### Text 5

M: Well, I enjoyed this film very much. I'm sure it'll be a hit this summer.

W: Yes. I think Roland Hill is so funny. He made the audience laugh to the end.

#### Text 6

M: So you're saying that I've lost almost 3 pounds in the last month!

W: That's right. It's all because of the new diet and exercise plan that you started when you came to the gym. It was designed to help you lose weight quickly.

M: Well, I'm happy about that. If I keep this up, I should be a lot fitter and healthier by July.

W: Let's hope so. That's when you'll have your health check. You still have a long way to go, but it's a good start.

#### Text 7

M: Hello, Aqua Park. Can I help you?

W: Yes. I'd like some information. Are you open on Saturdays?

M: We're open every day, from nine in the morning till six in the afternoon, but on Saturdays we close much later, at nine.

W: And do you have a large car park? I'm coming from London. I'm most worried about where to park my car.

M: We have four car parks. It's much easier for you to park in the one on Gordon Street.

W: OK. And how much is the ticket?

— 1 —

M: £ 15 for an adult and £ 10 for a child, but families can get in more cheaply with a family ticket—only £ 30.

Text 8

M: Have you got a minute, Susan? I'd like to have a word with you.

W: Yes, of course.

M: I thought we arranged to meet last night.

W: Er...yes. I'm really sorry about it. I was just coming to see you to explain.

M: Well, Susan, I had another important appointment last night and if I'd known you were not coming, I wouldn't have canceled that one.

W: I'm so sorry, but I couldn't help it.

M: You could have phoned me and canceled the appointment.

W: I'm awfully sorry, but before I left the dormitory, my aunt called and told me that my brother had been involved in an accident. I was so worried that I forgot about our appointment.

M: Oh, well. I didn't realize it was so serious. Is your brother all right?

W: He's still in hospital.

M: I'm sorry for the way I yelled at you.

W: That's all right. If I were in your place, I would also be angry.

Text 9

M: Next, we'll be talking about a great idea for creating green energy. Wendy, what is this idea?

W: Well, in our school, one of the corridors has a special floor. If you walk or run on it, you'll help produce electricity. If students walk on the floor for one year, they'll produce enough electricity to charge 853 mobile phones!

M: What a brilliant idea! Who created this technology?

W: Laurence Cook. He first came up with the idea when he was waiting for the train at Victoria Station in London.

M: Is your school the only place where he has used this technology?

W: No, he once put a special floor in an underground station, which produced enough electricity to light the station at night during the London 2012 Olympic Games!

M: Wow, that's amazing!

W: He also did something similar at the Paris marathon. At the Milan Expo, he made a system for Coca-Cola. As people danced on the floor, it powered the music and made it get louder.

Text 10

M: When you tell people you're studying to be a doctor, they may ask whether your family first suggested it to you, but my parents never mentioned that. I liked science and considered doing IT at university. However, math wasn't my strong point. It was unlike chemistry, which I was good at, and that was what I finally chose in college. After graduation, I worked as a research assistant at the local medical center. I then worked at a local nursing home. There I came into contact with doctors for the first time. Helping the patients there was rewarding. Inspired by this experience, I decided to study for a master's degree. Luckily, I got admitted to a medical school. I'm halfway through my course now. After graduation, I want to spend the first few years in a local hospital. But ultimately, I most want to apply my knowledge and skills to help people in need all over the world. One of the great attractions of this career is that it offers countless opportunities to make a difference to the lives of people on Earth.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 ABABB 6—10 ACCCA 11—15 BCBCB 16—20 CACBA

— 2 —



(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 50 分)

21—25 CDBCB 26—30 AACDA 31—35 BCBAD 36—40 EGFAD

(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

41—45 BACCD 46—50 CBCAD 51—55 BBDAD

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

56. landed                      57. and                      58. development                      59. a                      60. which  
61. acting                      62. was launched                      63. assigned                      64. Closely                      65. concerning

写作第一节(满分 15 分)

One possible version:

Dear Sir/Madam,

I'm Li Hua from Class 3. With all due respect, I'm writing to suggest you not have the English singing competition this year. Interesting as the competition is, not many students are good at singing. Thus it would be unfair for those who do not have a talent for singing but also want to take part.

As a result, I assume it would be a good idea to have an English drama competition this year. Not only can a lot of students join in an English drama, but students will also take on different roles, which is beneficial for building competence as well as team spirit.

I would genuinely appreciate it if you could take my suggestion into consideration. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(13—15 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档:(10—12 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

**第三档:(7—9 分)**

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

**第二档:(4—6 分)**

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

**第一档:(1—3 分)**

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

**不得分:(0 分)**

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

**写作第二节(满分 25 分)**

**One possible version:**

*One day after school, Sarah stopped Laura. Looking Laura in the eye, Sarah said, "We need to talk." However, casting Sarah a cold look, Laura replied coldly, "I don't want to talk with you any more." On hearing those words, Sarah's heart sank. Watching Laura turning her back and walking away, Sarah burst into tears. But unwilling to give up, Sarah started running and stopped Laura again. This time, Laura was shocked. Neither of them said any words. After what seemed like ages, Sarah broke the silence. "I'm really sorry but I don't want to lose you as a friend!"*

*Touched by Sarah's sincere words, Laura was hesitant. On the one hand, she was indeed hurt because of Sarah's inconsiderate words. On the other hand, she was not willing to lose Sarah as a friend, either. Looking back on the good old days they had spent as best friends, Laura made up her mind. "OK. Apology accepted." Unable to believe her ears, Sarah jumped with joy and gave Laura a giant hug. From then on, Sarah became more careful with people's feelings while Laura became more outgoing and confident. They were truly best friends, bringing out the best in each other.*



#### 评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
  - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
  - (2) 内容的丰富性;
  - (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
  - (4) 上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

#### 【各档次的给分范围和要求】

##### 第五档:(21—25 分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
3. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

##### 第四档:(16—20 分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

##### 第三档:(11—15 分)

1. 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

##### 第二档:(6—10 分)

1. 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达。
3. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

##### 第一档:(1—5 分)

1. 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
3. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

##### 不得分:(0 分)

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

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