

2024 届高三级 12 月“六校”(清中、河中、北中、惠中、阳中、茂中) 联合摸底考试 英语试题

考生注意:

1. 满分 120 分,考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 考生作答时,请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答,超出答题区域书写的答案无效,在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
3. 本卷命题范围:高考范围。

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Child Friendly To

A program Child Friendly To is working to transform Toronto into a place where all children can learn, play and grow in the healthiest way. We are building a culture that applies a child-friendly view to city planning and decision-making by increasing the role and voice of children in city management and increasing the rights of children across Toronto. We believe that:

- ★Children are important residents with unique ideas and experiences that have the power to change how we make plans and decisions.
- ★Children are experts in child-friendliness. Listening to children's ideas creates opportunity and improves equality. Building a city that is friendly to children requires an understanding of what living in the city is like for a child.
- ★Engaging with children is our responsibility and duty. Local government has a responsibility to listen to children, as with all residents, when making plans and decisions.

November 20th is National Child Day in Canada. The day celebrates the importance of children as active participants in their own lives and communities, who can and should have opportunities for meaningful contributions to decision-making.

To celebrate National Child Day 2022, an event was held at City Hall with local students and city leaders. Children in grades four and five in Toronto were invited to share their ideas about creating a child-friendly city. We asked them:

- ★What would a child-friendly Toronto look, feel and sound like?
- ★If you had one wish to make Toronto more child-friendly, what would it be?

Children from nine schools across Toronto submitted hundreds of responses, from written texts, to drawings, photographs and maps. They described the people, places and things that need to be involved and considered to create a child-friendly city.

21. What is the purpose of Child Friendly To?
 - A. To find ways to improve children's health.
 - B. To help children make their own decisions.
 - C. To change Toronto into a child-friendly city.
 - D. To tell children how to be more friendly.
22. Why should we listen to children's ideas?
 - A. They know more about the program.
 - B. They have more friends than adults do.
 - C. They always have better plans and decisions.
 - D. They know better what a child-friendly city is like.
23. Who took part in the celebration of National Child Day 2022?
 - A. Local students and leaders of the city.
 - B. Experts and leaders of the program.
 - C. Teacher and student representatives.
 - D. City planners and decision makers.

B

More and more Chinese international students have chosen to wear traditional Chinese clothing to their graduation ceremonies, leaving a profound impression on netizens.

One particular instance involved Zhang Lan, a female student studying in the United States, who confidently dressed in *Hanfu*, a traditional Chinese clothing, while proudly holding the Chinese national flag. Her clothing attracted applause and admiration from observers.

“When wearing traditional clothing at important moments in life, I truly feel a sense of pride. As the only Chinese person in my department, I have been striving to incorporate elements of our Chinese culture into my everyday life, bringing forth the essence of who we are as Chinese people.” Zhang explained her action of wearing *Hanfu* for her graduation ceremony.

Similarly, a student studying in Australia shared a video of herself attending her graduation ceremony wearing a horse-faced dress, complemented by floral hair adornments(装饰).

Netizens were deeply moved by their display, not only appreciating the cultural significance and richness of traditional Chinese attire but also expressing joy at witnessing the students' confident promotion of Chinese culture.

Moreover, it's worth noting that it wasn't only *Hanfu* that made an appearance. Several international students chose to wear their own ethnic costumes, further highlighting the diversity and richness of Chinese culture.

For instance, on May 21st, Shama Pacha, a girl from Liangshan Yi autonomous prefecture, participated in a graduation ceremony in the United States dressed in Yi ethnic costumes. She expressed the significance and honor of wearing her ethnic clothing in a foreign land, taking pride in showcasing China's diverse cultures to foreigners, particularly on such a special occasion.

The sight of international students proudly donning their traditional ethnic costumes at graduation ceremonies serves as a symbol of cultural exchange and celebration. It powerfully reminds both local and international communities of the richness and beauty found within China's diverse cultures, leaving a lasting impression on all those who witness it.

24. What can we know about Zhang Lan?
- She graduated with honors.
 - She was the only Chinese student in her university.
 - She integrated Chinese culture into her overseas life.
 - She wore a horse-faced dress at her graduation ceremony.
25. What's the netizens' attitude towards the international students' display?
- Positive.
 - Doubtful.
 - Indifferent.
 - Anxious.
26. Why did Shama Pacha wear her ethnic clothing at the ceremony?
- To become famous.
 - To prove her uniqueness.
 - To show China's rich cultures.
 - To receive admiration from observers.
27. What does the underlined word "donning" in the last paragraph mean?
- Studying.
 - Wearing.
 - Admiring.
 - Purchasing.

C

With its durability and its unique color and patterns, tortoiseshell(龟甲) has been used to make everything from jewelry to combs and dishware. Tortoiseshell does not come from tortoises. It comes from hawksbill(玳瑁) turtles, which are not particularly large compared to other sea turtles and grow up to about 45 inches in shell and 150 pounds in weight. Between 1884 and 1992, data shows that at least nine million hawksbills were killed and sold for their shells. But now, their international commercial trade is banned.

Brad Nahill, co-founder and president of turtle conservation group SEE Turtles and a National Geographic Explorer is leading an effort to use modern technology to fight the illegal trade of this age-old material. Tortoiseshell is widely and accurately copied with an artificial material, making it difficult to tell real from fake. SEE Turtles with its partners built an app to help. Named SEE Shell, the app uses Machine Learning to identify with 94 percent accuracy whether a photo of something with a tortoiseshell pattern is real or artificial. It's the first mobile app to use computer vision to fight the illegal wildlife trade, and it will help inform conservation-minded shoppers and law enforcement.

The app is also valuable for the wealth of information it can provide. All images are uploaded to a private, centralized database, with GPS coordinates(坐标) for each, allowing SEE Turtles to identify hot spots for illegal sales. Through the app, scientists have already come across tortoiseshell products they didn't know. The app will help local conservation groups identify illegal products.

SEE Turtles hopes to bring the technology to online platforms, which have seen a sharp rise in the illegal wildlife trade in recent years. This visual learning technology potentially can be adapted for other wildlife materials. For example, the ability to identify real elephant ivory in an instant would be particularly valuable. Nahill says, "There's a whole world of possibilities for applying Machine Learning to conservation issues."

28. What can we infer about hawksbills according to paragraph 1?
A. They're valuable. B. They're adorable.
C. They're expensive. D. They're endangered.
29. What do people fail to do by using SEE Shell?
A. Stop illegal tortoiseshell deals.
B. Identify illegal tortoiseshell products.
C. Locate spots for common illegal tortoiseshell sales.
D. Know exactly real tortoiseshells from artificial ones.
30. What does SEE Turtles expect the visual learning technology to do?
A. Be introduced to markets.
B. Be sold on online platforms.
C. Be applied to more aspects of protection.
D. Be updated a variety of images of wildlife.
31. What is the best title for the text?
A. A Fight Prevents the Illegal Wildlife Trade
B. A Team Protects Nature from Being Destroyed
C. A Move Controls International Commercial Trade
D. A New App Helps Save Endangered Sea Turtles

D

In a world where “no news is good news” and good news is not news, the media doesn't tell stories of good behavior very often, but gives a long description of conflicts instead. However, a new study suggests that good news can actually encourage good actions.

The study examines the warm, encouraging feeling we get from watching someone act with courage or kindness—a feeling known as “moral elevation(道德提升)”. In the study, researchers explored whether people are encouraged to do good by simply watching the news on acts of kindness. They also tried to determine whether common acts of kindness would be enough to get feelings of moral elevation, or whether the actions had to be special or amazing.

People read articles and watched videos describing acts of common or uncommon kindness. Some read about an organisation that creates neighborhood gardens, while others saw a music video showing how the singer helped poor communities around the world. People then had the chance to give money to others or keep it for themselves.

The results show that hearing about these good actions made people more likely to give away their money—but these actions must be amazing or special good actions, not just everyday acts of kindness. What's more, people who saw themselves as highly moral people were likely to give money more often than those who did not.

This study has important influences on the news media, which likes to report negative events more often than positive ones. The results show that even a small change by the media could have deep influences. “We have every reason to believe that even a weak stimulus, like a story of moral goodness, can bring out moral elevation,” write the authors. So, if the news were to report on good actions more often, perhaps we would see a deep influence among readers.

32. What does the media think of the news on good actions?
A. It is too rare. B. It is of no value.
C. It is difficult to get. D. It is more popular.

33. What did the study try to find out?
- A. Who is likely to enjoy good news.
 - B. Why people like good news more.
 - C. What kind of news people like best.
 - D. How people can be influenced by good news.
34. When will people do good actions according to the study?
- A. When they've known about special good actions.
 - B. When they hope to encourage others by kind acts.
 - C. When they've been helped by others in daily life.
 - D. When they hear about people who do good actions.
35. What does the author want to show in the last paragraph?
- A. Traditional media still has a place nowadays.
 - B. Making right news choices is important to the media.
 - C. People should be encouraged to do good actions.
 - D. Readers should choose to read good news more.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Effectively Prevent Depression

Depression is a serious mental health condition that can affect anyone, including high school students. It is important for teenagers to be aware of the signs of depression and take appropriate measures to prevent it. Here are some effective strategies to prevent depression.

Maintain a healthy lifestyle. Engaging in regular physical activity, eating a balanced diet, and getting enough sleep are essential for maintaining good mental health. Exercise releases endorphins(内啡肽), which are natural mood boosters, while a nutritious diet provides the necessary nutrients for brain function. 36.

37. Surround yourself with positive and supportive friends and family members who can provide emotional support during difficult times. Thus, you can reduce feelings of loneliness and isolation, which are common triggers for depression.

Manage stress. 38, but learning effective stress management techniques can help prevent depression. Practice relaxation techniques such as deep breathing, meditation, or yoga. Additionally, prioritize your time and set realistic goals to avoid feeling overwhelmed.

Develop healthy coping mechanisms. 39, instead of turning to unhealthy coping mechanisms such as substance abuse or self-harm. This can include engaging in hobbies, writing in a journal, or talking to a trusted adult or counselor.

Seek help when needed. You or someone you know is experiencing symptoms of depression. 40. He/She can provide guidance, support, and appropriate treatment options.

Remember, prevention is key when it comes to depression. By taking effective steps to maintain good mental health, you can reduce the risk of developing depression and lead a happier and more fulfilling life.

- A. Find a helpful partner
- B. Build a strong support system
- C. The workplace is full of pressure
- D. High school can be a stressful time
- E. Sufficient sleep is also crucial for emotional well-being
- F. It is important to seek help from a mental health professional
- G. Find healthier ways to deal with stress and negative emotions

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When I was a little boy my parents, brothers and I all lived in my grandma's old house. The only way we could 41 it was across a wooden, 42 bridge over the river next to it. On the other side of it was a pair of railroad 43 only 10 feet from the house. I can still remember how the house would 44 when the trains carrying coal would go by. Still, it was home and I always felt 45 and loved there.

The tracks were fun to 46 down too when there were no trains around. One day my elder brother even tried to 47 me how to walk on a 48 rail by putting one foot in front of the other. Each time I tried, however, I would shake and 49. Even holding my arms straight out to my sides for 50 didn't help. I just couldn't do it like my brother did and I soon 51.

One day when I was alone I decided to try again. I 52 my feet but that only made me shake more. I thought, I could walk on an old, wooden bridge that swung all over the place but not on a 53 piece of steel. Finally, I set my eyes upon Grandma's house and gave it one last 54. This time, though, I didn't shake. I walked on and on with my eyes on the old house. When I finally got to the front door I smiled with 55 and laughed with joy.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. reach | B. visit | C. build | D. know |
| 42. A. new | B. useless | C. swinging | D. decorating |
| 43. A. records | B. stations | C. tracks | D. companies |
| 44. A. shake | B. move | C. rise | D. disappear |
| 45. A. popular | B. busy | C. convenient | D. safe |
| 46. A. drive | B. walk | C. ride | D. count |
| 47. A. follow | B. match | C. recognize | D. show |
| 48. A. special | B. single | C. right | D. secret |
| 49. A. fall | B. remain | C. climb | D. turn |
| 50. A. confidence | B. direction | C. balance | D. cheating |
| 51. A. joined in | B. gave up | C. sped up | D. worked out |
| 52. A. found | B. slowed | C. stopped | D. watched |
| 53. A. temporary | B. large | C. solid | D. public |
| 54. A. idea | B. try | C. belief | D. behavior |
| 55. A. satisfaction | B. honesty | C. caution | D. response |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

China, a country with a long history and splendid culture, is home to a wealth of cultural heritage. Among them, the Forbidden City in Beijing stands out. This large ancient wooden structure building 56 (construct) over 500 years ago and boasts not only its size but also its well-preserved condition. It shows the 57 (remarkable) delicate craftsmanship(工艺) and design of ancient Chinese architecture.

Another cultural heritage that 58 (deserve) mention is the Great Wall. This colossal(巨大的) structure, 59 (stretch) over 10,000 miles, was built over a period of several centuries to protect China from invasions. It is the longest wall in the world, and holds significant historical and cultural value. 60 one of the most famous landmarks in China, the Great Wall attracts millions of 61 (tourist) from around the globe every year.

In addition, the Terracotta Warriors and Horses of the Qin Shihuang Mausoleum in Shaanxi Province are also 62 wonderful sight. This large-scale underground military tomb, built over 2,000 years ago, shows the ingenious design and craftsmanship of ancient China's sculptors. The intricate(错综复杂的) details and lifelike poses of the warriors and horses are a testament to the technical 63 (brilliant) of the era.

Moreover, the cultural heritage of China also includes intangible cultural elements such as traditional crafts, performing arts, and customs, 64 have been passed down through generations and embody the rich cultural heritage of China.

It is essential 65 (appreciate) these cultural heritages as they not only represent a vital part of China's history and culture but also hold great significance for the world.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,你的美国好友 John 来信说他下个月将作为交换生来你校学习。他了解一下你校的社团情况,并计划加入其中一个,请给他回复邮件,内容包括:

1. 表示欢迎;
2. 介绍社团并推荐;
3. 你的愿望。

注意:

1. 词数 80 左右;
2. 开头语和结束语已为你写好。

Dear John,

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

“Mom! I'm home!” John closed the door and dropped his books on a nearby chair. “Hi, John, home already?” His mom turned around.

“It's spring. I was thinking more of our annual spring cleaning,” John's mom suggested. “Tomorrow is Saturday. Let's do some cleaning, okay?” “Okay,” John agreed unwillingly.

The next day, they cleaned upstairs, downstairs, inside, outside, until everything was spotless. Tired, they sank into the couch. Pointing to Grandpa's chair, John's mom exclaimed, “Oh my! That old chair has got to go. We'll buy Grandpa a new one.” John's grandpa lived with them since Grandma had died. “John, Let's take the chair to the curb(马路边). Tomorrow the garbage truck is picking up on our block.”

As they attempted to move the chair, Grandpa walked by dragging one's feet through the door and quickly blocked their way. “Oh, no!” he protested. “You can't take my chair.”

“It's old and worn. We'll buy you a new one,” John's mom argued.

“No,” John's grandpa persisted, trying to push his chair back into place. “I don't want a new one,” his voice trembled.

John's mom had to give up and said she would discuss it with John's dad, who was still at work. John's mom left the living room to prepare the dinner. With a sigh of relief, the old man sank into his chair and closed his eyes.

“Grandpa, why won't you let us get rid of the chair? It's so old.” John asked his grandpa when his mom left the room.

“You don't understand, John.” Grandpa shook his head from side to side. After a long pause he said, “I sat in this chair, with your grandma right here, when I asked her to marry me. When I sit in this chair and close my eyes I feel she is near.” Grandpa softly stroked(轻抚) the arm of the chair. “And the night your father was born, I sat in this chair. I was nervous and scared when they placed the tiny baby into my arms, yet I was never happier.” A smile flashed across his old face.

“I think I'm beginning to understand,” John said thoughtfully. “The chair gave you comfort and warmth. This is not just a chair. It is more like a friend.” However, that night when John and his grandpa were asleep, John's mom and dad carried the chair to the curb.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The next morning, when John came downstairs, his grandpa stood by the window and looked outside sadly. _____

Seeing John rescue the chair from the garbage men, his mom turned and looked at John's grandpa. _____

2024 届高三级 12 月“六校”(清中、河中、北中、惠中、阳中、茂中)联合摸底考试·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

阅读(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 50 分)

题号	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
答案	C	D	A	C	A	C	B	A	D	C	D	B	D	A	B	E	B	D	G	F

完形填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

题号	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
答案	A	C	C	A	D	B	D	B	A	C	B	D	C	B	A

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了多伦多为了创建儿童友好型城市的“Child Friendly To”项目。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第一段内容可知,Child Friendly To 项目的目的是将多伦多建设成儿童友好型城市。
22. D 细节理解题。根据 We believe that 中的第二点,尤其是首句“Children are experts in child-friendliness.”可知。

23. A 细节理解题。根据文中“To celebrate National Child Day 2022, an event was held at City Hall with local students and city leaders.”可知。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了越来越多的海外留学生穿中国传统服饰出席毕业典礼,这体现了他们对中华文化的弘扬。

24. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中“I have been striving to incorporate elements of our Chinese culture into my everyday life, bringing forth the essence of who we are as Chinese people”可知,Zhang Lan 将中华文化融入了她的海外生活中。
25. A 态度判断题。根据第五段“Netizens were deeply moved by their display, not only appreciating the cultural significance and richness of traditional Chinese attire but also expressing joy at witnessing the students’ confident promotion of Chinese culture.”可知,网友的评价是积极的。
26. C 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中“She expressed the significance and honor of wearing her ethnic clothing in a foreign land, taking pride in showcasing China’s diverse cultures to foreigners, particularly on such a special occasion.”可知,Shama Pacha 在毕业典礼上穿民族服饰是想展示中国的多彩文化。
27. B 词义猜测题。根据上文的讲述和画线词下文“their traditional ethnic costumes at graduation ceremonies”可知,donning 意为“穿戴”,与 wearing 同义。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了玳瑁海龟濒临灭绝。在海龟保护组织 SEE Turtles 的联合创始人 Brad Nahill 的带领下开发了一款保护玳瑁海龟的应用程序。

28. A 推理判断题。根据第一段中“With its durability and its unique color and patterns, tortoiseshell(龟甲) has been used to make everything from jewelry to combs and dishware.”“Between 1884 and 1992, data shows that at least nine million hawksbills were killed and sold for their shells.”可知,第一段主要表明了玳瑁海龟非常有用、有价值。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第二段中“It’s the first mobile app to use computer vision to fight the illegal wildlife trade, and it will help inform conservation-minded shoppers and law enforcement.”和第三段内容可知,该应用程序可以阻止非法龟甲交易,识别非法销售龟甲常常发生的地方,并帮助识别非法龟甲产品。根据第二段中“the app uses Machine Learning to identify with 94 percent accuracy whether a photo of something with a tortoiseshell pattern is real or artificial”可知,该应用程序可以在正确率 94% 的情况下辨别含有龟甲图案的照片中的物体是真的还是人造的,并不是说可以直接完全正确地辨别龟甲的真假。
30. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段中“SEE Turtles... This visual learning technology potentially can be adapted for other wildlife materials.”“Nahill says, ‘There’s a whole world of possibilities for applying Machine Learning to conservation issues.’”可知,SEE Turtles 期待视觉学习技术应用在更多有关野生动物的保护方面。
31. D 标题判断题。本文主要介绍了玳瑁海龟濒临灭绝。在海龟保护组织 SEE Turtles 的联合创始人 Brad Nahill 的带领下开发了一款保护玳瑁海龟的应用程序。

本文是一篇议论文。主要讲述了媒体不应该一味地报道一些负面行为。研究表明:对于特殊的“好人好事”的报道可以激励人们行善。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中“In a world where ‘no news is good news’ and good news is not news, the media doesn't tell stories of good behavior very often”可知,媒体认为关于“好人好事”的报道是没有价值的。
33. D 推理判断题。根据第二段中“In the study, researchers explored whether people are encouraged to do good by simply watching the news on acts of kindness.”可知,这个研究旨在发现媒体对于“好人好事”的报道如何影响人们的行为。
34. A 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中“The results show that hearing about these good actions made people more likely to give away their money—but these actions must be amazing or special good actions”可知,当人们听说特殊的好人好事的新闻时,他们就有可能做善事。
35. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段中“So, if the news were to report on good actions more often, perhaps we would see a deep influence among readers.”可知,作者在该段主要是希望媒体在报道新闻时能够做出正确的选择。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了预防抑郁的一些有效策略。

36. E 考查段尾句。根据本段主旨句“Maintain a healthy lifestyle.”和下文“Engaging in regular physical activity, eating a balanced diet, and getting enough sleep are essential for maintaining good mental health.”可知,下文分别从体育锻炼、饮食和睡眠三个方面来阐述,所以这里应该是关于睡眠方面的作用。
37. B 考查主旨句。本段内容介绍的是如何建立一个强大的支持系统及其益处,B项可以概括本段大意,且B项中 support 与本段中“supportive”“support”呼应。
38. D 考查段中句。根据第一段中“including high school students. It is important for teenagers”可知,本文的目标读者是高中生。下文“but...”引出应对压力的方法,所以这里应该是说“高中生活会是一段压力大的时刻”。
39. G 考查段中句。根据下文“instead of turning to unhealthy coping mechanisms such as substance abuse or self-harm”可知,不要寻求不健康的应对机制,而是“找到应对压力和负面情绪的更健康的方式”。
40. F 考查段中句。根据下文“He/She can provide guidance, support, and appropriate treatment options.”可知,此处应该说“寻求心理健康专业人士的帮助是重要的”。He/She指的是F项中的 professional。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者小时候住的老房子在铁路旁,每次火车经过,作者都能感到房子震动,但是作者依然喜欢这个家。作者每次尝试走单根铁轨时如果看着脚走路都会从铁轨上掉下来,但是当作者看着老房子走铁轨时却能成功地走下去。

41. A 根据下文“was across a wooden, 42 bridge”可知,作者在讲述他们到达老房子的路径。
42. C 根据最后一段中“I thought, I could walk on an old, wooden bridge that swung all over the place”提示可知,这是一个摇晃的木桥。
43. C 根据上文“a pair of”以及下文“when the trains carrying coal would go by”“The tracks were fun”提示可知,铁轨离老房子很近。
44. A 根据上文“only 10 feet from the house”和下文“when the trains carrying coal would go by”可知,铁路离老房子很近,因此每次运煤的火车经过,房子会感到在摇晃。
45. D 根据上文“Still, it was home”以及下文“loved there”可知,尽管如此,老房子给作者的总是安全感。
46. B 根据下文“how to walk on a 48 rail”提示可知,没有火车经过的时候,作者就和自己的哥哥在铁轨上行走。
47. D 根据下文“how to walk on a 48 rail by putting one foot in front of the other”可知,作者的哥哥向他展示如何走单根铁轨。
48. B 见上题解析。
49. A 根据上文“I would shake”以及下文作者走铁轨成功可知,此时作者会摇晃,然后从铁轨上掉下来。
50. C 根据上文“holding my arms straight out to my sides”和语境可知,作者把双臂向两侧直直伸开,以保持身体平衡。
51. B 根据下文“One day when I was alone I decided to try again.”可知,几次尝试失败后,作者选择放弃。
52. D 根据下文“I set my eyes upon Grandma's house”可知,此时作者看着自己的脚行走。
53. C 根据上文“bridge that swung all over the place”和下文“piece of steel”可知,作者把摇晃的木桥与坚固的铁轨作比较。
54. B 根据下文“This time, though, I didn't shake.”可知,作者做了最后的尝试。
55. A 根据下文“laughed with joy”和作者成功走到老房子可知,此刻作者带着满足微笑着。

语法填空(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了中国的一些文化遗产,包括故宫、长城、秦始皇陵兵马俑,以及非物质文化的元素。

56. was constructed 考查谓语动词时态、语态。根据时间状语“over 500 years ago”以及 building 与 construct 为被动关系可知,此处用一般过去时的被动语态,故填 was constructed。
57. remarkably 考查副词。空格处需要填入副词 remarkably 修饰形容词 delicate,故填 remarkably。
58. deserves 考查时态和主谓一致。that 指的是 the Great Wall,且讲述的是客观事实,故用一般现在时的第三人称单数形式 deserves。
59. stretching 考查非谓语动词。用现在分词短语作伴随状语,表主动,故填 stretching。
60. As 考查介词。句意:作为中国最著名的地标之一,长城每年吸引来自世界各地的数百万游客。空格处需要填入介词 as,意为“作为”,故填 As。
61. tourists 考查名词复数。tourist 此处意为“游客”,为可数名词,根据上文“millions of”可知,此处填复数形式 tourists。
62. a 考查冠词。句意:另外,陕西省的秦始皇陵兵马俑也是一处了不起的景观。空格处需要填入冠词,意为“一个”,表泛指,故填 a。
63. brilliance 考查名词。根据上文形容词 technical 和下文 of 可知,空格处需要填入名词 brilliance,意为“辉煌;杰出”。
64. which 考查定语从句。空格处需要填入引导词引导非限制性定语从句,修饰先行词 intangible cultural elements,在从句中作主语,且表物,故填 which。
65. to appreciate 考查非谓语动词。此处用 It 来作为形式主语引导一个句子,真正的主语是不定式 to appreciate these cultural heritages。

应用文写作(满分15分)

参考范文

Dear John,

I am delighted to hear that you will be joining us as an exchange student next month. Welcome to our school!

Our school has a variety of student clubs. One club that I highly recommend to you is the Chinese Culture Club, which aims to promote Chinese culture and traditions among students. It organizes events such as Chinese New Year celebrations, calligraphy workshops, and traditional Chinese music performances. It's a great opportunity for you to learn more about China.

Besides, there are also other clubs like the Debate Club, Photography Club, and Music Club. They offer different activities and opportunities for you to explore your interests and meet new people.

I hope you will have a memorable and fulfilling experience during your stay at our school. If you have any questions or want more details, feel free to ask.

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写(满分25分)

参考范文

The next morning, when John came downstairs, his grandpa stood by the window and looked outside sadly. A tear rolled down his cheek. John noticed that the chair stood at the curb out on the street. The garbage truck pulling up to the house shocked John into action. He ran outside immediately. He waved both arms in the air as he rushed to stop the garbage men from moving the chair away. Then he went back home with that chair and said, “Mom, this chair has been with Grandpa for a very long time. It is like a friend.”

Seeing John rescue the chair from the garbage men, his mom turned and looked at John's grandpa. She felt guilty. Then she held Grandpa's hands and said, “I'm sorry, Father. I just didn't realize how much the chair meant to you.” They carried the chair back into the living room. Seeing the chair back, John's grandpa was thrilled, a broad smile spreading across his face. John and Grandpa wholeheartedly agreed that the living room was full of life with this old chair. The meaning of things lies not in the things themselves, but in people's attitude towards them.

语法填空(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了中国的一些文化遗产,包括故宫、长城、秦始皇陵兵马俑,以及非物质文化的元素。

56. was constructed 考查谓语动词时态、语态。根据时间状语“over 500 years ago”以及 building 与 construct 为被动关系可知,此处用一般过去时的被动语态,故填 was constructed。
57. remarkably 考查副词。空格处需要填入副词 remarkably 修饰形容词 delicate,故填 remarkably。
58. deserves 考查时态和主谓一致。that 指的是 the Great Wall,且讲述的是客观事实,故用一般现在时的第三人称单数形式 deserves。
59. stretching 考查非谓语动词。用现在分词短语作伴随状语,表主动,故填 stretching。
60. As 考查介词。句意:作为中国最著名的地标之一,长城每年吸引来自世界各地的数百万游客。空格处需要填入介词 as,意为“作为”,故填 As。
61. tourists 考查名词复数。tourist 此处意为“游客”,为可数名词,根据上文“millions of”可知,此处填复数形式 tourists。
62. a 考查冠词。句意:另外,陕西省的秦始皇陵兵马俑也是一处了不起的景观。空格处需要填入冠词,意为“一个”,表泛指,故填 a。
63. brilliance 考查名词。根据上文形容词 technical 和下文 of 可知,空格处需要填入名词 brilliance,意为“辉煌;杰出”。
64. which 考查定语从句。空格处需要填入引导词引导非限制性定语从句,修饰先行词 intangible cultural elements,在从句中作主语,且表物,故填 which。
65. to appreciate 考查非谓语动词。此处用 It 来作为形式主语引导一个句子,真正的主语是不定式 to appreciate these cultural heritages。

应用文写作(满分15分)

参考范文

Dear John,

I am delighted to hear that you will be joining us as an exchange student next month. Welcome to our school!

Our school has a variety of student clubs. One club that I highly recommend to you is the Chinese Culture Club, which aims to promote Chinese culture and traditions among students. It organizes events such as Chinese New Year celebrations, calligraphy workshops, and traditional Chinese music performances. It's a great opportunity for you to learn more about China.

Besides, there are also other clubs like the Debate Club, Photography Club, and Music Club. They offer different activities and opportunities for you to explore your interests and meet new people.

I hope you will have a memorable and fulfilling experience during your stay at our school. If you have any questions or want more details, feel free to ask.

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写(满分25分)

参考范文

The next morning, when John came downstairs, his grandpa stood by the window and looked outside sadly. A tear rolled down his cheek. John noticed that the chair stood at the curb out on the street. The garbage truck pulling up to the house shocked John into action. He ran outside immediately. He waved both arms in the air as he rushed to stop the garbage men from moving the chair away. Then he went back home with that chair and said, “Mom, this chair has been with Grandpa for a very long time. It is like a friend.”

Seeing John rescue the chair from the garbage men, his mom turned and looked at John's grandpa. She felt guilty. Then she held Grandpa's hands and said, “I'm sorry, Father. I just didn't realize how much the chair meant to you.” They carried the chair back into the living room. Seeing the chair back, John's grandpa was thrilled, a broad smile spreading across his face. John and Grandpa wholeheartedly agreed that the living room was full of life with this old chair. The meaning of things lies not in the things themselves, but in people's attitude towards them.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜

自主选拔在线

