

2024 届高三年级 11 月份大联考

英语参考答案及解析

第一部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个活动项目以及参与方式。

1. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Stop the Pain 部分的内容可知,该项目是为关爱动物筹款,有别于其他项目。故选 C。

2. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据 Dementia Podcast 部分“Listeners can expect to hear stories that inspire, inform, and encourage dialogue on various topics, including carer identity, home care, and caring in the LGBTQ + community.”可知,听众可以期望听到激励、告知和鼓舞等就各种主题进行对话的故事,包括照顾者的身份、家庭护理和 LGBTQ + 社区的护理。由此可推知,该项目的目的在于教育。故选 B。

3. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Mind Yourself 部分“a fundraising event for women's mental health”可知,关心女子身心健康的人可以登陆该项目所在的网站 eventbrite. ie 订票。故选 A。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了获得 11 次艾美奖的演员 Louis-Dreyfus 虽然身患癌症,仍然日程满满。为了学习生活中的重大教训, Louis-Dreyfus 最近推出了一个热门播客,专门采访特定年龄段的有成就的女性,讲述她们在个人和职业生活中所学

到的东西。

4. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“it's incredible that so much is happening right now and that I'm able to do it”可知, Louis-Dreyfus 认为那么多事情自己都做到了简直不可思议。由此可推知,她为自己的成就感到自豪。故选 B。

5. A 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第二段“I want to talk to older women and get their wisdom, get their sort of tips from the front-lines of life”可知, Louis 推出播客的目的是从别人那里汲取生活教训和智慧,所以 Learning into life's big lessons 意为“汲取生活中的重大教训”,即 Drawing life's big lessons。故选 A。

6. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段“ Apart from seriously employing it to her career, Louis-Dreyfus has packed plenty into her personal life”可推知,本段主要讲述了 Louis-Dreyfus 是如何把汲取到的智慧运用到自己的个人生活中。故选 D。

7. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“ So far during her television career, Julia Louis-Dreyfus has been nominated for 26 Emmy Awards and has won 11. And at 62, her dance card remains full.”可知,她是献身事业的;根据第二段“ I'm finding it very inspiring. I'm enjoying it.”、第四段“ Not that it's funny, but it is funny in terms of juxtaposition. It's kind of unbelievable.”以及第五段“ Older women are very much made invisible in our culture and that's sad. I want to have my health, keep doing

really cool jobs, and make new friends along the way.”

可知, Louis 是积极乐观的。故选 C。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了当今社会孤寂现象普遍, 还介绍了孤寂的概念, 分析了其形成的原因和危害, 并给出了应对建议。

8. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段可知, 作者通过把孤寂和孤独做对比, 澄清了孤寂的概念。故选 C。

9. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段 “We cannot underestimate the impact loneliness can have on our physical and mental wellbeing. According to research, loneliness has comparable health risks to smoking 15 cigarettes a day” 可知, 孤寂对身心的影响相当于每天吸 15 只香烟。由此可推知, 文中谈及吸烟是为了说明孤寂的危害。故选 B。

10. D 【解析】代词指代题。根据第四段 “People often say to me, ‘It’s too late to meet new people as an adult.’ Having human connection can look different for each person, but this can become a block, stopping them going out, trying new things and connecting with new people.” 可推知, this 指人们认为的成年人再去结交人太晚了这一观点。故选 D。

11. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段 “The first thing I would say is not to deny or distance the feeling. Acknowledge it and then you can choose to focus on ways to help yourself,” says Dr. Lalitaa.” 可知, Dr. Lalitaa 认为在采取办法应对孤寂前首先需要考虑的是承认孤寂的存在。故选 C。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了

鉴于动物会通过呼吸、尿液或和周围环境的互相反应, 而把基因信息附着在叶子上, 研究者们提出了通过擦拭叶子提取环境 DNA 的方法, 然后分析之后再行动物研究。这种方法为研究生进行生物野外研究提供了便利。

12. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 “Biological fieldwork can mean trips to exotic places. The most common method is to send a few eager graduate students armed with camera traps and several weeks of spare time.” 以及最后一段 “Graduate students will have to be content spending less time sample-hunting in distant parts of the world.” 可知, 叶子擦拭法有利于生物研究生进行野外研究。故选 B。

13. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 “wearing masks and gloves to prevent polluting the samples with their own DNA” 可知, 戴着面罩和手套是为了防止提取的 DNA 被研究人员自己的 DNA 污染, 是为了保证样品的质量。故选 D。

14. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段 “Moreover, it is cheap, easy and fast.” 可知, 叶子擦拭法更加高效和节约。故选 D。

15. A 【解析】主旨大意题。研究者们鉴于动物会通过呼吸、尿液或和周围环境的互相反应, 而把基因信息附着在叶子上, 从而提出了通过擦拭叶子提取环境 DNA 的方法。所以叶子上附着的大量动物基因信息是能够通过擦拭叶子提取环境 DNA 的根本。由此可推知, 选项 A 最适合作为本文的标题。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了

五种把长寿花用于设计小型户外花园的方法。

16. G 【解析】根据上文“They're easy to care for.”可知,长寿花是很容易养活的。故选 C。

17. D 【解析】根据下文“or on the other hand soft pinks to feel relaxed”可知,本空的内容与上文的意思相反。故选 D。

18. F 【解析】根据上文“Try planting taller plants, such as roses or hydrangeas, alongside smaller species, like kalanchoes.”可知,此处建议人们可以种植较高的植物,间植较小的植物。本空承接上文阐明这样做的效果:创造深度和丰富感。故选 F。

19. B 【解析】根据下文“Succulents, such as kalanchoes, are perfect for ‘hands off’ gardeners as they will flower happily in pots on balconies for 100 days with very little watering.”可知,不是所有的植物都需要许多关注。故选 B。

20. A 【解析】本空位于段首,是对整段的概括。本段建议将不同的花朵放入花箱作为吸引点,种植不寻常的长寿花品种以增加花园的色彩、趣味性和质感,重在强调花园要风格时尚。故选 A。

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了宁夏回族自治区中卫的直播主持人牧飒帮助他的同乡在网上销售土特产,推广家乡。他的行为表明:年轻人的生活没有统一的标准,梦想会把每个人带到他们应该去的地方。

21. B 【解析】根据上文“Mu returned home”以及下文“during the COVID-19 pandemic”和“Mu thought of

失业了。故选 B。

22. A 【解析】根据下文“Mu thought of himself as a ‘failure’”可知,牧飒失业后觉得自己是个失败者。由此可推知,他感到沮丧。故选 A。

23. C 【解析】句意:……因为离开村子是所有他这一代孩子们的目标。故选 C。

24. D 【解析】根据下文“and quickly lifted himself up”可知,牧飒没有被困难打败。故选 D。

25. D 【解析】根据下文“and begin creating short videos”可知,牧飒开始制作短视频,所以此处指拿起手机。故选 D。

26. B 【解析】根据下文“village-related 27 was popular”以及“Mu started 29 local products on his account”可知,牧飒的短视频内容是关于当地人的日常生活的。故选 B。

27. A 【解析】根据下文“The more local the content is, the more universal its 28 is”可知,此处指短视频中与乡村有关的内容在他的粉丝中很受欢迎。故选 A。

28. C 【解析】句意:短视频内容越本地化,就越有吸引力。故选 C。

29. C 【解析】根据下文“some fans asked him where they could buy the beef, lamb, fruit, tea and rice”可知,牧飒开始推销当地的产品。故选 C。

30. B 【解析】句意:在一些粉丝问他在哪里可以买到他的视频中出现的牛肉、羊肉、水果、茶和大米之后,牧飒在去年4月1日开始在他的账号上推销当地的农产品。故选 B。

31. D 【解析】根据上下文语境可知,牧飒帮助同乡在

故选 D。

32. A 【解析】根据上文“Mu started 29 local products on his account”可知,牧飒帮助同乡卖当地的特产。故选 A。

33. B 【解析】根据第一、二段内容可知,牧飒失业后曾感到低落迷茫,目标未酬,未来充满不确定性;再根据下文“makes young people feel confused”可知答案。故选 B。

34. D 【解析】根据上文“feel confused”可知,此处指困惑。故选 D。

35. C 【解析】句意:对于包括大学毕业生在内的年轻人来说,没有一个统一的生活标准。梦想会把每个人带到他们应该去的地方。故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国作家海漉凭《时空画家》获雨果奖。

36. to win 【解析】根据上文“He became the third Chinese writer”可知,当名词由序数词修饰时需用地动不定式作后置定语。故填 to win。

37. or 【解析】or 在此意为“或者说”,or 前、后的专有名词同指《千里江山图》。故填 or。

38. inviting 【解析】句意:海漉将王的生平故事编织成一部引人入胜的小说,将中国传统文化和历史元素与科幻和侦探类型相结合。修饰名词 novel 应用形容词。故填 inviting。

39. Modeled/Modelled 【解析】分析句子结构可知,此处需用动词的过去分词作状语,且此处位于句首。故填 Modeled/Modelled。

40. his 【解析】根据句意可知,此处指他的身体。故填 his。

41. where 【解析】分析句子结构可知,此处为定语从句,先行词指地点。此处为关系词在定语从句中作状语。故填 where。

42. involving 【解析】分析句子结构可知,“case”与“involve”之间为逻辑上的主动关系。故填 involving。

43. stories 【解析】33 岁的海漉在金融行业工作,2016 年开始写科幻小说,并于 2019 年出版了他的第一部作品。此处为复数意义。故填 stories。

44. on/upon 【解析】comment on/upon 为固定搭配,意为“评论”。故填 on/upon。

45. has risen 【解析】根据上文“in recent years”以及下文“has become”可知,此处需用现在完成时态。故填 has risen。

第三部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear fellow students,

Now, more and more students are getting fond of western fast food, and thus they take in too much sugar and fat. I don't think it good for their health.

In my opinion, Chinese food is healthier. Firstly, Chinese food contains a lot of fruits and green vegetables rich in fiber and low in sugar and fat. Secondly, Chinese food is very delicious and has many dishes, which provide us with all kinds of nutrition.

So for the sake of our health, let's turn to Chinese food instead of western fast food. Thank you.

第二节

One possible version:

Soon, all over town, people took action jointly to clean

up the whole mess. Volunteer groups, of which Roberts and her husband were members, worked quickly to clear out a space within hours. People offered their vacation homes to the homeless at no charge due to the floods. Restaurant owners organized a gift card group for people to buy gift cards from local businesses to donate to affected residents. Although the collapsed houses were not built yet, everything was slowly improving in harmony and order.

More than a year later, Red Lodge began to take on a

new look. In the spring, Roberts finally moved back home, with a freshly poured concrete foundation. The displaced people all returned. The houses were stronger, the roads were wider, and the homes were more beautiful. The peaceful night's sleep was restored. After joint efforts with others, Roberts was no longer new to Red Lodge, but the builder and owner. "I'm blessed," said Roberts. "People here are more like family members, braving difficulties together."

