

机密★启用前(新教材卷)

华大新高考联盟 2024 届高三 11 月教学质量测评

英语参考答案和评分标准

第一部分 听力

1—5 BCCBB 6—10 BACAC 11—15 BBCBC 16—20 CCAAB

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇广告。文章介绍了 2023 年最新发行的世界上最畅销的五国银币。

21.【答案】A

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据 2023 Canada Maple Leaf 介绍中的“Struck in 99.99% fine silver at the Royal Canadian Mint.”可知,加拿大枫叶银币是五国银币中纯度最高的。故选 A。

22.【答案】B

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据 2023 China Silver Panda 介绍中的“2023 is the 40th anniversary of the first silver Panda coin.”可知,2023 是中国发行熊猫银币的第 40 周年,经推算可知,中国第一次发行熊猫银币是在 1983 年。故选 B。

23.【答案】B

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据 2023 British Silver Britannia 介绍中的“this 2023 issue is the first in the Silver Britannia series to carry the portrait of King Charles III”可知,硬币上印的是查理三世(男性)的头像。故选 B。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了九岁男孩 Louis Robinett 打破同年龄组 5 千米公园跑世界纪录的故事。

24.【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第一段中的“... shaved 13 seconds off the previous world record, which was set in California in 2017, after he crossed the line in 17 minutes and 40 seconds”可知,Louis 的成绩为 17 分 40 秒,比之前的世界纪录快 13 秒,因此之前的世界纪录为 17 分 53 秒。故选 D。

25.【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第二段中 Louis 在打破世界纪录后说的话“I’m on top of the world right now. It’s a huge deal to break a world record. I couldn’t have done it without the support of my family and the team at Poole Runners.”可知,Louis 感到非常自豪,同时非常感谢家人和队友的支持。故选 C。

26.【答案】A

【命题意图】词义猜测题

【解析】根据后文“He loves the sports and has really practiced a lot.”可知,Louis 热爱这项运动,并且经常练习,由此推知,他投入了极大的精力。dedication 意为“努力;献身”,与 effort 含义相近。故选 A。

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27.【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第四段第一句“Parkrun was started by 13 friends as a weekly event in Bushy Park, southwest London, in 2004.”可知,公园跑这项运动源于2004年,伦敦的13名好友相约每周去公园跑步,C项说法正确。故选C。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻。文章报道了加拿大电影制作人 Evan Luchkow 和他新拍的介绍中国重庆茶树村的电影 *The Tree Listens*。

28.【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第二段中的“*When the Canadian stepped into the village, surprises kept coming.*”和“*... says Luchkow, adding that the view was just like a postcard.*”可知,Evan Luchkow 进入茶树村时,让他惊讶的事情接踵而至,风景如画就是其中之一。故选C。

29.【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第三段中的“*depicts a silent dialogue between trees and people*”和“*the tea trees have been receiving people's care and protection*”可知,电影的主要内容是展现茶树和当地人和谐的关系。故选C。

30.【答案】D

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第三段中的“*I think if the trees could speak, they might want to deliver their gratitude to villagers. That's what I tried to express via the film*”可知,他拍摄该电影的意图是表现茶树对人的感谢。故选D。

31.【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据最后一段中的“*The communication between tea and coffee is like the exchanges between people*”可知,最后一段先谈到了中国和加拿大在茶和咖啡方面的交流,然后说这~~些~~交流就像两国人民之间的交流一样,故后文应该讲两国人民之间的交流。故选D。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了黑洞的融合并预测了银河系中心的黑洞与其他黑洞融合的可能。

32.【答案】B

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段第二句“*These magic universal structures at the heart of nearly every galaxy consume light and matter and are impossible to see with traditional telescopes.*”可知,在过去,科学家利用传统的望远镜无法观测到黑洞,这阻碍了他们对黑洞的研究。故选B。

33.【答案】D

【命题意图】主旨大意题

【解析】通读第二段可知,本段主要介绍了在黑洞研究方面的两大突破。其中一个是在1916年爱因斯坦提出的理论:任何有质量的物体在移动中都会产生波,导致时空发生不可见的弯曲;另一个是2015年科学家追踪到了由于黑洞融合产生的引力波。故选D。

34.【答案】A

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第二段内容可知,过去一百年里虽然有爱因斯坦的理论指导,但人们一直没有证据证实,直到2015年引力波的测定才从事实上让人们确定了黑洞的融合。故选A。

35.【答案】A

【命题意图】标题归纳题

【解析】本文第一句是主题句，文章主要介绍了银河系的黑洞会和其他黑洞融合。根据第一段第一句及第三段可知，银河系黑洞会和另一星系的黑洞碰撞并融合。故 A 项作为标题更具有概括性和趣味性。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了防止太阳紫外线照射伤害皮肤的一些办法。

36.【答案】F

【命题意图】细节句

【解析】空前一句说紫外线是导致皮肤癌的一大因素，后一句说使用防晒霜是主要的防晒策略。F 项“保护自己免受太阳紫外线的伤害应成为终生的习惯”承上启下，符合语境。故选 F。

37.【答案】G

【命题意图】总结句

【解析】本段介绍了每天使用防晒霜的重要性以及相同 SPF 指数的防晒霜防晒效果可能不同。空前还介绍了一个防晒霜的测评网站。G 项“专家推荐了大量的 SPF 指数不低于 30 的防水防晒霜”承接上文，符合语境。故选 G。

38.【答案】A

【命题意图】标题句

【解析】本段介绍了如何正确使用防晒霜：出门前 15 分钟涂抹，每次用一匙的量，每隔 2 小时及游泳或出汗后需重新涂抹。A 项“正确涂抹防晒霜”能够概括段意，符合语境。故选 A。

39.【答案】C

【命题意图】细节句

【解析】由空后的“so”可知，且下文构成因果关系，空处表示原因。空后介绍了用衣物防晒的做法，故 C 项“没有防晒霜能完全阻隔太阳光线”符合语境。故选 C。

40.【答案】D

【命题意图】细节句

【解析】空前说防晒霜很难被涂到眼睛周围容易晒伤的部位，空后提到戴墨镜有帮助。D 项“此外，紫外线还会损伤你眼睛周围柔嫩的部位”承上启下，符合语境。故选 D。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了音乐理疗师 Black 通过音乐帮助患者打开心结，减轻痛苦的故事。

41.【答案】C

【解析】根据上文可知，Black 是一名音乐理疗师，护士团队请她帮助的应该是患者(patient)。reach out to 意为“向(某人)提供帮助或支持”。

42.【答案】A

【解析】这个病人内心在挣扎，不愿意配合(engage with)医疗团队，也不愿意参与任何活动。engage with 意为“与……互动”；argue with 意为“与……争吵”；come along with 意为“与……一起来”；put up with 意为“忍受”。

43.【答案】B

【解析】句意：他对我们脾气很坏，我们想知道你是否有解决办法(solution)。

44.【答案】D

【解析】根据第三段第一句中的“bare branches(光秃秃的树枝)”可知，这应该是一个冬天(winter)的下午。

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45. 【答案】C
【解析】因为要演奏音乐,所以 Black 问是否能坐下来(sit)。
46. 【答案】B
【解析】由上下文可知,经过一些温和的催促(urg-ing),这位老人终于告诉了她几位他喜欢的古典作曲家。
47. 【答案】C
【解析】经过音乐理疗师的一再请求,这个病人就说了几位他喜欢的(liked)古典作曲家来应付她,然后就不再理睬她了。
48. 【答案】A
【解析】病人转头望向室外(outside)光秃秃的树枝。
49. 【答案】B
【解析】这个病人听到她演奏的音乐之后哭了,Black 不知道对方的心理状况,所以就停止(stopped)了演奏。
50. 【答案】A
【解析】由前文可知,老人哭了,所以他说话时带着泪水(tears)。
51. 【答案】A
【解析】句意:他之后告诉我他一直以来压抑(hold in)了自己太多,以至于现在说不出任何话。hold in 压抑;fit in 适应;fold up 折叠;stay up 熬夜。
52. 【答案】B
【解析】这个病人压抑了许久,不愿和别人交流,是音乐打开了他的心扉,所以说音乐的出现像一个拥抱(embrace)治愈了他。
53. 【答案】C
【解析】前文提到人们感到快乐,所以收音机里播放的是自己最喜欢的(favorite)歌曲。
54. 【答案】D
【解析】后文提到歌手表达心痛,心痛的时候人们最可能跟着一起哭泣(weep)。
55. 【答案】D
【解析】现在,越来越多的科学证据表明,音乐(music)也可以是治愈人心的良药。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了作者美丽的家乡——英格兰坎特伯雷地区的赫尔内小镇。

56. 【答案】was born
【命题意图】考查谓语动词的时态和语态
【解析】作者在此处出生。be born 表示“出生”,动作发生在过去,故填 was born。
57. 【答案】extremely
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】修饰形容词 passionate 应用副词。故填 extremely。
58. 【答案】an
【命题意图】考查冠词
【解析】honor 的发音以元音音素开头,故用冠词 an 修饰。故填 an。
59. 【答案】location
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】空前有 such a beautiful 等词限定,应填名词,表示“地方”。故填 location。
60. 【答案】that
【命题意图】考查连词
【解析】空处后是一个完整的句子,故空处应填一个连词,“so ... that ...”表示“如此……以至于……”,是固定结构。故填 that。

61. 【答案】to spread
【命题意图】考查非谓语动词
【解析】修道士们被派来传播教义,应用动词不定式表示目的。故填 to spread。
62. 【答案】for
【命题意图】考查介词
【解析】care for 意为“照顾;照料;喜欢”,此处表示 Robert 和 Tracey 这两位园丁照料这个花园。故填 for。
63. 【答案】cutting
【命题意图】考查非谓语动词
【解析】cutting flower 意为“切花”。故填 cutting。
64. 【答案】remains
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】此空为前面的 Greyfriars Chapel 的同位语,应填名词;remain 作名词时常用复数形式,表示“遗迹;残骸”。故填 remains。
65. 【答案】whose
【命题意图】考查代词
【解析】空处后的句子作 the Franciscan Friary 的定语,most parts 与先行词为所属关系,故填关系代词 whose。

第四部分 写作

第一节

The Internet: Good or Bad for English Learning?

The phenomenon that some students are getting increasingly dependent on the Internet to learn English has become a heated topic. Opinions on this vary from person to person.

I take the stand that it is quite convenient for students to consult some information with the assistance of the Internet, thus saving a lot of time. What's more, they can easily obtain a wide range of useful resources, which is beneficial to improve their learning efficiency. However, some students may be addicted to using the Internet. So it may distract them from studies and have a negative effect on their physical and mental health.

If students can use the Internet in a proper and sensible manner and take some practical measures to minimize the negative impact, it will definitely play a positive role in their English learning.

第二节

One day, I went to the dining hall and saw her sitting in a corner, sad and alone. I sat beside her without saying a word at the beginning. "I want to skydive but the pilot said I am too old." She said sadly, looking up at me. I pushed to her my cellphone which said a 103-year-old woman from Sweden jumped from a plane in May 2022 as the oldest person to skydive, saying "There is no question that you could handle it. But anyway, it is up to you." "If she could do it, I can too." She said with a determined look. "We shall jump together," tightly I held her hands.

"Jump," with the order of the pilot, I jumped out of the plane following her. We immediately embraced the freedom of soaring through the air. Seen from the 13,500 feet high sky, the long river looked like a small line. We were falling towards the grassy land when suddenly her parachute was released before me, like a flower. I opened mine too, sending us higher into the air. After circling in the air for about seven minutes, we landed on the ground one after another. "Age is just a number," she said proudly. "I was really expecting to come skydiving with you next year."

英语听力录音材料

Text 1

M: The service was great and I've never had better beef, Miss.

W: Thank you, sir. I'll pass your praise on to the cook and the manager.

Text 2

M: Good morning, madam. Can I help you?

W: I am sorry to tell you that my father bought a mobile phone here the other day, but there is something wrong with it. Could you please be so kind to check it?

Text 3

M: Do you know the weather for the next few days?

W: Yes, I have heard the weather report. It will be rainy today and cloudy tomorrow, but on Sunday it will be sunny. It will not rain until Monday.

Text 4

M: Jack's birthday is coming. What gift do you suggest?

W: Well, in my opinion, Jack is fond of cups with a variety of dragon patterns. But someone else might buy one for him. You may as well check with Jack.

Text 5

W: Excuse me, what is the price of this schoolbag? Any discount?

M: It is usually forty dollars, but it is 20% off until the end of this month.

Text 6

M: Excuse me, I would like to book train tickets to Beijing, please.

W: Well, what time would you like to have?

M: 10 pm on June 1st would be the best. It is so crowded before and I want to avoid the rush hour.

W: Let me see. There is one here at 9:50 then one at 10:00. And a third at 10:10.

M: I think the one at ten to ten sounds great.

W: All right.

M: What is the price of the ticket?

W: Each one is twenty dollars.

M: OK, thank you.

Text 7

M: Alice, would you like to go to the cinema tonight?

W: Yes, I'd like to. What kind of films will be on this evening?

M: Well, the first film I can find is about inspiring some children. They are addicted to playing video games, but finally become successful in their schoolwork.

W: Oh, it is not more interesting than sleeping at home. What else is on?

M: OK, there is a thriller. It is about a ghost coming back to punish his killers. Interesting!

W: No, I can't help trembling when thinking of seeing a ghost. Is there anything romantic?

M: Yeah, let me see. Here we are. *Midnight in Paris*. A romantic story, just like us.

W: It sounds so exciting. Let's go and see.

M: Wonderful!

Text 8

W: Morning, Joe. You're late, aren't you?

M: Yes, I'm late. From the very beginning I got up very early and had a running for 20 minutes.

W: Then how could you get here late?

M: That's a long story. When I got home after running, I found my share of breakfast was finished by my sister, Alice, so I had to make one myself.

W: Did it make you late for work? What happened then?

M: Then I found my brother, Bob, walked off with my raincoat. But that was not the point yet. The true reason is, I missed the first bus, and I had to stand in the rain for 20 minutes waiting for the next one.

W: Well, don't bite my head off. I was just trying to be nice. After all, it isn't my fault.

M: Look, Frances, I'm sorry, but today isn't my day. I've got three articles to write and a dozen letters to send out by tomorrow.

W: I'm not scolding you, Joe. OK, I'll have to check the advertisement I shot yesterday.

M: OK, see you.

Text 9

W: Hello, Harry. It's club time now. Where are you off to?

M: Hello, Principal Maria. I can't bear their laughing in the English class. I'm going home.

W: Why?

M: Because they don't understand my English, though I have tried very hard. They say my English sucks.

W: ~~Why~~ not follow your English teacher in the class to improve your oral English?

M: ~~She~~ speaks too fast and so does my partner. It is so hard for an exchange student.

W: I feel sorry for you. Tell me more so we can figure it out.

M: Well. For instance, the time between two stressed words is always about the same, no matter how many words there are. But I can't follow the rule.

W: Hmm, that's right. By the way, Professor John is going to give a lecture about stress and sound in the English Club next Tuesday. Why not go and have a listening?

M: Great! I won't miss it.

Text 10

Everyone loves a beautiful, sweet-smelling rose. The ancient Greeks and Romans connected roses with the goddess of love. In modern times, you give a red rose to your true love and a yellow one to your true friend.

But roses also have a bad side: thorns. A thorn can hurt you as a needle does. So, that is where the saying "Every rose has its thorns," comes from. It means that there is rarely something completely good.

"Thorn" can also be something or someone that bothers you. A friend who always borrows money from you could become "a thorn in your side". But what if she cannot pay off her debt, and she is in danger of losing her home? In that situation, we can say she has made for herself "a bed of thorns". On the other hand, if she finds a way to make a lot of money, and she can pay off her debt, we can say she is now sleeping in "a bed of roses". That is a really pleasant place to be.

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