

2024 届高三一轮复习联考(三) 新高考卷

英语参考答案及评分意见

听力

1-5 CACAB 6-10 BCACC 11-15 ABBAC 16-20 BBAAC

阅读理解

**A 篇** 本文是一篇应用文,介绍儿童喜欢的科学图书。

21-23 CDB

21. C 细节理解题。根据 *About Time: A First Look at Time and Clocks* 的 Long ago people used the sun, the moon, and the water to tell time. 可知,孩子们可以在《关于时间》这本书中了解过去计算时间的方法。

22. D 推理判断题。根据 *Animalium: Welcome to the Museum* 中 Discover the animal kingdom in glorious detail with unique illustrations 和 *Bang!: How We Came to Be* 中 So begins this beautifully illustrated story of evolution 可知,这两本书中都有插图用来描述故事。

23. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段 *Bedtime Math: The Truth Comes Out* 中 With over 100 math problems on a variety of topics, kids will find math isn't just fun — it can be found everywhere 可知, *Bedtime Math* 可以使数字学习简单有趣。

**B 篇** 本文是一篇记叙文,介绍一位突然失明的父亲想要找到一份工作供养家庭,最终在 **Lighthouse Works** 达成所愿,并且工作出色。

24-27 CDDA

24. C 推理判断题。根据第三段可知, Echevarria 起初致力于形成独立的生活技能,比如使用手杖走路。但他想学习更多——比如对工作有用的技能。由此推断,失明后他更希望找到一份工作供养家庭。

25. D 细节理解题。根据第三段 That's when he found Lighthouse Works in Orlando, a company that creates jobs for the blind. 及第四段可知, Kyle Johnson 创建 Lighthouse Works 是为了给盲人提供工作机会,让盲人进入劳动力市场。

26. D 推理判断题。根据第五段可知, Echevarria 工作非常出色。他自己叙述“ It gives me a purpose. It makes me feel better .... ”由此推断, Echevarria 对于现在的工作很满意,他开启了一个新的职业生涯。

27. A 推理判断题。文章主要叙述一位突然失明的父亲很担心女儿的成长,最终在 Lighthouse Works 帮助下重新找到了工作,更高兴的是自己的女儿也来到他身边工作,这使其感觉自己又可以更好的照顾女儿。文章最后的话表达了父亲对女儿浓浓的爱。

**C 篇** 本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍水果废料转化为新材料,使太阳能蒸馏器净化脏水或盐水的成本更低更环保。

28-31 ABCB

28. A 段落大意题。文章第二段叙述,传统的太阳能蒸馏器的构造以及蒸发水的过程。由此可知,该段主要讲述太阳能蒸馏器的工作原理。

29. B 细节理解题。第三段中,为了寻找一种成本更低、更环保的替代品,新加坡南洋理工大学的 Edison 教授和同事们寻找了一种能免费获取的材料——水果废料。由此可知, Edison 教授和同事们尝试水果废料作为替代品是因为水果废料成本更低更环保。

30. C 细节理解题。第四段叙述,在简单的碳化过程中,将水果废料在 850°C 下加热几个小时,并与一种化学物质混合。这样做将水果废料转化为一种新材料,这种材料具有很高的光热转换效率。由此可知,试验的碳化过程就是将水果废料转化为一种新材料,即获取了一种高效率的净水材料。

31. B 主旨大意题。文章首段叙述,太阳能蒸馏器提供了一种巧妙而简单的方法来净化脏水或盐水,但它们的工作速度相当慢。一种新材料已被证明可以提高它们的性能,它是由水果废料转化制成。下文主要围绕该话题展开叙述。因此,“简单的工艺将水果废料转化为新材料”适合做文章标题。

**D 篇** 本文是一篇议论文,论述研究表明使用 **we-talk** 更有可能加强双方的关系。但这项研究也有一些明显的局限性。

32-35 CBAD

32. C 推理判断题。文章第一段开头叙述,迈克尔·杰克逊曾经唱过的一首著名的歌:我过去常说‘我’,而现在  
是‘我们’。下文引出话题,如果你发现自己在与同伴交谈时做出了同样的语言选择,这可能表明你们的关系  
正在变好。由此推断,首段提及迈克尔·杰克逊是为了引出文章话题。
33. B 细节理解题。根据第三段实验过程可知,一些夫妇用第一人称复数代词进行讨论,而另一些夫妇可以用他  
们想要的任何方式与他们的伴侣互动。第四段讲到讨论结束后,这些夫妇被要求完成一份婚姻满意度调查问  
卷。结果显示,we-talk 的使用与婚姻满意度的变化有关,可以加强夫妻之间的关系。由此可以得出,在这个研  
究过程中研究者们想看到使用 we-talk 的效果。
34. A 词义猜测题。文章首段提出话题,与同伴交谈时选择用 we-talk 可能表明你们的关系正变好。因此该句表  
达,研究结果表明,夫妇使用 we-talk 提高婚姻满意度,并可以加强双方的关系。
35. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段,第一句转折后讲这项研究有一些明显的局限性,其结果可能无法推广到更广  
泛的人群中。最后一句又讲到研究人员最终得出结论,目前的工作表明,“we-talk”可以作为一种可观察的指  
标,关系满意度的稳定性。由此推断,作者对于目前研究的态度是客观的。

七选五 本文是一篇说明文,具体介绍毅力是成功的关键。

36-40 CGDFA

36. C 上文叙述,毅力是在生活的任何方面取得成功所必须具备的重要品质。该句承接上文,正是这种品质驱使  
我们即使在形势变得艰难时也要继续前进。后文进一步解释,毅力包括面对挑战、克服障碍和克服逆境的能力,  
无论看起来多么困难。
37. G 上文叙述,关于毅力的一个观念是,毅力是面对挫折时保持专注和决心的能力。该句进一步解释,换句话  
说,毅力就是不放弃,即使事情没有按计划进行。下文补充说明,生活中成功的人是那些学会在逆境中不断前  
进的人。
38. D 该段主要叙述,关于毅力的另一个观念是,它需要有一种成长的心态。上文叙述,这意味着拥有毅力的人  
会面对新的挑战,不怕失败。该句承上启下,他们把失败视为学习和成长的机会,而不是放弃的理由。下文解  
释,他们明白,每一次失败都会让他们离成功更近一步,尽管遇到挫折,他们仍会继续前进。
39. F 该段叙述关于毅力的第三个观念,此外,毅力不仅仅是要有继续前进的动力。它还包括要有这样做的自制  
力。这意味着即使不容易,也要坚持目标,投入必要的时间和精力。
40. A 上文叙述,总之,为了实现我们为自己设定的目标,毅力是一种必不可少的品质。它包括在逆境中坚持  
的能力,保持专注和决心,有成长的心态,并拥有随着时间的推移持续努力所需的自制力。该句总结,只要有毅  
力,一切皆有可能。

完形填空 本文是一篇记叙文,讲述一位父亲所进行的一次“虚假面试”,展现了一个小女孩诚实的品质,证实了父  
亲教育的成果。

41-45 DBACD 46-50 ABCAC 51-55 BDACB

41. D 考查动词。上文讲,我们经常想知道我们作为父母做得怎么样。因此该句表达,孩子出生时没有附带说明  
书,那么我们如何判断我们养育孩子的工作呢。
42. B 考查名词。上文提问我们该如何判断我们养育孩子的工作。该句举例说明,一位父亲在一个视频节目“假  
面试”中尝试与女儿做了一个实验。
43. A 考查动词。这位小女孩打断了她的父亲的假面试,以典型的儿童风格“出卖”了他的父亲。
44. C 考查形容词。开始录视频时,女儿挨着父亲坐着很兴奋。
45. D 考查名词。男子正在面试一份新工作。“面试官”出于未知原因要求他让孩子在场。
46. A 考查副词。上文叙述,“面试官”要求孩子在场。因此,男子尽职尽责地和女儿艾比坐在一起,准备给人留  
下一个好印象。
47. B 考查名词。该处表达,这种宁静并没有持续多久。
48. C 考查名词。当男子开始介绍时,他提供了一些关于他的生活方式的故事。
49. A 考查动词。最后,女孩站起来喊道“你不能对他们撒谎”。由此可知,当提到每一个“事实”时,艾比的表  
情就会变化。
50. C 考查动词。最后,艾比站起来喊道“你不能对他们撒谎”。lie to sb.向某人撒谎。

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51. B 考查动词短语。她继续揭穿他剩下的谎言,最后离开了屏幕。
52. D 考查形容词。在抚养孩子时,我们永远无法确定自己做得对。be certain (that) 对……肯定;确信……。
53. A 考查名词。文章叙述女孩不让父亲撒谎,证明其良好品性。所以该处表达,对于这个男人来说,他正在培养一个品行端正的优秀女孩。
54. C 考查动词。上句表达,这次假面试证明了女孩坚定的信念。该句解释,她不相信撒谎,也不怕在父亲撒谎时纠正他。correct 纠正。
55. B 考查形容词。文章开头 We often wonder how we're doing as parents. 我们经常想知道我们作为父母做得怎么样。这次假面试证明了女孩坚定的信念,她不相信撒谎,也不怕在父亲撒谎时纠正他。由此可知,这位父亲可以为他所做的工作感到骄傲。be proud of 以……为骄傲。

语法填空 本文是一篇说明文,介绍杭州及其名胜西湖。

56. which 57. serving 58. has been 59. and 60. as 61. various 62. surroundings 63. definitely 64. itself 65. to travel
56. which 考查定语从句。句意:杭州,目前作为第 19 届亚运会的主要东道主而备受瞩目,是中国七大古都之一。引导非限制性定语从句且在从句中作主语。
57. serving 考查现在分词。句意:杭州……是中国七大古都之一,曾在五代和南宋担任吴越王国的首都。此处为现在分词作状语。
58. has been 考查动词时态。句意:作为长三角的核心城市,1000 多年来杭州一直是中国最繁荣的城市之一。根据句意及时间状语 for more than 1,000 years 可知,该处用谓语动词现在完成时。
59. and 考查连词。句意:作为长三角的核心城市,1000 多年来杭州一直是中国最繁荣的城市之一,拥有众多自然景观和历史遗产。前后句之间为并列关系。
60. as 考查介词。句意:13 世纪著名的意大利旅行家和商人马可·波罗将杭州描述为“世界上最好、最高贵的”。describe...as...“把……描述为……”。
61. various 考查形容词。句意:如今,随着杭州吸引了全世界的目光,来自各地的游客纷纷聚集在这座天堂般的城市,……。修饰名词 places 应用形容词形式。
62. surroundings 考查名词。句意:……来自各地的游客纷纷聚集在这座天堂般的城市,享受它缓慢的生活节奏和美丽的自然环境。surroundings“周围环境”。
63. definitely 考查副词。句意:西湖是人们游览杭州时绝对不会错过的地方。此处用副词。
64. itself 考查代词。句意:该湖本身面积 6 平方公里,包括杭州最著名的一些景点。
65. to travel 考查不定式。句意:杭州市政府还为游客提供免费的公共自行车环湖游。此处为不定式作目的状语。

书面表达

### My proposals for protecting eyes

The eyes are the window of our soul, the important guarantee of our contact with the outside world, so we must protect our eyes. In order to keep our eyes healthy, I'd like to share my proposals.

First of all, we should pay attention to eye posture, avoiding reading on your phone while lying down, walking, or taking a car. Besides, due to endless homework, we often feel our eyes tired so we should control eye usage time, resting for 5-10 minutes every 40-50 minutes and doing eye-protection exercises during the break.

Let's protect our eyes, and see more beautiful things.

读后续写

*But to John's surprise, Charles had actually chopped down more wood.* John couldn't believe what he saw in front of his eyes. Charles had cut piles and piles of wood like a little mountain, obviously more than he did. With a disappointed face John asked, "How did this even happen? How could you have cut down more wood than me? You worked for less time than me. I heard you stop working every hour for fifteen minutes!"

*Charles smiled and replied, "It is very simple. I just stopped to sharpen the axe."* Seeing John's confused look, Charles explained, "You worked hard continuously. When you were exhausted, your productivity declined." Then Charles encouraged John, "In today's competitive environment, we should not just be too busy trying to achieve success without

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sparing essential time required to enhance knowledge and renew ourselves, to learn and grow—to sharpen the ‘axe’.”

John was grateful for his explanation and happy to be friends with Charles.

#### 书面表达

各档次的给分范围和要求:

#### 第四档(13分~15分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容完整,条理清楚;
- 2) 交际得体,表达时充分考虑到了交际对象的需求,体现出较强的语言运用能力;
- 3) 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

#### 第三档(9分~12分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求;
- 2) 所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求;
- 3) 语法或用词方面有一些错误,但不影响理解;
- 4) 基本达到了预期的写作目的。

#### 第二档(4分~8分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容不完整;
- 2) 所用词汇有限,语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解;
- 3) 未能清楚地传达信息。

#### 第一档(1分~3分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

- 1) 写了少量相关信息;
- 2) 语法或用词方面错误较多,严重影响了对写作内容的理解。

#### 不得分(0分)

未传达任何信息;写的内容与要求无关。

#### 读后续写

各档次的给分范围和要求:

#### 第五档(21~25分)

- 1) 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;
- 2) 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;
- 3) 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

#### 第四档(16~20分)

- 1) 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;
- 2) 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3) 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

#### 第三档(11~15分)

- 1) 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2) 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,是有一些错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3) 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

#### 第二档(6~10分)

- 1) 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;
- 3) 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

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**第一档 (1~5 分)**

- 1) 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差;
- 2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达;
- 3) 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

**不得分 (0 分)**

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

**听力原文**

**Text 1**

W: Hi, Eduardo, do you know what time the match starts today?

M: Hello! It starts at half past five.

W: Then I will leave an hour early to arrive on time.

M: Okay, we'll see each other at the Sports Center.

**Text 2**

M: Thank you for inviting me over for dinner this evening.

W: You're welcome. Well, help yourself to some shrimps. I bought them in the seafood market. They're so fresh.

M: Mum...so delicious.

**Text 3**

W: I've read Mo Yan's new book. I must admit that it is a real masterpiece.

M: Hmm...It's a little hard for me to understand the plot.

W: Well, the plot is quite logical and novel for me. Maybe you can read the summary first.

**Text 4**

M: Lily, did you watch the talk show on Channel 12 last night?

W: Of course. The show is fantastic. It has introduced me to many excellent authors and good books.

M: I couldn't agree more. My favorite author will attend the show tonight. I'm looking forward to it.

**Text 5**

M: I've put on a lot of weight recently. I need to go to the gym this weekend.

W: I'll go with you. I'm getting out of shape.

M: How about we invite Lucy, too? She told me she didn't know how to kill time yesterday.

**Text 6**

W: Hello. It's my first day with my husband here. I would like some advice on the local tourist spots.

M: No problem. Have a look at this brochure and see if there's anything you like.

W: What's the wildlife park like?

M: It's very good. If you don't have time to go to the natural habitat, you should go there.

W: Sounds good. My husband must be interested in it. Oh, I didn't bring my cellphone. Could you ring him?

M: Okay, tell me his number.

**Text 7**

M: I can't believe we have to finish the report next Monday. I need to spend the whole weekend working on it.

W: Yes, but I think I can make it two days ahead.

M: Maybe you could write one for me, too.

W: No way. You won't learn anything if you don't do your own work.

M: What if I treat you to dinner on Sunday?

W: I'm sorry. But if you want me to look over your report before you hand it in, I'd be happy to.

M: Well, I guess that's better than nothing.

**Text 8**

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M: Could you spare me a few minutes, Cathy?  
W: Yes, Michael. What's up?  
M: I've decided to quit.  
W: Oh, no. Is it because we're moving out of New York?  
M: Well, that's one reason. And there is still another reason.  
W: I see. You're unsatisfied with the salary?  
M: No, I'm satisfied with it. I've worked here for four years. But I haven't had time for other things, especially in the past two years. I don't even have a full weekend now.  
W: Oh, I understand. Honestly, I can give you a holiday if you need a rest.  
M: Thank you, but I just want to give myself enough time to do what I like.  
W: Well, what can I say? I'm really sorry. But I understand your decision. Can you tell me what do you want to do after resigning?  
M: First of all, I want to take driving lessons and get a driving certificate. Then I plan to pay a visit to Tibet. This is a good place I always want to go. Perhaps I will stay there for a few months before looking for a new job.  
W: Hmm... it is a good arrangement. Thank you for everything you have done to the company. Good Luck!

**Text 9**

M: Hi, Alice. I haven't seen you for a long time. You don't look very well.  
W: Oh, Daniel. My headache just went away, but I've got a cold.  
M: Poor you. You must pay more attention to your health now. You may have a fever when the cold gets worse.  
W: Thanks. I will. I'm going to attend a conference in Beijing in a few days. I don't know if I'll get over my cold then. I'd better take some medicine on time.  
M: You're right. Oh, I've just come back from Beijing.  
W: Did you travel there?  
M: No. It was for my sister's wedding. By the way, autumn is the most beautiful season of the year in Beijing and I'm sure it will feast your eyes.  
W: Sounds good. How is the weather? Should I take any cool clothes with me?  
M: Well, the temperature varies greatly from morning to evening. You'll need some jackets and coats.  
W: Thanks a lot. Are you available now? Shall we have dinner together?  
M: Oh, I'd love to, but maybe next time. You really need a good rest now. And my daughter is waiting for me in kindergarten.

**Text 10**

Located at Havana's Playa district, La Cocina de Lilliam, named after its owner and cook Lilliam Dominguez, has become one of the most-visited outdoor restaurants for international tourists. The story dates back to 1994. Dominguez was inspired by a Brazilian soap opera on TV and turned her house into a garden where diners could enjoy the flavor of the local cuisine. At the restaurant, dining is more than just eating since customers can go on a tour around the 1937 mansion, where Dominguez has lived with her family since 1987. "Cooking is my passion. That is the secret of my success," said Dominguez. Cuba's cuisine movement started in the 1990s. In the background of economic and social transformation, the private sector appeared. And the movement has grown rapidly over the past few decades. In Cuba, there are 600,000 employees working for the private area on the island. Alicia Garcia, a senior food critic said that the island had the potential to develop cuisine tourism but local cuisine must be largely promoted.

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