

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	A	A	B	C	C	B	B	A	C	A	B	C	A
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	B	A	C	C	A	D	B	D	A	A	B	D	A	C
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	B	A	C	D	D	D	B	A	F	C	B	D	A	B	D
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	D	C	A	C	D	B	A	A	C	C					

【语篇导读】本文介绍了二十四节气中的寒露。

21. A. 根据第一段中的“*At this time, the dew is greater and colder and there will be less rain. Autumn crops will be ripe.*”可知,在寒露时节时,多露、天冷、少雨以及庄稼开始成熟,故 A 选项“*Wet weather*(多雨的天气)”不是其特征。此外,根据第二段小标题“*Foggy autumn*(多雾的秋天)”及内容可知,C 选项也是其特征之一。故选 A 项。
22. D. 根据第三段中的“*Fish swim to shallow water areas where the water temperature is relatively high.*(鱼会游到水温相对较高的浅水区。)”可知,鱼会聚集在阳光能够照射到的温度较高的浅水区,此时便于捕捞,故选 D 项。
23. B. 根据第四段中的“*To prevent autumn dryness, many regions in China have the custom of drinking chrysanthemum wine.*(为了预防秋季干燥,中国许多地区都有喝菊花酒的习俗。)”可知,在寒露时节喝菊花酒是为了预防秋季干燥,故选 B 项。

【语篇导读】本文介绍了新时代的农民的一种新生活方式:做视频博主宣传自己的家乡。

24. D. 根据第三段“*‘Life here unfolds at its own pace. We cultivate crops and vegetables and occasionally purchase meat at the market,’ Xiang Qing said. ‘I’ve come across numerous comments from people who watch our videos while lying in bed at night after a busy day of work, finding them truly relaxing and comforting. I think it’s fantastic, and it’s in line with our initial intentions.’*(‘这里的生活以它自己的节奏展开。我们会种植农作物和蔬菜,偶尔也会在市场上买肉。’向清说,‘我看到很多人的评论,他们在忙碌的一天工作之后,晚上躺在床上看了我们的视频,觉得真的很放松和治愈。我认为这太棒了,这也符合我们最初的意图。’)”可知,他们成为视频博主的原因是为了推广自己家乡的生活方式,让观众们也能从视频中感受他们的日常生活,并获得一些放松的体验,故选 D 项。
25. A. 根据第五段中的“*Following in his uncle’s footsteps, Xiang Hong made the same life-altering decision.*(向洪跟随他叔叔的脚步,做出了同样的改变人生的决定。)”可知,向洪受叔叔向清的影响,也选择了同样的职业,故选 A 项。
26. A. 根据全文的内容可知,向清和向洪选择了一条创新的道路来推广家乡,同时从他们对自己所做的视频的描述中,可以看出来他们是专心致力于这个工作并享受其中,故选 A 项。
27. B. 根据全文的内容可知,文中是对于他们生活和工作方式的介绍,中间还有他们的自述,因此本文最有可能的来源是新闻访谈,故选 B 项。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报导,报道了近年来涂鸦艺术在纽约的复兴。

28. D. 根据第二段中的“*Tagging(涂鸦) a train is often less about the art and more about the prize of marking something that involves risk and echoes the original graffiti writers*”可知。
29. A. 根据上下文可知。
30. C. 第六段首句即本段中心句: *Tagging on the subway is dangerous.* 因此本段中引用 Mr Felisbret 的话就是为了进一步证明这一点。
31. B. 细节题。根据第七段中的“*Passengers then have to wait longer...The resulting delays affected thousands of commuters.*”可知,被涂鸦的地铁被 MTA 禁止使用,导致地铁总数减少,给乘坐地铁上下班的人带来了不便。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇科技说明文。文章介绍了医学界的一大突破——使用基于机器学习的 CellOT 技术来预测人体癌细胞对药物的反应,为未来针对癌症进行精准治疗奠定基础。

32. A. 根据第三段中的“*The average response of a cell population often does not capture the full complexity of how certain tumor cells survive or develop resistance to drugs.*(细胞群对于药物的平均反应通常不能反映某些肿瘤细胞如何生存或产生耐药性的全部复杂性。)”可知,CellOT addresses this 指的是它能解决前人解决不了的问题,即“找出组成群体的每个细胞对药物的不同反应”,也就是 *various responses of a cell population to drugs*。

33. C. 根据最后一段可知,CellOT 还需要进一步的临床试验才能在医院投入使用,因此可排除选项 A。根据第三、四段可知 perturbations 是人的身体细胞对于外界 chemical, physical, or genetic influences 做出的反应,CellOT 是观察这些反应,并基于此做出预测,找到攻克各种癌细胞的有效药物。因此选项 B 与选项 D 也是错误说法。根据第六段可知 CellOT 也有助于其他疾病的治疗。
34. D. 最后一段首先提及 CellOT 目前的局限性,但接下来重点是对 CellOT 的光明前景做出预测。所以正确答案是 D. Future implications(可能的影响) of CellOT。
35. D. 选项 A 存在错误:本篇文章的话题是一个旨在用机器算法来帮助攻克癌症的新技术,并非治疗癌症的新药。而选项 B “Precision Medicine is Around the Corner”对本文的话题偷换了概念。选项 C “How Machine Learning Helps Zurich Doctors”存在不当之处:CellOT 还需要进一步的临床试验才能在医院投入使用。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了在人际交往中,健康界限存在的重要性以及该如何拥有健康界限的注意事项。

36. D. 设空处为段中句。上文提到健康界限的好处,下文提到在设置好健康界限之后,要注意经常性地回顾可知,此句应该是设置健康界限的重要性。故选 D。
37. B. 设空处为段首句。根据下一句“The way you set them ...”中的代词“them”指代和“Taking the time to think about your wants and needs in different situations will help you understand how your values influence boundary-setting.”可知,设空处应该指的是“确立健康界限”相关的内容。再结合第三段第一句过渡句“Once you have identified your boundaries, it is important to communicate them effectively.”可确定,第二段主旨为“identify your boundaries”。故选 B。
38. A. 设空处为段中句。根据本段中心句“Once you have identified your boundaries, it is important to communicate them effectively.”可知,本段强调交流健康界限的重要性。再结合下文内容介绍如何去交流——要开放直率、要为自己发声、要学会让步——可知,中间句应该承上启下,说明交流健康界限时应该注意忠于自我和尊重他人。故选 A。
39. F. 设空处为段尾句。根据 38 题可知,该空有三种可能性:1. 总结本段;2. 继续介绍如何交流健康界限的第四点;3. 承接上文继续说明“遇到冲突要先冷静再继续交谈”,根据选项内容排除前两种可能。而混淆项 G 不符合原文逻辑(交流是为了达成共识不是为了争吵),故选 F。
40. C. 设空处为段中句。根据本段中心句“When learning how to set healthy boundaries, it is essential to learn how to say ‘no’.”可知,本段介绍在交流健康界限时“说不”的重要性。根据设空处下一句“If the situation persists, remove yourself from it respectfully.(如果这种情况持续存在,恭敬地从这种情况中脱离。)”可知,上一句应该提到一种需要你“说不”的情况,故选 C。

【语篇导读】本文为一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一位 65 岁的老人追求人生新的目标,通过做志愿者收获了人生新的意义。

41. B. 结合上文语境可知,“我”想要寻找新的人生目标,下文是“我”的牧师给我提了一个建议,因此,此处指“我”的牧师“找到”“我”,给“我”提意见。故选 B。
42. D. 结合语境可知,“我”想要寻找新的人生目标(说明下文做志愿者这件事是“我”从没做过的事情)。“我”的牧师让“我”去做志愿者,原因是他想要几个比较“成熟的”人去指导青少年们。故选 D。
43. A. 结合上文可知,“我”想寻找新的人生目标,刚好牧师给了“我”一个方向,“我”跃跃欲试,于是回家和丈夫商量。再结合下文可知,“我”和丈夫都参加了志愿活动,因此,“我”不仅和丈夫商量,而且还“说服了”他一同前往。故选 A。
44. B. 结合上文可知,在“我”和丈夫做志愿工作的期间,“我”找到了归属感,但从未想过会有其他收获。接着,下一段开始讲述一次夏令营活动。牧师想要“我”去带队参加活动,结合下文可知,“我”同意了, jump at the chance“抓住这个机会”符合句意。故选 B。
45. D. 结合上文可知,牧师问“我”要不要带队参加夏令营,“我”jumped at the chance,可以感到“我”对于这件事的热情,因此,当“我”做准备的时候,“我”开始质疑自己是不是疯了“lost my mind”才做了这个决定。故选 D。
46. D. 此处运用了过去完成时时态,因此这件事情是“我”出发前就做过的,结合上文可知,“我”做好了应对各种问题的“准备”。故选 D。
47. C. 根据语境可知,第二天早上青少年们有时间,所以“报名参加”了坐索道通过峡谷。
48. A. 根据上下文可知,青少年去坐索道,其中一个男孩劝说“我”去坐,但是“我”其实不敢,因为“我”“恐高”。故选 A。
49. C. 根据上文可知,“我”恐高不敢坐索道,因此当有人邀请“我”坐索道,“我”“下意识”地就拒绝了。故选 C。
50. D. 结合上下文可知,“我”恐高不敢坐索道,但是另一位领队也劝“我”,还提出和“我”一起坐,因此,最终“我”还是去坐了索道。故选 D。
51. B. 结合上文可知,“我”不敢坐索道,但是在别人的劝说下,“我”还是去坐了。结合此空所在句可推断,此处意为“虽然”受到了鼓励,但是“我”还是要经常停下来喘口气,放松自己。故选 B。

52. A. 解析同上。故选 A。
53. A. 根据上文可知,“我”在大家的鼓励下去坐索道。此段落具体描述了“我”坐索道的过程,“我”的脚一旦“放在”平台上,索道夹一旦安排好,“我”就感觉自己飞起来了。故选 A。
54. C. 结合上下文可知,当“我”成功坐索道之后,“我”睁开眼睛,感觉到一种“平静”笼罩着我。故选 C。
55. C. 最后一段为升华,“我自愿成为一群青少年生命中的一束光,但事实是,这件事给这位老妇人带来了新的意义。”故选 C。

【语篇导读】本文介绍了暑期热门动画电影《长安三万里》。

56. served. 考查谓语。由于是过去唐朝发生的事情,故用一般过去时 served。
57. its/the. 考查代词/冠词。it 指代 the movie,与 release(发行)之间构成所属关系,故用形容词性物主代词 its。此处也可填定冠词 the。
58. as. 考查介词。as 表“作为”,solidify its position as...意为“稳固其作为……的地位”。
59. being featured/having been featured. 考查非谓语动词。despite 为介词,后面搭配 v-ing,此外,feature 在此为及物动词,feature sb. 意为“以……为主演”,这里考查其被动用法。
60. to relate. 考查非谓语动词。the movie employs an unconventional perspective to relate...,其中不定式表目的。
61. fates. 考查名词复数。fates 对应下文的“these figures”。
62. energetic. 考查形容词。energetic 意为“有活力的”。
63. highest. 考查形容词最高级。根据句意可知,这里指一举夺魁的状元们。
64. Additionally. 考查副词。additionally 意为“此外”。
65. where. 考查连词。where 引导定语从句,作地点状语。

第四部分

第一节

【评分标准】

1. 给分要点:

- (1)写信的背景与目的,即邀请对方参加文化节(2分)
- (2)举办的时间和地点(3分)
- (3)活动的内容(3分)

2. 行文+卷面(7分)

【参考范文】

Dear David,

Knowing your keen interest in traditional Chinese culture, I am delighted to extend an invitation to you for our upcoming campus cultural festival.

Themed “The Elegance of Traditional Chinese Culture”, the event is scheduled for November 2nd and will be held at the school Lecture Hall. It features an impressive program, including engaging exhibitions of Chinese calligraphy, painting and interactive workshops that will allow our students to deeply immerse themselves in the rich heritage of traditional Chinese culture. We believe your presence would enrich the event.

Please let us know your availability. We will ensure your visit is both enjoyable and enlightening.

Warm regards,

Li Hua

第二节

【评分标准】

1. 续写第一段要写我听到这个消息的反应、心理变化、以及我最后的决定;
2. 续写第二段要写我独唱时的表现(我的感受、我的动作、观众的反应、妈妈的反应等);
3. 主题应为自信和勇气的意义;
4. 如有下列情况应酌情扣分:
 - (1)没有写我听到消息的心理变化,最高不超过 15 分;
 - (2)没有提到我最后下定决心参加比赛,视为与第二段情节脱节,扣 3 分;
 - (3)只写一段,另一段空白或完全脱离情节,视为续写不够完整,最高不超过 10 分。

【参考范文 1】

I was completely knocked out by the news. Without Emma's voice to guide me, I would definitely mess up and this was not how everything was supposed to go! As I stood there, feeling at a loss, a gentle touch on my shoulder brought me back to reality. It was my mom, wearing a comforting smile. After having a brief idea of my story, she said in a firm tone, “You've worked so hard. You can make it on your own.” Memories of countless rehearsal came flooding back, drowning my fears and losses. Determinedly, I adjusted my performance to a solo.

Finally came the big moment. Taking a deep breath, I stepped onto the stage, enveloped in the glow of the lights. At first, my voice trembled with nervousness, but as the song progressed, my confidence soared. I poured my emotions into the performance, letting my voice carry my feelings into the air. The crowd watched in awe, their applause and cheers echoing in the hall. Facing the overwhelming response, I knew that I had conquered my fears. Yes, the unexpected discouragement can be a blessing in disguise if we have a belief in ourselves and never give up our dreams.

【参考范文 2】

I was completely knocked out by the news. A shiver of gloomy feeling passed through my stomach as I heard the news. The idea of being left alone onstage made me tremble, let alone singing in front of so many audience. Without Emma's company, I murmured to myself, this talent show would definitely be an impossible task. When I thought all the efforts to rehearsal would be in vain, sadness came in waves in my heart. Suddenly out of nowhere appeared my mother before me. Affectionately stroking my hair, she looked at me with a soft, determined glow in her eyes, as if by magic giving me a strength with which to conquer all difficulties and fears. She said quietly but firmly, "I believe you can make it." So I nodded and made a decision.

Finally came the big moment. Standing backstage, nervousness came flooding over me. The moment my name was called, I could feel butterflies in my stomach flying wildly. My trembling legs brought me onstage, palms sweating and heart racing. I cast my eyes randomly to the audience and spotted a familiar face at the corner. It was Emma who came to watch my performance. Pale as she appeared, she nodded and exchanged a determined glance with me, which timely put my heart back in place. With the music rising, I began my singing and immersed myself in it completely. When I finished, the auditorium erupted into a sea of cheers. I eventually realized where the real sources of confidence came from. Actually, every cloud has a silver lining(一线光明) and every individual possesses talents.

听力材料

Text 1

M: **Are you still planning to go camping at the weekend? I heard the weather is going to be terrible!**

W: **Oh, a little rain won't stop me!** (1) I've been camping in all weathers... rain, high winds, even snow! I just love being out in the great outdoors.

Text 2

M: Hi, I'd like to make a toy donation.

W: Oh, great! Thanks. Wow, **these are great toy cars!**

M: Yeah, they were my son's. **There are 30 of them in that bag. They cost £ 5 each, if you buy them new!** (2)

Text 3

W: Can we get a rabbit? Please! They are so cute!

M: **But we got a little pig last month and a cat the month before that!** (3)

W: Please, Dad! We'll get a free toy if we sign up today!

Text 4

W: Are you all ready to go back to school on Monday?

M: I will be, after today! I just have to buy a textbook from the bookshop, and get my hair cut. **I'm going into town as soon as I've had breakfast.** (4)

Text 5(总结题)

W: I can't believe you eat the skin of your apple. I don't eat it, as it tastes sour.

M: I don't care much for the taste, but for its health benefit. I eat the skin of pears too for the same reason.

Text 6

W: It's my birthday tomorrow. So what would you give me for it, Daddy?

M: How about a new dictionary, **Linda?** (7)

W: No, I bought one last month. I think this dictionary is enough for my study.

M: Then, a new coat? You know, **winter is coming.** (6) You will need a new coat for this winter.

W: No, I don't want it. **I'd like you to buy me a mobile phone.** (7)

M: A mobile phone? Do you really need one?

W: Yes, very much. Many of my classmates have already got one. I can get in touch with them easily if I have one.

M: Sounds reasonable. All right. **I will buy one for you.** (7)

W: Hurray! Let's go to the phone shop this afternoon.

Text 7 (第 8 题为推断题)

M: Thank you again for encouraging me to enter this poetry competition. I would have been so regretful if I hadn't taken this opportunity.

W: You are very gifted and have been working really hard. You deserve a chance to show your talent.

M: It's very nice of you to say so.

W: I mean it. I taught many students before, but none of them listened to my advice like you did.

M: Of course. **Your support helped me a lot.** (9)

W: I guess the judges appreciated your work too, so they gave you the award.

M: Yeah, I am really happy about the result.

W: **Well, you should continue writing poems,** (10) not because of the award, but because it brings out the best in you.

M: I will. I write them from the heart. I really enjoy it.

Text 8(第 12、13 题为推断题)

W: May I take your order please, sir?

M: Yes, can I have a black coffee and a lemon cake please?

W: Sure. **Can I interest you in our meal deal?** (11)

M: **What is it?** (11)

W: **You can have a drink, a pancake and any hot or cold sandwich for a price of just \$ 12.99.** (11)

M: Hmm, how much is my order currently?

W: \$ 9.99.

M: That sounds great. Can I have a hot ham and cheese sandwich with extra tomatoes?

W: Certainly. Good choice by the way—that is my favorite filling too.

M: Ha-ha. Great minds think alike. Are you new here? I haven't seen you before.

W: Yes, sir. I just started one week ago. My name is Beth. Can I take your name please for your order?

M: Sure, Beth. I am Sam. Very nice to meet you.

W: Me too. I will call you out when your order is ready.

M: OK, Beth.

Text 9

W: **I didn't know that you could speak French! That's so cool, David.** (14)

M: **I grew up speaking it,** (14) Nancy. (15) (16) You know my home country is Congo, in Africa. Many people in this nation speak French. Of course, some people in Congo also speak Arabic and Portuguese, but I'm a French speaker.

W: Wow, I didn't know that. You speak English with an American accent, so I thought you were born here.

M: Oh, well, I moved here when I was in high school. My entire family moved abroad to live with relatives in New York. I've been here ever since, but I want to revisit my home country.

W: That's so interesting. I moved to New York three years ago, **but I've lived in the US for my whole life.** (15) My grandparents came to this country from Italy. **So, above all other places, I've always dreamt of visiting Italian cities and sites.** (16)

M: That would be an incredible trip. Anyway, I'd better get back to work. But I'd love to speak more about travel and culture with you.

W: Yes, I'd love that too!

Text 10

M: Alright, everyone. We should get to bed before 10:00 p. m.—we have a big day ahead of us. But before going to sleep, I want to thank you for packing your bags. **Your mother and I are grateful that you both are so responsible.** (17) Likewise, all our bags are ready, **and our taxi has been arranged to pick us up from our house tomorrow at 5:00 a. m. Our flight leaves at 9:00 a. m. , so we'll need to leave the house four hours before the plane takes off.** (18) It's not an international flight, so we won't need our passports. **But now, I still need to gather everyone's national ID card for tomorrow.** (19)

By tomorrow afternoon, Uncle Jerry will pick us up on Hainan Island. Jerry won't have time to give us a full tour, but we'll have a car to explore the beaches and mountains. Jerry has a family with two children around your ages as well. So, Angela and Kevin, you'll be able to spend some time with them. We're all excited about the warm weather and the beaches. I'll join you for a couple of days, but I must play golf with Jerry as well. Besides spending time with family, **I'm most eager to play some golf while we're there.** (20)