

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号等填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读(共两节, 满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分37.5分)  
 阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

The Best Places for Camping Near Portland

Lost Lake

With 148 campsites, Lost Lake has plenty of room for everyone who wants to go camping near Portland. In addition to a place to park up for the night, the park also has numerous trails to explore, a public boat launch and a fishing dock (码头). But there are no electrical connections available.

Price: Tent sites range from \$29 - \$32 depending on their location.

The Vintages Trailer Resort

Located in the heart of the Willamette Valley, camping in a vintage trailer can be a lot of fun, offering a unique lodging experience. It is a pretty luxurious experience, with terrycloth robes, pour-over coffee, and breathtaking views of the neighboring vineyards. There are plenty of things to do in the surrounding valley, but primarily it is one of the nation's top wine-producing regions.

Price: Each trailer varies.

Beaver Campground

Located in between huge old maple trees and sycamores (悬铃木), Beaver Campground makes a great place to stay. The surrounding forest is a great place to explore, and as the campgrounds are small, with only 24 campsites, you will really feel as though you are in the middle of nowhere.

Price: Between \$20 - \$100 a night.

Oxbow Regional Park

One of the most picturesque places to go camping, the perfect place for swimming, rafting, fishing and much more, the park offers 74 drive-up campsites, each of which comes with a picnic table, fire pit, and cooking grill, and there are also 12 RV sites.

Price: \$22 a night

1. What can you do in the Lost Lake?  C
- A. Swim in the lake.  
C. Take part in water activities.
2. Where will a wine lover most want to go?  C
- A. Lost Lake.  
B. Beaver Campground.  
C. The Vintages Trailer Resort.  
D. Oxbow Regional Park.

- B. Use your rice cooker.  
D. Explore the surrounding forest.

3. What can be known about the price of the four places?
- A. Beaver Campground charges the most.  X  
B. Price ranges from place to place.  X  
C. All places carry out the same pricing policy.  X  
D. Oxbow Regional Park enjoys the lowest price.  X

B

"It's like riding a bike" is a common comment when you want to remind someone that it's hard to forget a basic skill. But what if you don't know how to ride a bike?

This was something Annette Kruger, an avid (热衷的) cyclist, saw that was true for many women in Berlin, including refugees, who'd moved to there. Whether they weren't allowed or didn't have the opportunity to learn, these women had never experienced the health benefits and independence that cycling offers.

That is why, seven years ago, Kruger started Bikeygees, a non-profit organization focused on teaching women to ride a bike. The group members gather for two hours for training sessions every week. Advanced riders can borrow bikes and helmets for free to practise on their own.

The group also teaches women how to fix bikes, instilling (逐步培养) a sense of self-sufficiency, says Kruger. If they can do bike repairs, ride and learn the German rules of the road, they are awarded with a bike kit, including a bike, a helmet, a bike lock and bike tools. More than 500 bikes have been donated so far, and Kruger says the goal is to eventually provide all participants with their own bikes. To date, the group has taught more than 1,400 women and has met in more than 20 locations within Germany, including in emergency shelters.

Participants have said that riding a bike allows them not only freedom of movement—some of the women use them to bring their children to school—but also hope for the future. Kruger says that she can see the impact that concentrating on a new skill has on the women. "We can't replace what someone lost in their life, but we can offer something new. The success is measured in the smiles of the riders when they conquer another bike skill." She recalls one student in her 60s who continued to practice through a bitter winter. She said, "This is a dream for me. I have been waiting my whole life to do this."

4. What did the women in Berlin obtain from Bikeygees?  D  C  B

- A. Opportunities to learn German.  X  
B. Chances to move away from Berlin.  X  
C. Attention to their living conditions.  X  
D. Fitness and freedom to get around.  D

5. What do we learn about the Bikefree Project? A
- A. It becomes increasingly popular.
  - B. It has made large profits. X
  - C. It offers more bikes than needed.
  - D. It allows beginners to practise individually.
6. Which is a benefit for the participants from the last paragraph? D
- A. A fund for women.
  - B. The capacity to earn money. X
  - C. The freedom of their children.
  - D. A prospect of future life.
7. Which of the following best describes Annette Krüger? A
- A. Caring.
  - B. Innocent.
  - C. Humorous. X
  - D. Honest. X

People in Paris, France are growing concerned about a problem that has worried people for centuries: bedbugs, which are small, flat insects that live in beds and other places.

With more and more reports of bedbugs being found, the French government is worried about the problem. Millions of people will be travelling to Paris this summer for the 2024 Olympics. France doesn't want the country to leave a bad impression by letting its visitors get bitten by bedbugs. No one likes bedbugs, but it's important to remember that they can be upsetting and leave itchy bites behind, but they do not spread diseases. They've been around for thousands of years, and even found in old Egyptian tombs.

After World War II, people began using dangerous chemicals to kill them, which caused bedbugs and many other pests to become much less common. But in the past 20 or 30 years, bedbugs have become common again. For one thing, now many bedbugs aren't affected by most of the chemicals that used to kill them. Some people think that the bedbugs that are left may be ones that the chemicals don't work on. For another, people are traveling more these days. Bedbugs can hide in tiny spaces, including inside suitcases. When people bring their suitcases to new places, bedbugs can spread to new areas—or from those areas back home.

In France, bedbugs are a long-standing problem. Jean-Michel Berenger, a scientist who studies insects in Marseille, says, "Every late summer we see a big increase in bedbugs." That's mainly from people returning after traveling. And now, in addition to reports of bedbugs in hotels and apartments, there're also reports of them being found in other places: on seats at movie theaters, on long-distance trains, on the Paris subway, and at the country's busiest airport. French officials are making sure Paris' apartments, along with hotels and other places where tourists stay, are safe and clean.

8. Why does the French government start dealing with bedbugs? B
- A. They are spreading diseases. X
  - B. They may affect a big event.
  - C. They bite more and more people. X
  - D. They exist in France for too long. X

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9. What is paragraph 3 mainly about? C  
A. The places where bedbugs often live. X  
C. The reasons why bedbugs come back.

B. The ways that bedbugs travel globally. X  
D. The fact that bedbugs beat chemicals. X

10. What's Jean-Michel's opinion about bedbugs? B

A. Bedbugs can be easily got rid of. X  
B. The bedbug problem is getting worse and worse.  
C. Bedbugs live mainly in hotels and apartments. X  
D. The number of bedbugs decreases sharply in late summer. X

11. Where is the text most probably taken from? A

A. A local newspaper.  
C. A sports magazine. X

B. A travel brochure. X  
D. A research report. X

Medical artificial intelligence (AI) can perform with expert-level accuracy and deliver cost-effective care. IBM's Watson diagnoses (诊断) heart disease better than cardiologists (心脏病专家) do. Chatbots give better medical advice to patients in place of nurses. Some forecast that medical AI will enter 90% of hospitals and replace as much as 80% of what doctors currently do. Yet, as our recent research suggests, patients show a strong resistance to medical AI.

The reason, we found, is not the belief that AI provides lower care. Nor is it that patients think that AI is more costly or less informative. Rather, resistance to medical AI seems to come from a belief that AI does not take into account one's specific circumstances. People view themselves as unique. By contrast, they think medical care delivered by AI providers is suited to treat an average patient but unsuitable to account for the unique circumstances that apply to an individual. No wonder that medical AI providers are given a cold welcome.

There are a number of steps that care providers can take to overcome patients' resistance to medical AI. For example, if an AI provider is capable of tailoring its recommendation for whether to have a surgery to each patient's unique characteristics and medical history, patients would be likely to follow the treatment recommendations of the AI provider. In addition, health care providers could also deliver individualized health care by explaining how the algorithms (算法) work and sharing patients' reviews with the media. Having a physician confirm the recommendation of an AI provider should make people more willing to accept AI-based care. People are comfortable using medical AI if a physician remains in charge of the ultimate decision.

AI-based health care technologies are being developed and employed at an impressive rate, providing better medical services for the patients. But harnessing the full potential of them will require that we first overcome patients' doubt of having an algorithm, rather than a person making decisions about their care.

12. What made people resist the medical AI? C

A. A sufferer's temper ignored by medical AI.  
B. People's lasting trust in a human doctor's ability.  
C. The concern about its personalization in treatment.  
D. The accuracy of the information from medical AI. X

13. What can be a solution to patients' resistance according to the author? **B**
- A. Treating sufferers as average patients. ~~X~~
  - B. Providing a more specific treatment.
  - C. Getting the algorithms prioritized in time. ~~✓~~
  - D. Keeping away from the influence of a physician. ~~✓~~
14. Which word can replace the underlined word "harnessing" in the last paragraph? **4**
- A. Weakening.
  - B. Storing.
  - C. Destroying.
  - D. Using.
15. What is the suitable title for the text? **D**
- A. Advantages of Medical AI ~~✓~~
  - B. Potential Application of AI ~~✓~~
  - C. How AI Replaces Nurses in Healthcare ~~✓~~
  - D. The Challenge That Medical AI Faces

第三节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项

What are the health benefits of root vegetables?

Root vegetables are good for your digestion. The recommended daily fibre intake in the UK is 30g. Here's where root vegetables such as sweet potatoes, onions, turnips, parsnips and swede come in - they're rich in fibre. **16 C**

Orange-coloured vegetables boost your immunity. These foods, known as carotenoids (类胡萝卜素), are a great source of vitamins A and C. **17 E** Otherwise, you will catch a cold easily.

Carrots can protect against the sun. **18 A** But did you know they also offer your skin some protection against sunburn? According to a meta-analysis of seven studies, beta-carotene supplementation over ten weeks appeared to have a protective effect. But don't use them as a substitute for a high SPF sunscreen!

**19 D** In a study spanning eight European countries, people who ate the most root vegetables had a 13 percent lower risk of developing type 2 diabetes compared with those who consumed the least.

These vegetables are good for heart health. High cholesterol (胆固醇) can lead to heart problems. Studies have shown garlic can reduce cholesterol. **20 G** Root vegetables' high fibre content also helps lower blood pressure as well as cholesterol.

- A. It's a truth that carrots are good for eyes.
- B. They could reduce your pressure in daily life.
- C. The flavors of the root vegetables are various.
- D. Root vegetables could reduce your risk of diabetes.
- E. These support your immune system and help prevent cell damage.
- F. Fibre helps us maintain a healthy weight and might even protect against bowel cancer. ~~✓~~
- G. Another shows eating 200g of raw carrot each day for three weeks reduces it by 11 percent.

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It's no small deal to see danger and rush toward it to help total strangers. And yet, yesterday morning, that's exactly what four people did in Tennessee. A two-story historic home was on 21. A thick black smoke was pouring out of the window and a strong 22 of burning filled the air. Worryingly, an elderly couple were still inside.

Two of the 23, Ilda Aguirre and Sondra Hale, were in separate vehicles when the fire caught their 24. Without hesitation, the two of them 25 to call 911 before rushing over the home. However, Ilda and Sondra weren't the 26 ones who helped. Before the firefighters could arrive, they were told that another man and woman 27. In fact, one of them reportedly 28 the couple by 29 entering the home while it was still on fire.

Thanks to their actions, and the actions of another man and woman who offered 30, the couple made it out uninjured. The 31 of the fire is still unknown, but it is said to have 32 the outside of the house toward the roof. Luckily, firefighters arrived in time to keep the home from being entirely 33.

As for those mysterious heroes, they still haven't been 34. The fire department is, however, trying to find them so they can recognize them for their 35. Either way, they can't be thanked enough!

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|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 21. A. ruins        | B. shape        | C. show        | D. fire        |
| 22. A. smell        | B. feeling      | C. house       | D. ambition    |
| 23. A. firefighters | B. helpers      | C. elders      | D. scientists  |
| 24. A. interest     | B. imagination  | C. attention   | D. breath      |
| 25. A. agreed       | B. stopped      | C. returned    | D. promised    |
| 26. A. proper       | B. cautious     | C. only        | D. courageous  |
| 27. A. check        | B. shout        | C. wait        | D. assist      |
| 28. A. cured        | B. rescued      | C. accompanied | D. comforted   |
| 29. A. secretly     | B. quickly      | C. honestly    | D. slightly    |
| 30. A. treatment    | B. shelter      | C. aid         | D. advice      |
| 31. A. cause        | B. lesson       | C. heat        | D. description |
| 32. A. melt down    | B. consisted of | C. stuck on    | D. extended up |
| 33. A. separated    | B. restored     | C. moved       | D. destroyed   |
| 34. A. identified   | B. respected    | C. praised     | D. criticized  |
| 35. A. creativity   | B. independence | C. bravery     | D. generosity  |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。  
Recently, Chinese netizens expressed 36 (amaze) at a map full of dotted signs. Wu Yunjie is the map maker, who is 37 (passion) about cultural relics. Clearly marking the country's historic sites was once his pursuit, and now with perseverance and commitments 38 (come) the great moment he looks forward to.

In 2020, Wu started collecting information. Many historical sites 39 (specific) and some information is not fully disclosed, for 40 he spent much time carrying out on-site visits.

Though facing difficulties, Wu has joy in this job. Now, the map includes nearly 10,000 historical landmarks using different colors 41 (represent) different categories. Red signs show the cultural relic sites under state protection, while green signs stand for the 42 (protect) historical sites by the provinces. Scattered like stars in the sky and towering on the ground, numerous ancient tall architectures are also marked on the map.

The cultural relics recorded on the map account 43 less than 2% of the over 760,000 immovable cultural relics. "If possible, I'd like to document many cultural relics that 44 (lose) overseas for such a long time. Those treasures may not be able to return to their homeland at 45 moment, but the stories they carry are what we need to see."

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假如你校英文报正在开展"More Housework, Less Pressure"主题征文活动,鼓励同学们参加家务劳动。请你写一篇征文。内容包括:

1. 陈述观点;
2. 分享经验;
3. 提出倡议。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

More Housework, Less Pressure

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第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I am a teacher and I have had the great pleasure of teaching for ten years. Early on in my career, I had one 4th grade student who challenged me and presented a "problem" in an interesting manner. This student would watch as I wrote on the board and raise her hand with a

little smile on her face. When I called on her, she would correct me saying things like, "Mr. Griffith, you spelled 'millennium' wrong." On that particular day, I was tired and depressed, and I did not take this statement very well. In fact, you might say I was "ungrateful" that morning for the student noticing my mistake.

On my first break, I stormed into the teachers' lunch room and saw a trusted colleague. I told her what had happened and said that this student was being very disrespectful for pointing this out in front of the class. I said that this problem was ruining my day.

She smiled knowingly, as good friends do at these moments, looked at me and said, "That is one of those situations that you can complain about and build up resentment (怨恨) or you could change it into something positive. That student had to be paying close attention to find the errors you made. You might think about giving students a reward for finding the errors. Then, if you make an error, you can tell them you were just testing them." We both smiled and my resentment started to soften.

My colleague went on, "You just started doing a gratitude list with your students. Maybe that student should be at the top of your gratitude list, because she is teaching you to turn problems into solutions."

This shocked me. I thought this conversation would go in a different direction with some sympathy on our problems in the classroom. But this shock melted into a new way to look at this situation and to appreciate this student with gratitude.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

After lunch, I went back to my classroom and made an announcement. \_\_\_\_\_

In the final exam, their scores for editing and grammar were significantly higher than before. \_\_\_\_\_

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