

长郡中学 2022 级高二上期阶段性检测 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	B	A	C	B	A	C	B	B	A	C	A	A	B	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	C	A	C	B	C	A	D	C	D	B	A	D	B	B
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	A	C	A	B	D	D	G	F	C	A	B	C	A	B	A
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	D	B	C	A	A	C	D	B	A	C					

【语篇导读】本文的语篇类型是应用文,主要介绍了四款能够挽救生命的手机应用软件。

21. C. 细节理解题。根据“SkinVision”部分的最后一句“You simply take a photo of any suspicious spot with your phone and you'll then receive... acknowledged technology within 30 seconds.”可知,你只需用手机拍下任何可疑部位的照片,然后你将会在 30 秒内收到来自 SkinVision 的临床认可的技术的风险指示。由此可知, SkinVision 用户能很容易地做皮肤检查。
22. A. 细节理解题。根据“St John Ambulance First Aid”部分的第一句“An app like this is more useful for saving someone else's life than your own, but arguably it's a must-have on your smartphone.”可知,相比于拯救你自己的生命,这样的应用程序在拯救别人的生命方面更加有用,但可以说它是你的智能手机上的必备软件。由此可知, St John Ambulance First Aid 的独特之处是在于它不但可以帮助拯救用户,还能帮助其他人。
23. D. 细节理解题。根据“WhatsApp”部分的最后一句“... which enables any participant in the chat to see your location in real time for the duration you choose.”可知, WhatsApp 可以帮助追踪用户。

【语篇导读】本文的语篇类型是记叙文,主题语境是人与自我之生活与学习。作者在求学的过程中逐渐意识到自己的爱好——手工制作——对自己所学的专业是大有益处的。

24. C. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“While my classmates were certain that we needed to use steel... be a better option.”可知,作者和她的同学在设计制作一辆轮椅时,他们的意见出现了分歧。
25. D. 词义猜测题。根据画线单词后的“Not only was I stretched for time, but I didn't think they were relevant to my academic work.”可知,作者在上大学时时间紧张,而且她认为她的爱好与学术学习无关,因此她将过去这些需要花时间和精力做的事情“搁置了”。
26. B. 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“I suddenly realized... it shares the spirit and probably some skills.”以及第四段中的“And crafting taught me not to give up... just as an engineer must.”可知,作者在给朋友制作礼物的过程中意识到:制作手工艺品可以帮助作者成为更好的工程师。
27. A. 推理判断题。根据全文内容可知,作者喜欢制作各种手工艺品,因此她是一个富有创造力的人;同时,作者不够自信,过于在意别人的看法,因此,她是一个敏感的人,故选 A 项。
28. D. 根据第一、二段可知,人们担忧电子支付的安全性。
29. B. 根据第三段中的“However, companies with powerful computational resources can break these codes and recover the customers' private data, and for example, make payments in their name.”可知,在目前的电子支付体系中,顾客面临个人信息泄露的风险。
30. B. 根据段落大意可知,本段论述的是量子数字支付的工作原理。
31. A. 根据最后一段中的“We will witness that quantum-digital payments reach practical performance in the very near future.”可知, Philip 对量子数字支付的态度是自信的。
32. C. 根据第二段中的“Some of the generated music came from just one- or two-word descriptions, such as 'jazz', 'rock' or 'techno(高科技舞曲)'. The tool also created other examples from more detailed descriptions containing whole sentences.”可知, MusicLM 生成音乐是基于简单的描述性的文字。
33. A. 根据第四段中的“Such tools can produce human-like results because they are trained on huge amounts of data.”可知,它们的相似点在于它们都是基于大量的数据。
34. B. 根据最后一段中的“However, the MusicLM researchers said there were some risks linked to the new tool. One of the biggest issues the researchers identified was biases(偏好) present in the training data.”可知, MusicLM 的问题之一在于存在偏好。

35. D. 从第一段可知,本文在于介绍一个能创作音乐的新的 AI 工具。
- 【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文,文章介绍了深度工作的重要性以及怎样才能有效进行深度工作。
36. D. 上文“*It is commonly thought that productivity involves doing several things at once.* (人们普遍认为,效率包括同时做几件事。)”和下文“*Newport, the author of *Deep Work*, describes the benefits of focusing on one thing and doing it with excellence.* (《深度工作》一书的作者纽波特描述了专注于一件事并把它做好的好处。)”推知,空处和上文观点相反,选项 D“但成功的秘诀是与多任务处理相反。”承上启下,转折上文语义,故选 D 项。
37. G. 上文“*He explains deep work as ‘the ability to focus without distraction on a cognitively demanding task.’* (他将深度工作解释为‘专注于一项要求认知能力的任务而不分散注意力的能力。’)”解释了深度工作的概念,选项 G“它不同于浅度的工作,浅度的工作是在分心的情况下完成简单的任务。”承接上文,说明深度工作和浅度工作的不同。故选 G 项。
38. F. 上文“*It allows you to learn difficult things quickly. Most people are distracted when they work, so if you learn to work without distraction, that gives you an advantage.* (它可以让你快速学习困难的东西。大多数人在工作时都会分心,所以如果你学会不受干扰地工作,你就会有优势。)”指出深度工作的优势,选项 F“它还能使你充分发挥自己的能力,并迅速掌握新技能。”承接上文,继续说明深度工作的优势。故选 F 项。
39. C. 上文“*It’s important to schedule deep work into your day. Otherwise, it’s easy to let your time fill up with shallow work. Newport recommends doing deep work as your first task of the day.* (在一天中安排深度工作是很重要的。否则,很容易让你的时间被肤浅的工作填满。纽波特建议将深度工作作为一天的第一项任务。)”指出在一天中安排深度工作是很重要的,并建议将其作为一天的第一项任务,选项 C“这样你就能在分心之前完成工作。”承接上文,和上文存在因果关系。故选 C 项。
40. A. 上文“*Beginners can usually only focus on deep work for approximately an hour, and even experts have trouble going more than four hours.* (初学者通常只能专注于深度工作大约一个小时,即使是专家也很难超过四个小时。)”说明深度工作不能过于持久,选项 A“所以要为自己设定合理的目标。”承接上文,和上文存在因果关系。故选 A 项。
41. B. 根据前文的“*last moments*”可知这是老人在送女儿离开。
42. C. 根据前文提到“*he said to his daughter, ‘I love you. I wish you enough.’*”可知,这里是讲女儿也做出同样的反馈。
43. A. 作者看到老人想哭,所以无心侵犯他人隐私,而老人却主动和他交流。*disturb*“打扰”;*evaluate*“评估”;*shelter*“掩蔽”;*pursue*“追求”。
44. B. 根据后文“*Why is this a forever good-bye?*”可得知老人在询问作者是否有过和一个人永久告别的经历。
45. A. 作者此处是在回忆之前对父亲所做的一切表达爱和感激。*appreciation*“感激”;*sympathy*“同情”;*approval*“赞同”;*greatness*“伟大”。
46. D. 此处还是作者在回忆,意识到父亲当时时日不多,所以作者经常面对面向父亲表达他对自己十分重要。*precise*“准确的”;*numerous*“很多”;*wasted*“浪费的”;*limited*“有限的”。
47. B. 根据上下文可知作者有过类似的经历,自然而然地知道这个老人正在经历的事情。
48. C. 从前文可知,老人年纪较大,与女儿相隔很远,所以觉得女儿下次回来是在自己的葬礼上。
49. A. 根据后文的解释可以得知,这一传统是从祖辈传下来的。*hand down*“把……传给下一代”;*carry out*“履行”;*wear down*“磨损”;*sort out*“分类”。
50. A. 从后文内容可得知,老人抬起头好像在详细地回忆这个祝愿的内容。*in detail*“详细地”;*in action*“在活动中,在运转”;*on purpose*“故意地”;*with regret*“带着遗憾”。
51. C. 解释“*I wish you enough*”的目的是希望对方生活中充满了美好事物并能够让它们支撑对方。
52. D. 老人开始分享 *wish* 的具体内容,好像是在背诵一样。*from memory*“凭记忆”,为固定搭配。
53. B. “我希望你经历足够的悲伤,这样哪怕是人生中最少的快乐看上去都会放大很多。”
54. A. 失去之后才会感激现在所拥有的。
55. C. 从前文提示可知老人在女儿离开之后想哭,并且也需要哭,最后在与作者分享完之后,终于发泄了自己的情绪。前文描述老人在分享自己的故事时用了“*He began to smile.*”和“*He smiled even more*”,所以这里不能选 *smile*。
56. *unlimited*. 考查过去分词做定语。
57. *will be flying/will fly*. 考查时态。
58. *Despite*. 考查介词。
59. *quantities*. 考查名词复数。
60. *more likely*. 考查形容词比较级。
61. *posing*. 考查现在分词做结果状语。
62. *that*. 考查表语从句。
63. *Illegal*. 考查构词法。
64. *to monitor*. 考查不定式表目的。
65. *a*. 考查冠词。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Dear Peter,

I am more than delighted to hear from you. You asked me in your last letter about the physical exercise in our school and the following information may give you a rough sketch.

To begin with, a splendid new stadium has been built up, which has become the new landmark in our school. Moreover, with the stadium set up, a wide range of sports events are able to be held, of which ping-pong, football as well as running competitions enjoy great popularity. As for me, I'm fond of basketball since it has been giving me strength to face the challenges in my life.

I sincerely invite you to come to our school and share colorful activities with us.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

【参考范文】

Today she showed up in a strange raincoat. However, it showed no sign of rain then. Unable to contain my embarrassment, I ducked my head as I inched forward, trying to spare myself from being laughed at. Seeing me approaching, my mother waved excitedly to make herself more visible. After I planted myself onto the backseat, she tried to cover me with the back of the raincoat, but I said, "No! Just go!" Apparently astonished, my mother said nothing and turned around to ride. Suddenly, the sky darkened, black clouds gathering at a high speed.

Mom tried to cover me with the back of the raincoat again as a storm set in. This time, shame robbed me of the strength to refuse. The storm roaring violently, I held my mother tightly around her waist. Reflecting on my rudeness, I felt uncontrollable tears coursing down my face. I raised my head, trying to apologize, only to find my mother half exposed to the storm to keep me sheltered. Overwhelmed with shame and guilt, I attempted to hold the raincoat for both of us. Mom sensed my action and cautioned me to take care. It was then that I realized mother's love outweighs anything in the world.

听力材料

Text 1

M: Excuse me, but I think you gave me the wrong change. I gave you \$ 100. You should have given me \$ 6, but you only gave me \$ 5. (1)

W: Oh, I'm sorry. Here is the money.

Text 2

M: The person I admire most is my father.

W: Sorry, but may I interrupt you for a second? Why do you choose this topic instead of the topic of the pet business? (2)

M: Because I think I can talk about it for two minutes. (2)

Text 3

M: Oh, no. The car doesn't work. I forgot to replace the batteries.

W: Shall I get out and push it? (3)

M: I hate to ask you, but yes ... No, wait a minute. You sit in the driving seat and I'll do it. (3)

Text 4

W: Hello, Frank. We plan to watch the basketball match at home on Sunday afternoon with some friends. Would you like to join us?

M: Sorry, I don't like watching basketball matches on TV. I'd rather play basketball than watch it. It's more exciting. (4)

Text 5

W: Eric didn't sunbathe during the whole holiday. He said he had forgotten to take his swimwear, but it was just an excuse.

M: What was the real reason?

W: He's a little overweight, and he didn't want anyone to see his spare tyre! (5)

Text 6

M: Hey, Jessica. It will be Father's Day soon. What should we get for our dad? (6)

W: Well, we should give him a present. What about a nice jacket?

英语参考答案(长郡版) — 3

M: I don't think that's a good idea. How about having a surprise party for him?
W: Well, I don't like it very much, but we can invite some of our friends and their parents to have a gathering at our home. **Oh, how about making a special book called *All about Our Dad*? We can write some interesting or moving stories between us.** (7)

M: **Sounds great!** (7)

Text 7

M: Welcome, madam! Do you come here to meet your friends?

W: **Actually, I'm here for a business talk, but I can't find the person I'm meeting.** (8)

M: Maybe I can help you.

W: That would be great! I know that the **man is here with his wife.** (9)

M: We have three couples. One couple of them are celebrating the man's birthday. Another couple are sitting there, with the man dressed in a suit and tie.

W: **I called him earlier, and he said he wears a T-shirt and jeans.** (9) **At that time, they were ordering coffee.** (10)

M: OK. I know which person you're looking for. Right this way.

Text 8

M: Hello, Jane, what book are you reading?

W: Hi, Joe. I am reading *Stray Birds*, which was written by my favorite poet Tagore. Have you read it?

M: Yes, I have read it, but it's a bit boring for me. In all honesty, sometimes I really can't understand these poems. **In contrast, I prefer to read some adventure and science books.** (11)

W: Yeah, most people feel the same as you. **But I think when you really understand these poems, you will find different kinds of fun.** (12)

M: **By the way, our club will hold reading activities this Saturday. Would you like to go with me?**

W: **Three days from now?** (13) What do I need to prepare?

M: Yes, it is. You don't need to prepare anything.

Text 9

W: **Hello, everyone. Today, we've invited Herbert Wilde to participate in our program.** (14) **He is a Swiss writer born in Italy, becoming one of Britain's most popular playwrights.** (15) Herbert, can you talk about your burdens as a celebrity?

M: Once a person becomes famous, he would pay for it by giving up the freedom to express himself with his own style. He is always living under too much attention without privacy. So, I do need a normal and peaceful life.

W: I can understand your feelings. Well, if you have a second chance to make a decision, what will you choose, fame or freedom?

M: **I'll choose the latter. I want to be the person I want to be, instead of the person others want. And I want to draw my inspiration from the quiet countryside one day.** (16)

W: I really appreciate your courage to follow your heart. I hope that you can live a happy life and write more good works. **But I also hope you can try your best to balance your work and life.** (17)

Text 10

Jacob Heil, a local college student, will climb Mount Kilimanjaro in Tanzania, to honor his father. His father was diagnosed with cancer in 2001 and died just over a year ago. His father was a huge advocate of raising people's awareness of the disease. Jacob had always been super close to him. Therefore, he hopes he can obey his father's will. **His goal is to raise people's awareness of cancer by climbing the highest mountains on each continent.** (18)

About 30,000 people a year attempt to climb Mount Kilimanjaro. **For Jacob, his biggest worry is the altitude of the mountain.** (19) To achieve his goal, he has been getting a lot of training by running. **Although there are many unknown challenges, Jacob believes he will make it. Jacob always remembers his dad's favorite quote, "Never give up." He also does it as his father said.** (20) Jacob will try his best to support patients and families undergoing cancer treatments.

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