

2023~2024 学年安徽省中联盟高三 12 月联考·英语试题

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语法填空

56. closely 57. which 58. latest 59. with 60. how
61. being sent 62. communities 63. to take 64. them 65. scientific

书面表达

第一节

One possible version:

Dear fellow students,

The second National Ecology Day, which falls on 15 August, 2024, is coming. Let's join hands and do whatever we can to make our home planet a healthier and happier place!

There are various things we can do. For example, don't leave any electrical appliance on carelessly if we are not using it. Most importantly, be an educator. Talk with our family members and friends and let them be aware of the importance of protecting the environment.

Please remember that everyone's contribution counts when it comes to creating a greener world!

The Student Union

第二节

One possible version:

Suddenly, I saw my parents walking towards me along the road. They took my baby sister in the baby basket. I looked at them in disbelief. When they came near, my father made faces toward me and spread the picnic blanket on an empty place beside the road. My mother then put down the baby basket on it. We all sat down on it and enjoyed the snacks. Suddenly, my father placed my sister's hat on my head and declared, "Sleepy Beauty!" We all burst out laughing.

After the picnic, we went to pick some flowers. A moment later, I heard funny noises coming from the baby basket. I tiptoed to it and looked in. My baby sister was wide awake and was playing with her mouth water in her baby basket. Staring at her lovely cheeks and rosy lips, I found myself reaching out to the little creature. To my amazement, she grabbed onto my little finger. At the very moment, I felt a magic bond growing between Rosa and me.

【答案解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四条铁路旅游线路。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 **Darjeeling Himalayan Railway** 一节中“The train departs New Jalpaiguri daily at 10:30 am and arrives into Darjeeling at 5:30 pm.”可知,这个“老爷车”要走七小时。
22. B 细节理解题。根据 **Qinghai—Tibet Railway** 一节中“... this 22-hour journey is the highest rail route in the world.”可知,青藏铁路是海拔最高的铁路。
23. A 细节理解题。根据 **The Skeena** 一节中“With the snow-capped tops of the Rockies all around it,”及 **California Zephyr** 一节中“... the California Zephyr climbs both the Rockies and the Sierra Nevada before reaching the Pacific coast...”可知,这两条线路都穿过落基山脉。

24~27 ADCB

【答案解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了 Chinese Garden 正式聘任的盆景专家 Che Zhao Sheng。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“Born in Guangzhou, China, Che started studying *penjing* when he was 26.”可知,Che Zhao Sheng 开始学盆景相对较晚。
25. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“Today, Che both develops new *penjing* and tends to the ones in the Huntington's collection.”可推断,cultivated 与 developed 同义。
26. C 推理判断题。根据第七段“‘Usually *bonsai* focuses on individual plant,’ Bloom says.”可推断,盆栽的焦点在盆子和盆中的植物所构成的微环境,故可以单独一盘摆放。
27. B 写作意图题。通读全文,尤其是根据第一段可知,作者主要是介绍盆景专家 Che Zhao Sheng。

28~31 DCAB

【答案解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了 Nina Kraus 对 Harmony Project 的研究成果。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“However, here's something unusual about the new study: where it took place. It wasn't in her laboratory,”可知,该研究的特别之处在于它的实验环境没有得到严格控制。
29. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“Perhaps more importantly, Harmony Project gave kids a place to go after the bell rang, and access to adults who challenged and loved them.”可知,Margaret Martin 认为对于这些特殊的孩子而言关爱和安全感很重要。
30. A 代词指代题。根据第五段“those who would be studied after one year of music lessons and those who would be studied after two years. And what she found was that in the two-year kids, their brains got better—more precise—at processing speech.”可知,they 指的是音乐和语言。
31. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘When I do my homework and feel absent-minded, I usually start playing my violin to relax my mind,’ she says.”可知,音乐可以帮助她集中注意力。

32~35 CABC

【答案解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一个可识别心脏病高风险人群的人工智能模型。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“During the study, they... established a personalized risk profile for all of the 70,000 general participants...”可知,研究人员仅给没有心脏病史的参与者建立了风险档案。
33. A 推理判断题。根据第五段“It also discovered that the risk factors were very different between individuals and were often identified by specialists from different medical fields—a picture that is difficult for a doctor in just one given field to catch.”可推断,这个模型的预测能力好于单个的专家,因为它能采百家之长。

34. B 段落大意题。根据本段的主题句“The study comes with several downsides, though.”及细节可知,这一段主要是指出该 AI 模型的不足之处。
35. C 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是根据第一段可知,本文主要是介绍一个可识别及预防心脏病的人工智能模型。
- 36~40 BDFCG

【答案解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了组织聚会时应该注意的问题。

36. B 本节主要是讲清晰的聚会目的能给主人及客人带来的好处,故 B 项“明确聚会目的”符合。
37. D 根据空前“A purpose doesn't have to be serious.”可知,D 项“(聚会的)目的可以是老友重聚或庆生”符合。
38. F 根据空前“When it comes to deciding the specific people to invite, there can be a lot of anxiety.”与空后“It allows you to explain your reasons behind a particular guest list to your friends who are not invited.”可知,F 项“这也是目的明确的好处之一”符合。
39. C 根据主题句“For starters, group size matters.”及空后的数量可快速锁定 C 项。
40. G 为了帮助读者理解,并更好地呼应小标题,作者用更简单的语言概括了一下本节的大意:一个好的聚会应该让每个客人感到有归属感。故 G 项符合。

41~45 DBACA 46~50 BCDCB 51~55 ADCAD

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。文章主要论述了灿烂星空对人类的重要性。

41. D 根据空前“... the Māori people had sailed across seas in small boats.”可知,毛利人是在星空的指引下渡(cross)海的。
42. B 根据空后““They were on the seas to fish or _____ new continents for settlements.””可知,毛利人的祖先漂洋过海是有目的(purposes)的。
43. A 根据下文““To some degree, our beliefs come out of their _____ of the starry dark sky.””可知,Rangi Mātāmua 是为了让新西兰人意识到星空在毛利文化中的重要性(importance)。
44. C 对毛利人来讲,星空不但能帮助他们下海捕鱼,还能协助他们漂洋过海探索(explore)新大陆。
45. A 星空对毛利人的帮助(aid)远不止这些。
46. B 根据上文“They formed a sense of familiarity with the stars.”及空后“... accompanying them in the sky.”可知,星星还能让漂泊在海上的毛利人不感到孤单(lonely)。
47. C 因为他们有这些挂在天上的“朋友”(friends)相伴。
48. D Rangi Mātāmua 甚至认为,在某种程度上,毛利人的信仰都是来自他们对星空的观察(observations)。
49. C 根据下文可知,作者要讲的是人类与星空的联系(connecting)。
50. B 他认为,观察星空是每个文化(culture)最早的探索行为之一。
51. A 因为星空和人类的联系实在太紧密(tightly)了。
52. D 所以当光污染威胁着要斩断(cut)人类与星空之间的纽带时,它也将改变人类对世界的理解(understand)。
53. C 见上题解析。
54. A 因此(Therefore),我们需要找到更好的方法使用灯光及保护(caring for)星空。
55. D 见上题解析。

56. closely 57. which 58. latest 59. with 60. how
61. being sent 62. communities 63. to take 64. them 65. scientific

【答案解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。最近发生在夏威夷的火山喷发给夏威夷火山观察站及夏威夷大学的科学家提供了一个很好的研究机会。

56. closely 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰过去分词 observed,作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 closely。
57. which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该句是由“介词+关系代词”引导的定语从句,先行词为 highest point,故用关系代词 which。
58. latest 考查形容词最高级。根据空前的 the 及下文可知,该处需用所给形容词的最高级形式 latest,表示“最近的”。
59. with 考查介词。“provide sb with sth”意为“为某人提供某物”,为固定搭配。
60. how 考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个宾语从句。结合句意“科学家正在研究熔岩是如何从地层的裂缝间流出来的。”可知,此处用连接副词 how 作方式状语,意为“如何”。
61. being sent 考查非谓语动词。before 为介词,故用所给动词的动名词作宾语。另外,send 与 the molten rock 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用被动语态 being sent。
62. communities 考查名词复数。community 为可数名词,根据句意及常识可知,此处用所给名词的复数形式。
63. to take 考查非谓语动词。“be forced to do sth”意为“被迫做某事”,为固定搭配。
64. them 考查代词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 moved 的宾语,故用所给代词的宾格形式 them。
65. scientific 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 information 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 scientific。

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After the picnic, we went to pick some flowers. A moment later, I heard funny noises coming from the baby basket. I tiptoed to it and looked in. My baby sister was wide awake and was playing with her mouth water in her baby basket. Staring at her lovely cheeks and rosy lips, I found myself reaching out to the little creature. To my amazement, she grabbed onto my little finger. At the very moment, I felt a magic bond growing between Rosa and me.

(Text 1)

M: Our football team has just won the championship match!

W: Wow, we have become the league champion for the fourth time!

M: Cheers!

(Text 2)

W: Do you often listen to the radio?

M: Yeah. I listen to the radio every morning.

W: What programs do you usually listen to?

M: Programs about what happened at home and abroad.

(Text 3)

W: Look at those colorful birds over there. I think you can teach them to sing.

M: But look at the price! I'd rather have a cat.

(Text 4)

W: Mike, how are you getting along with your homework?

M: I have been doing it for two hours. I don't know if I'll be able to get it finished.

W: Take it easy.

(Text 5)

M: Pardon me, Miss. Do you have change for a dollar?

W: I'm afraid not. You'll have to ask someone else.

(Text 6)

W: Excuse me, I'm looking for the... Are you the manager?

M: Yes, I am. What can I do for you?

W: I bought this yesterday, but I didn't look at the receipt until today—and I'm shocked that I didn't get the discount that you were advertising. I thought that this item would be 25% off!

M: May I take a look? Hmm... it says it was checked out on Register Four. That's Heather. She is new on staff, so she probably didn't know about the sale. I'm very sorry about that. I'll fix the problem right away and get you some cash.

W: Thanks very much. I'll just be waiting over there.

(Text 7)

M: Oh, dear! I suppose it's time to start thinking about the summer holidays again. The papers are full of travel articles.

W: They always are at this time of year. Do you have somewhere in mind?

M: I just think it would be nice to go somewhere different, for example, Tibet.

W: Where? Tibet? But it is quite far away. It will cost a lot.

M: But I'd like to go somewhere out-of-the-way. Somewhere where there aren't many tourists. I haven't been to Tibet, but some people I know told me it's a wonderful place for a holiday.

W: You might have trouble with food and water.

M: Oh, that won't be a problem. I can get some information from the travel agency and see what they are offering. Are you coming with me?

W: I'd be quite happy to stay at home and work in the garden. I want to build a path.

(Text 8)

W: Do you keep in touch with your aunt in America?

M: Sure, I usually call her once a month.

W: That sounds kind of expensive.

M: Yeah, a little, I guess.

W: Do you ever have the desire to chat online?

M: Sure. But my aunt is a little older and not really into using the computer.

W: But surely she would want to save a little money. You said she has kids. They must have a computer in the house. You could get one of her kids to teach her how to use the Internet.

M: Yeah, I guess I never really thought about it. I kind of like hearing the sound of her voice. It feels a little closer and more personal.

W: Yeah, I understand. I like hearing my parents' voices too, but I don't feel like I need to hear them every time we talk.

M: Hmm. Maybe I will get her kids to help. It's a good idea.

(Text 9)

W: Can I see your passport, please?

M: Is this line for non-residents?

W: Yes it is. Residents can queue up in the lines to my right.

M: OK. Here's my passport.

W: What's the expiration date on your passport?

M: I think it's coming up, maybe in a few months. It was renewed in Beijing, so the new expiration date is on the last page.

W: I see. Yes, you'll need to renew your passport in a few months. Make sure you don't let it expire while you are in the UK.

M: I won't.

W: Do you have anything to declare?

M: No, I don't have anything to declare.

W: How long will you be staying in the UK?

M: I'll be here about a year.

W: What is the purpose of your stay?

M: I'll be studying. I'm doing an MBA at Nottingham University.

W: Where will you be staying?

M: I have a housing contract with the university. I'll be in a dorm room on campus.

W: How do you plan on paying for your living costs and tuition fees while you are here?

M: My father has already paid for that in advance. Here are the receipts.

(Text 10)

W: My way to stay young is simple: Give full attention to the part of you that's young and growing—your brain. Keep your mind active and your body will stay young, too. These are exciting times. Take an interest in the world around you, and make a point of learning one new thing every day.

Never think about your age. It's not too late to make your life more interesting. I know a housewife who became a famous industrial designer. I know a retired electrical engineer who has become a highly paid artist.

Get over the idea that you are too old to go back to college. I know a man who entered medical school at 70. He got his degree with honors and became a top doctor. Another man went to law school at 71 and is now an active lawyer.

Even if you are getting on in years, staying young is easy for those who live for the future. You can do it if you care enough to try. Keep your mind alive and active. This is the key to staying young, and it will certainly work.