

绝密★启用前

海南省 2023—2024 学年高三学业水平诊断(一)

英语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是C。

1. What happened to the woman last night?
A. Her house fell down.
B. Her car was badly damaged.
C. Her electricity kept shutting off.
2. What does the woman ask the man for?
A. Her suitcase. B. Service.
C. Hotel information.
3. What does the woman speaker think of Jessica?
A. Unreliable. B. Helpful.
C. Impatient.
4. What will the woman speaker do?
A. Hold a sweet birthday party.
B. Ask Reggie about the time of his party.
C. Invite the man speaker to a concert.
5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Mike's travel experience. B. Mike's hometown. C. Mike's family.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What does Jennifer invite the man to do?
A. Have dinner. B. Go to a party. C. See her off.

7. When will the man pick up Jennifer probably?
A. At 5:00 p. m. B. At 6:30 p. m. C. At 7:00 p. m.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. What is bothering Mark?
A. A fever. B. A head injury. C. A stomachache.
9. What does Mark decide to do?
A. Ask the woman's cousin for advice.
B. Finish his work.
C. See a doctor.

10. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Mother and son. B. Workmates. C. Husband and wife.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. Where are the speakers?
A. At home. B. In a supermarket. C. In a restaurant.

12. When was Daisy born?
A. Four years ago. B. Three years ago. C. One year ago.

13. What will the man probably have?
A. Some cookies. B. A chocolate cake. C. A strawberry ice cream.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. What is the woman's major?
A. Architecture. B. Engineering. C. Information technology.

15. What factor does the woman care most about building design?
A. Low costs. B. Modern styles. C. Environmental protection.

16. What is the woman's biggest design idea about?
A. Keeping heat. B. Generating electricity. C. Supplying water.

17. What does the man think of the woman's ideas?
A. Impractical. B. Wonderful. C. Outdated.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. How long does a full-time firefighter work in a week on average?
A. 10 hours. B. 24 hours. C. 56 hours.

19. What is a firefighter expected to do during his shift?
A. Do some housework.
B. Give lectures on incidents.
C. Eat out with their co-workers.

20. How does the speaker describe a firefighter's work?
A. Fun but dangerous. B. Stressful and boring. C. Challenging but rewarding.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Canada is diverse and vast, and the festivals celebrated there reflect this. Here are some exciting ones that attract visitors worldwide.

Vancouver Celebration of Light

The largest fireworks competition in the world is held every summer in Vancouver. It consists of concerts, food stalls, and the Seawall Challenge, a popular urban adventure race. The festival, which lasts about a week, makes for a great way to get to know the city from a local standpoint.

Edmonton Folk Festival

From its humble beginning in 1980, Edmonton Folk Festival has grown to be one of the world's

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famous folk festivals. Held each August, the lineup of the 10-day-long festival is always outstanding and ticket prices stay reasonable. Edmonton is also a gateway to Jasper and the Canadian Rockies, about two hours away in case you have extra time to explore after the festival.

Toronto International Film Festival

Toronto International Film Festival (TIFF) is one of the leading film festivals in the world, ranking closely with Cannes and Sundance. Films such as *Hotel Rwanda*, *American Beauty*, and *The Big Chill* made their premieres (首映) at this famous star-filled event held each September. The 11-day-long festival is also known as the kick-off of awards season, with many films that make their first public performance at TIFF going on to get nominated for Oscars and Golden Globe awards.

Montreal Comedy Festival

Since 1983, Montreal Comedy Festival, or, Just for Laughs as it is more commonly known, has been inviting people to get together just for fun, just for entertainment—just for laughs. The festival, which takes place every year for two weeks in July, has grown in popularity and reputation and today features some of the world's greatest comedians and it also resulted in a television show that is broadcast internationally.

21. What do Vancouver Celebration of Light and Edmonton Folk Festival have in common?
A. They feature fireworks. B. They require admission tickets.
C. They consist of concerts. D. They are held annually.
22. Which of the following lasts the longest?
A. Edmonton Folk Festival. B. Montreal Comedy Festival.
C. Vancouver Celebration of Light. D. Toronto International Film Festival.
23. Where will movie enthusiasts most probably go to enjoy themselves?
A. Vancouver. B. Edmonton. C. Toronto. D. Montreal.

B

Living in the beauty, scenery and peacefulness of Italy, Thomas Hartke and Irene Horbrand, both in their 60s, run A Teira, the only pizzeria open year-round in an Italian village. What started off as a vacation nearly 50 years ago turned into a new life full of unexpected cooking achievements.

"We fell in love with this place in 1975 when we first visited it," says Hartke. "We came back many times. Then 23 years ago we moved here for good, settling down in a rented house. The locals are friendly and welcoming, there's a comfortable village atmosphere, and we left nothing behind in Germany: why would we ever go back?"

The couple has always been active. For years they ran the village's main bar, and then took over the pizzeria in 2016. But running the pizzeria also gave them headaches as permit renewals and day-to-day bureaucracy (官僚主义) can be a trouble. The greatest challenge, however, was making a good—or acceptable—pizza and hoping that locals didn't find it revolting. Italians tend to get quite upset if someone messes with traditional dishes, especially pasta and pizza, but somehow the locals are attracted by the German couple's mixtures.

"We knew it wasn't going to be easy to serve pizza to Italians—it's such an untouchable, blessed food, but we were never scared of trying, and our courage was rewarded," says Hartke. "Customers really do appreciate our pizzas, they become regulars and there're not just foreigners. Even locals come here."

Irene, a former fur designer, had never made a pizza before deciding that was what she and her husband were going to do. Practically overnight she learned how to make a pizza on a TV course in Germany. Each evening, alone in the small kitchen where not even her husband is allowed, she bakes 60 pizzas, from 6 p. m. to 10 p. m.

24. What made the couple settle down in the Italian village?
A. The livable environment there. B. Quality elderly care services.
C. Unique delicious local food. D. Their terrible experience in Germany.
25. What is the couple's attitude to moving to Italy?
A. Doubtful. B. Determined. C. Worried. D. Unclear.
26. What does the underlined word "revolting" in paragraph 3 probably mean?
A. Illegal. B. Conservative. C. Cheap. D. Unpleasant.
27. What can we learn about the couple's process of cooking pizzas?
A. The husband cooks pizzas following a course.
B. The couple cook the unique pizzas together.
C. The couple make pizzas in the local way.
D. The wife cooks pizzas on her own.

C

Auke-Florian Hiemstra is a Dutch scientist who studies how wild animals use materials made by humans. "Almost anything can become part of a bird nest," he says. But he was surprised when someone at a hospital in Antwerp, Belgium sent him a picture of a magpie (喜鹊) nest. The top of the nest had thin metal spikes (刺) pointing out all over. The metal spikes were "anti-bird spikes", which are usually placed on buildings to prevent birds from landing. But this time, the birds used the spikes to make a nest.

In time, the researchers learned about several other nests in Europe that also used anti-bird spikes. Some were magpie nests; others were made by crows (乌鸦). "These are the craziest bird nests I've ever seen," says Mr. Hiemstra. Magpies and crows are known for being clever. The two kinds of birds are related, and are famous for being able to solve challenging problems.

But the birds didn't use the spikes in exactly the same ways. The crows used the spikes on the inside of their nests to help make the nests more stable. Magpies have to worry about other birds, including crows, stealing their eggs. Normally, they use thorny (多刺的) branches to build a spiky rounded cover over their nests. But in this case, they appeared to use the spikes like humans do—putting them on top of their nests to keep other birds from landing. Mr. Hiemstra says the magpie nest found in Antwerp had about 1,500 spikes in it.

It's common for birds to use all kinds of man-made materials in their nests, which can both help and hurt the birds. For example, chemicals from cigarette butts can keep insect pests away, but they can also poison the birds. Bits of string may help birds build nests, but baby birds can get trapped in them. It's not clear if spikes in nests cause any problems for the birds. But it's probably more common than we know.

28. What was Auke-Florian Hiemstra surprised at?
A. Wild animals can use man-made materials.
B. Anything can become a part of a bird nest.
C. Magpies will make nests on top of a hospital.
D. Birds use anti-bird spikes to build their nests.
29. What are crows and magpies famous for?
A. Having a close relationship.
B. Being smart enough to overcome trouble.
C. Making the craziest bird nests by themselves.
D. Going through anti-bird spikes into buildings.
30. Why do crows use anti-bird spikes?
A. To build a cover over their nests. B. To keep other birds from landing.
C. To further strengthen their nests. D. To protect their eggs from magpies.

31. What does the last paragraph mainly talk about?
- A. The commonness of birds using man-made materials.
 B. The risk that birds using man-made materials.
 C. The diversity of materials birds might choose for their nests.
 D. The advantages and disadvantages of birds using man-made materials.

D

There is plenty of research showing that integration(融入) is decisive for a successful student life, both socially and academically, for the individual and for the university. Students who take part in activities and feel connected to their fellow students can get higher grades and are more likely to continue studying. But getting there is a challenge—especially when it comes to the international students. If they are allowed to choose freely, they tend to cooperate with people from the same national group as themselves. The interaction between the students is therefore borderline and reduces the feeling of participation and belonging. So as universities internationalize, the issue becomes increasingly pressing.

But what happens if the students are not allowed to decide for themselves, but instead the teacher provides circumstances for those who will cooperate? Well, then you see very positive effects. It became very clear that academic and social differences were bridged when the teacher decided the pairs, because the students were forced to deal with challenges together in a completely different way than when they chose their own partners or worked in larger groups. Working in pairs reduced the stress that the task brought in. They shared the tasks fairly and the way of working gave rise to new personal communication and in some cases even friendships.

A surprise was the result about communication. Unlike previous studies showing that communication in intercultural groups is a barrier, it was quite the opposite here. One of the factors that the students valued most was good communication. One explanation could be that previous studies were done in English-speaking countries, while in our study almost no one had English as their mother tongue. This means that everyone was used to speaking and understanding a second language.

Integration does not happen by itself, and we cannot put the responsibility on individual students. We need teacher guidance and structured action at all levels so that every single student can experience participation and belonging and can reach their full potential.

32. Which of the following is especially difficult for the international students?

- A. Deciding whether to go on with their study.
 B. Obtaining the qualification to study abroad.
 C. Integrating with their fellow students completely.
 D. Cooperating with people from the same country.

33. How do teachers affect international students' study?

- A. By getting them to cooperate with certain classmates.
 B. By giving them more academic questions to discuss.
 C. Through new education system to preferentially treat them.
 D. By means of forming special groups with the same nationality.

34. What conclusion can be drawn from the recent research?

- A. Communication in intercultural groups is the biggest barrier.
 B. Forced communication is not good for students' integration.
 C. English plays a decisive role in cross-cultural communication.
 D. Communication between different languages becomes active.

35. What is the best title for the text?

- A. International students are facing many challenges.
 B. Pairing students supports integration at universities.
 C. Students lack participation and a sense of belonging.
 D. University internationalization becomes increasingly pressing.

- 第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Important Parts of Every Healthy Workout

Every healthy workout has important parts, each one of which is essential for a productive and safe workout. If you're not sure where to start, don't worry. We'll go over each one of them in detail in this blog post.

Cardio(有氧运动) is a vital part of any workout plan. It helps to get your heart rate up, allowing you to burn more calories than other exercises. It can also provide health benefits such as improved heart health and prevention of diseases. 36

37 Not only will it help improve a person's physical appearance, but it can also have numerous long-term health benefits. Increased muscle mass can help support better posture and even improve daily activities like walking up stairs or carrying heavy things.

Flexibility exercises can help improve your flexibility and reduce the risk of injury. 38 Doing flexibility exercises can also help reduce muscle tension and tiredness and increase range of motion. Make sure to take some time each day to focus on improving your flexibility.

Proper forms make sure you're doing each exercise correctly to avoid injuring yourself. Using an improper form can lead to serious injury. Before beginning a new exercise routine, make sure to do some research and practice the exercises to ensure you're doing them correctly. 39

40 A cooldown will help prevent soreness afterwards. They can help you get the most out of your workout. Some warm-up exercises could include jogging, rope jumping, or doing some dynamic stretching. For the cooldown, focus on stretching and breathing techniques to relax your body and mind.

- A. A good warm-up will prepare your body for the workout.
 B. Or you can just have a friend or a personal trainer watch you.
 C. Such exercises range from walking and jogging to swimming.
 D. Strength training helps to tone your body and build muscle mass.
 E. Drinking enough water is essential for any healthy workout routine.
 F. This can be especially important for beginners in their fitness journey.
 G. Workout with an empty stomach or just after eating will do harm to your health.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

- 第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Travel during the holidays is both fun and challenging. One of the biggest difficulties is the 41 about your baggage(行李)—maybe losing it. However, this past holiday season, some travelers got a little help from a kind soul who happened to 42 their struggle.

A teacher named Brittany Loubier-Vervisch from Tampa, Florida was 43 her lost baggage in what seemed like a never-ending cycle when she had a(n) 44 —Why not do more than 45 caring about her own baggage?

While her husband was at the Southwest Airlines' customer-service counter, Brittany 46 her search, but she also decided to help others who had been 47 from their baggage, too.

"I was circling through the baggage claim as stuff was coming off the line and being piled up (堆积) and if there was a tag(标签) on it with a(n) 48, I sent a text," Brittany said. In fact, Brittany was so helpful that people thought she was a(n) 49 at the airport! She sent between 70 and 80 texts to people, letting them know where to 50 their baggage.

Taira Meadow, one traveler who received a text from Brittany, 51 Brittany's behavior. "Thank you to the 52 person who texted me that my suitcase was in fact in Tampa," Taira wrote on his social media. "You are a life saver! Especially since there was no way the Southwest Airlines could ever 53 me."

54, after the impressive search, Brittany and her husband did find their own baggage! A simple text might seem like a small gesture, but it certainly made a 55. Some have even given her the nickname of the "Baggage Angel".

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 41. A. report | B. concern | C. doubt | D. comment |
| 42. A. share | B. misunderstand | C. pass down | D. try out |
| 43. A. pulling | B. cleaning | C. packing | D. seeking |
| 44. A. question | B. prediction | C. idea | D. discovery |
| 45. A. regularly | B. secretly | C. endlessly | D. simply |
| 46. A. recorded | B. continued | C. dismissed | D. changed |
| 47. A. removed | B. protected | C. separated | D. prevented |
| 48. A. number | B. mark | C. address | D. key |
| 49. A. policewoman | B. expert | C. traveler | D. worker |
| 50. A. send | B. count | C. find | D. weigh |
| 51. A. examined | B. followed | C. appreciated | D. corrected |
| 52. A. strange | B. serious | C. curious | D. mature |
| 53. A. refuse | B. recognize | C. believe | D. inform |
| 54. A. Doubtfully | B. Fortunately | C. Suddenly | D. Naturally |
| 55. A. difference | B. trade | C. mess | D. mistake |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

Wenchang, a city in Hainan, is the birthplace of Hainanese chicken rice. Boiled chicken, rice 56 (cook) with chicken oil and dip(调味酱) make up the simple but delicious Hainanese chicken rice. 57 has provided lasting homesickness for overseas Chinese in Southeast Asia.

More than a century ago, 58 large number of Hainan people spread across Southeast Asia, 59 (take) their native dish Hainanese chicken rice with them. As time went by, Hainanese chicken rice 60 (gradual) became a popular dish in Southeast Asian countries, including Singapore, Thailand and Malaysia.

Hainanese chicken rice satisfies the diners 61 represents the taste of home for overseas Chinese from Hainan. It is a vivid reflection of the cultural exchange between people in countries involved in the Belt and Road Initiative, from history 62 reality.

Michael Heng Yee Boon is a second-generation Malaysian. When he was young, chicken rice 63 (serve) only during Spring Festival, and his mother would make it into rice 64 (ball), which stand for "reunion" in Chinese. Having tasted Hainanese chicken rice in both Hainan and

Malaysia, Heng says the dish is different in the two places because of different ways the dish is cooked.

It's a 65 (touch) moment whenever they have Hainanese chicken rice. For them, it's indeed a part of their cultural roots, and they will continue to pass it on.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是校学生会主席李华。你校打算在校园内开设几个“读书角”,号召同学们捐赠图书。请写一则通知发表在英文报上,内容包括:

1. 读书角的目的;
2. 捐书地点和方式。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Notice

The Student Union

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was the Annual Inter-school Primary Sports Meet at the National Stadium. I sat down next to my principal, Mr Tan, in the preparation room as he gave me some words of encouragement. I was taking part in the 100-metre race event.

"Just one more gold medal from the last event, Tyson! You can do it! Nila Primary School will win the Champion School Cup!" Mr Tan encouraged me before he left the room. Just then, I saw Robert, the best runner from Sunshine Primary School, walking towards me. Suddenly, he grabbed my T-shirt and pulled me towards him. I could smell his terrible breath. "You are nothing! You will never beat me!" Robert said, trying to make me angry.

I pushed him away and shouted at him. "The same to you! I'm not frightened by your threats!" I replied with a fearless glare. Hearing this, Robert walked away, speechless. Soon, we heard an announcement to gather at the starting point. As I looked up and heard the deafening cheer from the sea of spectators(观众), I was awed. The atmosphere was exciting!

"On your mark. Get set!" the judge announced. There was dead silence in the air. Suddenly, I heard the firing of the starter's gun and I burst forth. Robert and I were neck and neck until I spotted a frog leaping towards us. Robert screamed and ran into my lane suddenly. Unfortunately, we tripped over each other and landed hard on the tracks. There was a loud gasp from the spectators stand. Other competitors rushed by and none stopped to help us. Sportsmanship arose from my heart suddenly. I got up and helped Robert to his feet. He could not run so I put my right arm over his shoulders and we walked slowly past the finish line. The crowd cheered. The moment we crossed that, Robert thanked me and sat down heavily to the ground. I later knew that he had suffered an ankle injury.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

After the race, I slowly went to my team, realizing I had destroyed the hopes of bringing honor to my school.

The awards ceremony took place two days later.