

## 2024 年高考英语第一次模拟考试

### (新高考七省卷 02)

(考试时间: 120 分钟 试卷满分: 150 分)

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试范围: 高考考试范围。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

#### 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

##### 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What affects the man's phone bill?  
A. The taxes and extra fees.      B. His calls and texts.      C. His family's Internet use.
2. How does the man sound?  
A. Surprised.      B. Anxious.      C. Delighted.
3. What do we know about Jim?  
A. He has a leg injury.      B. He withdrew from the football team.  
C. He spent his holiday with his teammates.
4. Who might Lily be?  
A. The woman's babysitter.      B. The woman's boss.      C. The woman's child.
5. Why does the man choose the guitar?  
A. He wants to be different.      B. He wants to be like his friends.  
C. He thinks it is cool to play the guitar.

##### 第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

【听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。】

6. When does the conversation take place?

- A. In the morning.                      B. At noon.                              C. In the afternoon.

7. Why doesn't the man go to the conference room now?

- A. He needs to meet the clients.                      B. He is working on another task.  
C. He has checked the heater before.

【听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。】

8. What's the best language study method according to the man?

- A. Speaking with local people.    B. Listening to news.    C. Using an app.

9. What does the man value most?

- A. Touring the country.    B. Exploring local cafes.    C. **Getting** involved in culture.

【听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。】

10. What is wrong with the man?

- A. He often feels tired.    B. **He puts** on lots of weight.    C. He can't sleep well at night.

11. What do we know about the **man's eating habits**?

- A. He likes junk food.    B. **He eats** too slowly.    C. He eats fast and much.

12. What does the woman advise the man to do at last?

- A. Do exercise every day.    B. Get enough sleep.    C. Eat good food.

【听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。】

13. Where does Richard stay during his summer camp?

- A. In a tent.                      B. In a hotel.                              C. In a cabin.

14. What may Richard do in the afternoon?

- A. Go fishing.                      B. Make hot dogs.                              C. Ride horses.

15. What food did Richard finally make for dinner yesterday?

- A. Soup.                              B. Cookies.                              C. Hot dogs.

16. When will Richard be back home tomorrow?

- A. At 2:00 p.m.                      B. At 6:00 p.m.                              C. At 7:00 p.m.

【听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。】

17. What time is it now?

- A. It's 7: 45 am.                      B. It's 8: 00 am.                      C. It's 8: 15 am.

18. Where will the visitors go first?

- A. Newton Street.                      B. City Museum.                      C. Redwood Park.

19. How long will they spend at Newton Street?

- A. An hour.                              B. One hour and a half.                      C. Two hours.

20. How many places will they visit today?

- A. Three.                                B. Four.                                C. Five.

第二部分 阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

### Best Outdoor Activities in Orlando

#### Organ Pipe Cactus (仙人掌) National Monument

This national monument in Arizona is located within the Sonoran Desert, which spans more than 330,000 acres and is one of the few places in the US where you can see the country's largest cacti. This "green desert" gets its name from the organ pipe cactus, whose branches mimic the musical instrument. Visitors can explore 31 cactus species and wildflowers through the monument's many hikes, including the Nature Trail, a short and accessible paved trail. Take your camera, because the area is also home to the Sonoyta mud turtle, desert bighorn, and birds such as the Gila woodpecker and cactus wren.

#### Red Rock State Park

Located in the center of the state, Red Rock State Park is a popular road trip destination and a must-see attraction during a multi-day trip to the Sedona area. The nature preserve features a visitor center and picnic areas that invite visitors to enjoy the scenic beauty of the Arizona red rocks that surround them. With environmental education and conservation top of mind, Red Rock State Park is a primary place that asks visitors to hike lightly, pack out what they pack in and stick to the trails.

#### Sedona

Sedona is regularly described as one of America's most beautiful places. Nowhere else will you find a landscape as dramatically colorful. The towering red rocks and jagged sandstone hills matched against an

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almost always blue sky have attracted professional and young artists for years. Plus, filmmakers have chosen these burning rock formations in north-central Arizona as the backdrop for such box-office hits as “3:10 to Yuma,” “Broken Arrow” and “Midnight Run.”

#### Orlando Watersports Complex (OWC)

On top of all that exciting lake-borne action, those looking for something exciting can take part in OWC’s Aquapark, a group of LEGO-inspired ships with climbing barriers, slides and more that will wear you and more importantly, your kids out! No special skills are required, life jackets keep things super safe, and hours of fun are virtually guaranteed. The minimum age for the Aqua park is six and reservations are definitely recommended.

21. What can you do at Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument?
- A. Play musical instruments.                      B. Explore unknown tracks.  
C. Harvest unusual roses.                        D. Take photos of **wild** animals.
22. Why does Sedona appeal to quantities of filmmakers?
- A. Colorful scenery.                                B. Touching **legends**  
C. Burning hot weather.                         D. **Steep** mountains.
23. Which of the following destinations needs **advance booking**?
- A. Red Rock State Park                          B. Sedona  
C. OWC’s Aquapark                                D. Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument.

#### B

Each morning at 6 o’clock, even on weekends, Kamaljeet Singh, 57, is up and out of the house. He starts by spending three hours helping distribute food to nearly two dozen drop-off locations across Delhi, India, and then checks on the many facilities run by the volunteer organization he leads with his brother, Premjit. The organization, Veerji Ka Dera, was founded in 1989 by their father, Trilokchan Singh.

Trilokchan and his helpers began supporting one of India’s most underserved groups: the migrant workers who came to Delhi from rural areas. It started with a free breakfast, and eventually the group was also providing basic first aid for minor, often job-related, injuries. During this time, Trilokchan would begin his days as early as 4 o’clock in the morning, then go to his paid job 5 hours later, and end each day by volunteering in the evenings.

After his death, Kamaljeet and Premjit, inspired by their father’s lifetime of service, took over the organization. “We are continuing his legacy of helping the poorest of the poor,” says Premjit, 61, “Our aim

is that no one goes hungry and uncared for in Delhi.”

Veerji Ka Dera now feeds about 2,500 daily wage workers and homeless people a day, in addition to providing basic medical care for as many as 500 people. The group operates a main building in west Delhi, several rented farms — growing crops such as wheat, mustard, millet and rice — an old-age home and clinics. It even operates an animal shelter housing a few hundred rescued cows and buffalo.

It’s all made possible by the roughly 250 families who volunteer their time to cook, drive, nurse, farm and clean. Kamaljeet and his wife, Raminder, juggle their volunteer work with managing their security-camera installation (设备) company, and they get help from their son and daughter-in-law, too. His other adult children, who now live abroad, have volunteered in the past, as have Premjit’s kids.

Despite the size and scope of the organization, the brothers claim it causes them no stress. Kamaljeet says spending time with his brother and the volunteers — especially young people — is “the best”.

24. What can we learn about Kamaljeet from paragraph 1?

- A. He sets up Veerji Ka Dera.
- B. He is fond of **getting up** early.
- C. He routinely helps those in need.
- D. He can have a **rest on weekends**.

25. What is the author’s purpose in mentioning **Trilokchan**?

- A. To comment on his work.
- B. **To compare his work with his sons’.**
- C. To show his influence on his **sons**.
- D. To describe his tough living conditions.

26. What does the underlined word “**juggle**” mean in paragraph 5?

- A. Combine.
- B. Share.
- C. Connect.
- D. Balance.

27. What is the text mainly about?

- A. A caring family.
- B. A worthy organization.
- C. A mysterious tale.
- D. A meaningful experience.

C

The sound of leaves underfoot is usually associated with autumn. But this year, it was the soundtrack to summer walks across Europe, as maximum temperature records fell and the continent suffered its worst drought in 500 years.

The drought had been building for months after a dry winter and spring, but it was worse by a series of fierce heatwaves over the summer, says Sim on Parry at the UK Centre for Ecology & Hydrology. In France, nuclear power plants were forced to reduce their output as low river flows meant there wasn’t enough water to cool their reactors. Water levels on the Rhine river dropped so far that ships loaded with

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goods in Germany and the Netherlands, including coal and petrol, were unable to travel. Besides, farmers saw crops wither(枯萎). Harvests of soya-beans and sunflower seeds were predicted to fall by between 12 and 16 percent.

This was a crisis caused in large part by climate change, says Richard Allan, who is also at the University of Reading. “Warming due to human-caused climate change made this event much more extreme,” he says. Studies suggest that the drought was made at least 20 times more likely by global warming.

However, that missing rainfall ends up somewhere, says Peter Gleick at the Pacific Institute in California. This year’s disastrous floods in countries including Australia and Pakistan are the “flip side” of the droughts, he says. “The droughts and the extreme floods that we are seeing are tied together, and are part and parcel of the broader challenge of climate change,” says Gleick.

In the wake of a drought, it is critical that nature gets time to **recover**. But for Europe, this was the second severe drought in four years. “My grass has already **recovered** from this summer... but if I had a tree that survived it, that would take 10 years or more to get back to a **normal** state,” says Niko Wanders at Utrecht University in the Netherlands.

28. What is the author’s purpose in mentioning **the sound**?

- A. To show the seasonal cycle.
- B. To describe the beauty of autumn.
- C. To emphasize the dry **weather**.
- D. To clarify trees’ survival mode.

29. What is paragraph 2 of the text **mainly** about?

- A. The reduction of river water.
- B. The duration(持续)of the drought.
- C. The causes of various losses.
- D. The consequences of the disaster.

30. Which is probably the best way to tackle climate change according to the text?

- A. Expanding climate monitoring.
- B. Improving human behavior.
- C. Promoting natural restoration.
- D. Balancing water distribution.

31. What is the author’s attitude toward the climate change trend in Europe?

- A. Conservative.
- B. Unclear.
- C. Concerned.
- D. Hopeful.

D

Embedded (植入的) advertising has been running wild for decades. It forces its way into our daily lives, yet goes largely unnoticed. It’s become so perfectly inescapable that, at the end of the day, you just have to sit back and admire it — or at least accept it.

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It used to be that embedded advertisements were harmless. They were obvious, but priceless too. These days, however, people have to draw the line when Tom Hanks makes best friends with a brand-name volleyball on the screen. Pretty soon may come the day when we can't sit through a Renaissance-set show without local servants sporting the latest mobile phone! Many people have just grown indifferent to the brand promotion. It's sad that we sometimes have to judge the worth of movies and shows based on how perfectly they're able to include brands into a storyline.

We can look at *The Social Network* as an example of how embedded marketing can be destructive or made more pleasant. What could have been a two-hour ad for a famous social media site was instead fashioned into a thematic exploration of the network's impact on its users. The film examines the networks expansion and makes us question how it has changed the concept of "connectedness" in the so-called information era. We really have to give credit for this.

In such cases the attempt is being made to introduce a certain **amount** of artfulness where there could have easily been none. Such examples are thought of as "progressive product placement", which could serve as a model. If today's embedded advertising can be dealt **with in the** clever and attractive way, people won't remain either indifferent to or calm about it.

32. What is the feature of embedded advertising **according to** the first paragraph?
- A. Costly.      B. Meaningful.      C. Appealing.      D. Widespread.
33. Why does the author mention **Tom Hanks** and servants in paragraph 2?
- A. To compare two different **kinds of ads**.      B. To show effect of present embedded advertising.
- C. To indicate the necessity of ads for products.
- D. To explain the development of embedded advertising.
34. What does the author think of *The Social Network*?
- A. It is impractical.      B. It is questionable.
- C. It is praiseworthy.      D. It is complicated.
35. What can be inferred about progressive product placement?
- A. It deals with the ads skillfully.      B. It explores artistic themes in films.
- C. It increases the brand exposure.      D. It introduces the products in detail.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Digital technologies are taking up too much of our time and attention. Many of us will spend a

significant part of our lives staring at screens, missing out on satisfying relationships and feeling more emotional pain. For many years, we've been taught that the solution to this potential harm is some form of digital detox (脱瘾), which mainly shows us what not to do after our digital addiction. 36 Try the following three steps to achieve balance in your and your family's digital life:

#### Determine your problem times

Identify the times and situations when being on screens is making your life worse. It could be when you are streaming a TV series right before bed, feeling depressed afterward and losing hours of sleep. Or you could be getting stuck on your device at the dinner table and end up getting distracted. 37 Identify your top two or three problem situations.

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Once you identify the pain points, for example, scrolling (滚动浏览) on TikTok for hours keeps you from sleeping and makes you feel depressed afterward), ask yourself: What is screen time replacing and what goals is it serving? In other words, what are you **actually hungry** for? You might be endlessly scrolling because you want to feel uplifted at the end of the day. **Write down** the things you really want.

#### Try a substitute

39 It's crucial to pick something **that consistently** makes you feel good. For example, if your goal is social connection, make **plans** for a nice meal with a friend or take that weekly meeting in person rather than via Zoom. If **your goal** is **inspiration**, schedule time for oil painting, reading historical fiction or whatever it is that uplifts you. 40 And at last, you will become empowered, healthy and wise digital citizens.

- A. Identify your true desire.
- B. Determine your pain points.
- C. Pretty soon, these replacements will make you feel more satisfied.
- D. But the only way to truly gain control is to take positive steps in advance.
- E. Or maybe you are inefficient at work because you're doing too much online shopping.
- F. Ask yourself how you can meet those needs through something other than screen time.
- G. If your digital life is out of balance, reducing time on devices is an important first step.

第三部分语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。



It is commonly believed that the great English \_\_\_\_\_ 41 \_\_\_\_\_ and poet William Shakespeare was born in Stratford-on-Avon on April 23, 1564. But it is impossible to know the \_\_\_\_\_ 42 \_\_\_\_\_ day on which he was born.

Church records show he was baptized (施洗礼) on April 26, and three days was a(an) \_\_\_\_\_ 43 \_\_\_\_\_ amount of time to wait before baptizing a newly born baby. Shakespeare's date of death is \_\_\_\_\_ 44 \_\_\_\_\_ known, however: it was April 23, 1616. He was 52 and had retired to Stratford three years before.

Although few plays have been performed or analyzed as \_\_\_\_\_ 45 \_\_\_\_\_ as the 38 plays Shakespeare wrote, there are few surviving \_\_\_\_\_ 46 \_\_\_\_\_ about his life. This \_\_\_\_\_ 47 \_\_\_\_\_ of biographical information is due primarily to his social \_\_\_\_\_ 48 \_\_\_\_\_; he was not a \_\_\_\_\_ 49 \_\_\_\_\_, but the son of a leather trader.

Shakespeare \_\_\_\_\_ 50 \_\_\_\_\_ attended the grammar school in Stratford, where he would have studied Latin and read \_\_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_\_ literature. He did not go to university and at age 18 married Anne Hathaway, who was eight years his \_\_\_\_\_ 52 \_\_\_\_\_. They had four children, including the twins, Hamnet and Judith. Nothing is known of the period between the birth of the twins and Shakespeare's \_\_\_\_\_ 53 \_\_\_\_\_ as a dramatist in London in the early 1590s.

In a million words written over 20 years, he \_\_\_\_\_ 54 \_\_\_\_\_ the full range of human emotions and conflicts with a \_\_\_\_\_ 55 \_\_\_\_\_ that remains sharp today. As his great contemporary the poet and dramatist Ben Jonson said, "He was **not of** an age, but for all time."

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|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. writer       | B. artist      | C. dramatist    | D. actor       |
| 42. A. real         | B. exact       | C. certain      | D. right       |
| 43. A. customary    | B. fixed       | C. traditional  | D. permanent   |
| 44. A. conclusively | B. finally     | C. actually     | D. rarely      |
| 45. A. vividly      | B. extensively | C. dramatically | D. intensively |
| 46. A. facts        | B. proves      | C. hints        | D. details     |
| 47. A. bareness     | B. scarcity    | C. amount       | D. abundance   |
| 48. A. rank         | B. wealth      | C. evaluation   | D. reputation  |
| 49. A. lord         | B. businessman | C. celebrity    | D. noble       |
| 50. A. indeed       | B. probably    | C. surely       | D. truly       |
| 51. A. classical    | B. comedic     | C. tragic       | D. ancient     |
| 52. A. wife         | B. junior      | C. senior       | D. sister      |
| 53. A. ambition     | B. development | C. shift        | D. emergence   |

54. A. captured      B. possessed      C. gripped      D. clenched

55. A. level      B. pen      C. precision      D. method

第二节(共 10 小题:每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下列材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或用括号内单词的正确形式。

As the weather turns warmer and air becomes 56 (dry), it is recommended that people eat fresh vegetables and juicy fruits to keep 57 (them) hydrated (保持水分). Bamboo shoots are among the best foods for this season. Bamboo shoots, a root vegetable with few calories but lots of fiber, are 58 (wide) harvested and eaten in Zhejiang and Sichuan provinces 59 the climate is ideal for bamboo growth. There are many ways 60 (enjoy) spring bamboo shoots, from nutritious soups to fun snacks. Now, we'll take a look at some crowd-pleasing bamboo shoot dishes.

Dishes with bamboo shoots are enjoyed in almost every household in eastern China in springtime. An all-time favorite dish and symbol of springtime in Zhejiang is Yan Du Xian, a delicious soup 61 (make) with fresh spring bamboo shoots, cured pork and fresh pork. In Shanghai, there's also a famous snack known 62 Xiasha Shaomai, a steamed dumpling from Nanhui in the Pudong New Area. 63 (cook) use spring bamboo shoots and fresh pork as fillings of it. In the Tianmu Mountain region, there's 64 appealing local dish called hand-peeled bamboo (手剥笋) shoots, which are cooked in salty water and then cooled and packaged as a snack. The hand-peeled bamboo shoots 65 (serve) as a cold appetizer, which are fun to eat.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假如你是李华, 你校刚举办一年一度的运动会, 请你向你校英语报运动栏目投稿, 介绍本次校运会中你最喜爱的运动员。内容包括:

1. 运动会上的表现;
2. 喜欢的理由。

注意: 1. 词数 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

**My favorite school athlete**

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第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

“Mum! Dad! My CAIE result’s out,”exclaimed Hala, sitting in front of her laptop on her study table. Her mother ran from the kitchen and moved closer to Hala, and her father sprang from the sofa.

Smiling ear to ear, Hala finally broke the dreadful silence,“I got A\*in biology, physics,additional mathematics and chemistry. The rest are As.” Her father kissed Hala’s forehead and had stars in his eyes when he said,“Once again, my daughter has made me immensely proud.”“A\*in biology? Then set to be a doctor and walk in our footsteps, huh?” said her mother who was an excellent cardiologist.

On hearing it, Hala didn’t seem as cheery as she had been when **she** had announced her results.

Soon, Hala’s elder sister came from her medical college and **was** excited by this news. She rushed straight to Hala’s room and congratulated her. “Bajjo, do you **expect me to be** a doctor as well?”There was a short silence after which Bajjo replied,“Well, **don’t you** want to be? When you were little, all you could think about was being a doctor, like father.”

“I want to become a pilot, Bajjo!**I want** to see the world from above. I want to go out in the world and see how it’s like,” Hala replied **with persistence**. Hala went over to the window and watched the clouds as though imagining herself flying **through** the clouds already.“Girls can be pilots. Someday, you’ll see me flying outside in the aeroplane, dancing with the clouds.” Hala pointed to the sky.

“Okay,” Bajjo sighed clearly from the exhaustion of the university, but also from the thought of the upcoming drama in the house.

注意: 1.续写词数应为 150 左右;

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Though hesitant, Hala finally decided to voice what she had been thinking.

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At her insistence, Hala entered a flying academy to prove that gender is no obstacle.

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## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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