

2023 年湖北新高考协作体高一 5 月联考

英语答案

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|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 1-5 BCBA | 6-10 ACCBA | 11-15 CBBAB | 16-20 CACCA | |
| 21-23 ACD | 24-27 DABA | 28-31 DAAC | 32-35 CBDC | 36-40 CAEDF |
| 41-45 BDABC | 46-50 ADCAB | 51-55 CDCAB | | |
| 56.returned | 57.concluding | 58.who | 59.with | 60.to ensure |
| 61.gestures | 62.sent | 63.is needed | 64.carefully | 65.adaptable/ adaptive |

第四部分 写作

第一节 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Smith,

How is everything going? Knowing that you are interested in the traditional Chinese festivals, I am writing to introduce the Dragon Boat Festival to you.

The Duanwu or Dragon Boat Festival, generally celebrated on the 5th day of the 5th lunar month, falls on June 22 this year. Legend holds that this festival is to remember the great patriotic poet Qu Yuan, drowning himself after being falsely charged with a traitor. In the celebrations, the dragon-boat racing is one of the most interesting and exciting events. People gather on both sides of the river to watch the racers spare no effort to make for the finishing line. In the meanwhile, we often eat Zongzi, a kind of triangular rice dumplings with various delicious fillings, which is an essential food for this unique occasion.

The Dragon Boat Festival is approaching. Would you like to join us to spend it? Looking forward to your coming.

*Yours,
Li Hua*

读后续写:

Possible Version

Para 1: As the lights dimmed, Ms. Wolff walked onstage and bowed, smiling. Ms. Wolff strode briskly to the piano and took her seat. Then she began to play. Ms. Wolff's fingers danced across the keys. She swung, nodded and back and forth raced her feet among the pedals(踏板). After each piece, the audience clapped loudly. Drawn into the music, Elizabeth forgot for a moment about the six words she had to say. The moment Ms. Wolff finished her last piece, overjoyed applause thundered through the hall. People jumped to their feet and cheered while Ms. Wolff smiled and bowed.

Para 2: Before Ms. Wolff was about to walk offstage, Elizabeth, seizing the roses, walked slowly towards her. She felt nervous and terrified with butterflies in her stomach. Beads of sweat trickled down her face. "Calm down! You can make it!" Elizabeth encouraged herself. Finally, she reached where Ms. Wolff was standing. She took a deep breath, handed the roses to Ms. Wolff and uttered in an exciting and trembling voice, "Beaut...Beautiful flowers for a beautiful performance!" The audience erupted into cheers again. She grinned from ear to ear, feeling relieved as she swallowed her fear and accomplished the task.

【听力录音稿】

Text 1

W: Nice and bright this time.

M: Yes, much better than yesterday.

W: The fog brought much trouble to our life.

Text 2

M: Would you like to come to a party with me tonight?

W: I'd love to. But my sister will come to see me.

Text 3

W: Hello, this is Linda. I'm ringing to say goodbye.

M: When are you setting off?

W: I'm catching the 11:35 boat.

M: Have a good trip.

Text 4

W: What's wrong with you?

M: I've got a sore throat and my chest hurts.

W: Ok. Let me examine you now.

Text 5

W: May I have some time off?

M: When exactly?

W: Monday and Tuesday next week.

M: I'd like to say "yes", but it's just not possible.

Text 6

W: A great party, isn't it?

M: Yes, it is. You know, Kate Grant always has the best parties.

W: In fact, this is my first time here. I only met Kate last month. She and I teach at the same school.

M: So you are a teacher? I'm wondering what you are teaching. History, Science or Latin?

W: Art. What about you?

M: I'm an engineer. By the way, my name is Tom Evans. Nice to meet you!

W: Rose Roberts. Nice to meet you, too.

Text 7

W: I quarreled with my mom this morning.

M: For what?

W: Pocket money. I asked her for pocket money, but she said she wouldn't give me any unless I improved my studies.

M: I see. How much pocket money do you get now?

W: \$30 a month. But that's just enough for snacks. You know, I have to buy some records for music lessons, which cost at least \$18.

M: Anyway, I think you should apologize to your mother and promise her you'll work hard. After all, that's for your own good.

Text 8

W: It's 5:00, time for home. Bill, where are you going to celebrate Valentine's Day?
M: Valentine's Day? Oh, I nearly forgot it. Daisy, to tell the truth, I don't like Valentine's Day.
W: Why? Most young people like it, especially those who are in love.
M: But you know, at such time I will have to think hard what to buy for my girlfriend.
W: That's really a problem. Nowadays, traditional gifts such as chocolate and flowers don't appeal to some girls.
M: Yes. I gave Julia red roses last year, but she didn't like them at all.
W: You can buy some jewellery for a change. Diamonds, for example.
M: That sounds great. I'm going to pick one for her now, and then I will invite Julia out for dinner.

Text 9

W: Good morning!
M: Good morning! Is this ~ er ~ the Student Job Center?
W: Yes. How can I help you?
M: Well, actually, I'm looking for a part- time job.
W: OK. Are you a full- time student? Please show me your student card.
M: Here you are. I'm doing a degree in London University, and I'm preparing for my graduate paper.
W: Well, let's just have a look at what positions are available at the moment. Er, ~ there's a job at the Sports Center for three evenings a week—Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.
M: I'm afraid I can't manage it because I have evening lectures.
W: Um. What about cleaning? There's a position for a cleaner at the Child Care Center.
M: That sounds fun.
W: But you need to be there at 6:00 am five days a week. Does that appeal?
M: Six o' clock in the morning? That's far too early for me.
W: Hmm, well – there is a position in the City Library. It just requires working on weekends.
M: That suits me fine.

Text 10

Many American cities have nicknames. Los Angeles is one of them. Los Angeles is the second largest city in population after New York City. Los Angeles has several nicknames. One is LA. It is also called City of Angels because Los Angeles means “the angels” in Spanish. Los Angeles often has warm, sunny weather. So another nickname is City of Flowers and Sunshine. New York is called The Big Apple. So Los Angeles is sometimes called the Big Orange because of the fruit that grows in that city's warm climate. The American television industries are based in Los Angeles. So it's not surprising that it's called The Entertainment Capital of the World. Many films are made in the area of Los Angeles called Hollywood. Millions of people visit the area. No trip to Los Angeles is complete without seeing the word “Hollywood” spelled out in huge letter in a hillside. Another nickname for Los Angeles is La- La Land, using the first letters of Los and Angeles. This means a place that is fun and not serious, and may be even out of touch with reality.

本文是一篇应用文。介绍了英国四个著名景点。

21. A 事实细节题 根据“... more than 5,000years old and the site was worked on for around 1,500 years, which will take you by surprise.”可知，让人意想不到的是其悠久的历史。
22. C 事实细节题 根据“Try the Roman Baths that were constructed around 70AD for an experience of a lifetime.”可知，这个地区让人：无法忘怀的体验是泡温泉。
23. D 事实细节题 根据 Lake District 部分的“The Lake District is a mountainous area, with some over 3,000 feet providing the best rock and winter climbing in the UK.”可知，湖区多山，适合攀岩运动，故此处适合喜欢户外运动的人。

24-27 DABA

答案解析：

24. D 文中第三段最后一句话 ...One second later, I thought, ‘Why did I wash the blood off?’ I should have left it there; let them see what they’ve done. 包括第四段最后一句话 ...she again insisted, “We’ll go out the regular way. I want them to see what they have done.”这两句可以知道她想提醒每个人这次暴力行为。
- 25.A 最后一段第一句 The former first lady had always understood the power of imagery to convey messages. 前任第一夫人一直都深知照片传达信息的力量，所以她很可能以前是一名摄影师。
- 26.B 第一段第一句可知杰奎琳与政治一直保持距离，所以 A 项不正确。从第四段 When offered the option to descend from the plane without being photographed, she again insisted...可知 B 项是正确，并且第四段第一句可以知道杰奎琳同意参加新总统的就职誓词。
- 27.A 对杰奎琳性格的评价是 calm and determined(有决心的)。B 项 unconfident ,C 项 emotional 情绪激动的，D 项 cold-hearted 无情的皆不符合文意。

28-31 DAAC

- 28.选 D。根据第一段第一句 ChatGPT, designed by OpenAI to carry on conversations just like humans, has become a viral excitement.和第二段，ChatGPT 的主要特征是有能力像人类一样进行深入的有意义的谈话（包括深入回答人类提问）。
- 29.选 A。根据第三段 Now you'll have this resource that can process the whole internet and all of the information it contains for you to answer your question.可知，A 项概括准确全面。
- 30.选 A。根据第四段 ChatGPT cannot think on its own. It depends on the information that it has been trained on. As a result, the AI tool works well for things that have accurate data available. 和 OpenAI cautions users to check the information no matter how logical it sounds.可知 ChatGPT 无法自己独立思考，因此 OpenAI 公司警告用户要核实 ChatGPT 给出的信息。
- 31.选 C。根据最后一段 Experts believe ChatGPT has limitless potential to solve real-world problems.和 However, ChatGPT has received mixed reactions from educators.可知，作者既列举了 ChatGPT 未来有无限的潜力，又列举了人们对其的担忧，所以作者采取了客观公正的立场。

32-35 CBDC

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了漫无目的的重复练习可能不会带来进步，甚至可能导致表现下降，而有目的的练习才可以提高。文章还介绍了有目的的练习的几个特点。

【32 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段“People often misunderstand this because they assume that their continued baking or writing is a form of practice and that they are bound to get better at it as long as they keep doing it.(人们经常误解这一点，因为他们认为持续的烘焙或写作是一种练习，只要他们坚持做下去，他们一定会做得更好)”以及第二段“Research has shown that additional years of “practice” may not lead to improvement and can even result in a decline in performance.(研究表明，额外的多年“练习”可能不会带来进步，甚至可能导致表现下降)”可推知，作者对漫无目的的继续练习是否定态度。故选 C。

【33 题详解】

推理判断题。根据画线词后文“which is essentially just doing something repeatedly, and expecting that the repetition alone will improve one’s performance”可推知，“原始练习”本质上只是重复做某件事，并期望重复本身会提高一个人的表现。故第 3 段中的“原始练习”指的是“只有重复而没有提高目标的练习”。故选 B。

【34 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段“Purposeful practice also requires getting out of one’s comfort zone, which means trying to do something that you couldn’t do before. This is perhaps the most important part of purposeful practice. Sometimes you may find it easy to accomplish that new thing, and then you keep pushing on. At other times, however, you run into something that stops you cold. The best way to get past any barrier is to come at it from a different direction, which is one reason why it is useful to work with a teacher or coach.(有目的练习也需要走出一个人的舒适区，这意味着尝试做一些你以前不能做的事情。这也许是有目的练习中最重要的部分。有时候你可能会发现完成新事物很容易，然后你继续前进。然而，在其他时候，你会遇到一些让你措手不及的事情。克服任何障碍的最好方法是从不同的方向出发，这就是为什么与老师或教练一起工作很有用的一个原因)”可推知，最后一段暗示了有目的练习需要老师或教练帮助克服障碍。故选 D。

【35 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第二段“Research has shown that additional years of “practice” may not lead to improvement and can even result in a decline in performance. So what do you need if you are not satisfied with this automated level of performance? Purposeful practice turns out to be a successful approach.(研究表明，额外的多年“练习”可能不会带来进步，甚至可能导致表现下降。那么，如果您对这种自动化的性能水平不满意，您需要什么呢？事实证明，有目的练习是一种成功的方法)”结合文章主要说明了漫无目的的重复练习可能不会带来进步，甚至可能导致表现下降，而有目的的练习才可以提高。文章还介绍了有目的的练习的几个特点。可知，B 选项“孰并不都能生巧”最符合文章标题。故选 C。

36-40 CAEDF

【答案详解】

36.空处是段落主题句，根据空后“If you are not at home, you can change the password (密码) daily and send it to your child remotely once you’re ready to give them access (机会).(如果你不在家，你可以每天更改密码，并在你准备好让孩子访问时远程发送给他们)”可知，本段是建议为电脑设置一个不让孩子知道的密码，C 项“为电脑设置一个只有你知道的密码”符合语境，故选 C。

37.空处是段落主题句，根据空后“Limit your child to using the computer for a maximum of two hours per day if they are over two years old.(如果你的孩子超过两岁，限制他们每天使用电脑的时间不超过两个小时)”可知，本段是说要限制孩子使用电脑的时间，A项“设定使用电脑的时间限制”符合语境，故选A。

38.上文“Find out if there are any specific reasons why they spend so much time on the computer.(找出他们花这么多时间在电脑上是否有什么具体原因)”提到找出孩子花很多时间玩电脑的原因，结合下文“If your child is facing problems that are causing a desire to escape, address those with them through discussions, providing advice, or getting them help when necessary.(如果你的孩子正面临着导致他们想要逃避的问题，通过讨论、提供建议或在必要时寻求帮助来解决这些问题)”可知，空处应是提及孩子玩电脑的原因之一——想要逃避现实，E项“有时，电脑可以起到逃避现实的作用”符合语境，故选E。

39.根据本段主题句“Be a good role model.(树立一个好榜样)”及空后“Instead, be present when you are with them and work on spending more time together.(相反，当你和他们在一起的时候，要活在当下，努力花更多的时间在一起)”可知，本段是说要为孩子树立一个好榜样，空处与下文是相反的内容，应是说和孩子在一起时不要玩太多电脑，D项“不要花太多时间在孩子身边使用电脑”符合语境，故选D。

40.根据本段主题句“Encourage them to join clubs or organizations.(鼓励他们加入俱乐部或组织)”可知，本段是关于加入俱乐部或组织，F项“从他们那里了解他们学校有哪些俱乐部或组织”符合语境，故选F。

【完型】本文讲述了作者初到一地时，受到别人的关爱，随后对他人进行关爱的故事。在每一个艰难时刻表示关爱，世界更温暖。

41.B.【解析】最近两周我一直在医院进行治疗，我努力去“战胜”生活中的困难。

42.D.【解析】这样我才能自我感觉良好，找到前行的更多“力量”。

43.A.【解析】在这儿的第一天吃早饭时，我控制不住“哭”了，另外一个女士对我非常友好。

44.B.【解析】大多数人在别人需要之时，“往往会”为彼此出现那里。

45.C.【解析】这是非常“值得钦佩的”。

46.A.【解析】今天一位年龄较大的女士吃午饭时有一点“精神崩溃”，拿着碟子从屋里冲了出去。

47.D.【解析】我“示意”一个年青女生追着去查看她是否还好。

48.C.【解析】很高兴那个女生这样做了，我真地希望这“起了作用”。

49.A.【解析】我只能想象，这对我们每个人来说都很难，因为我们每个人都有自己的“故事”(家家都有难念的经)。

50.B.【解析】我们是否彼此认得是另一回事，在一天结束之时，这真的不“重要”。

51.C.【解析】现在，我们都是“港口”里的船只，正在修补破损的帆。

52.D.【解析】我们才能够扬帆“驶向”更不平静的水域。

53.C.【解析】虽然一些日子比另一些日子更容易，但这需要时间、大量耐心和正确的内行“指导”。

54.A.【解析】今天请为另一些有精神健康“问题”的人做一些祈祷吧。

55.B.【解析】哦，是的，在我来这里的第一个星期，在当地市场给电视房买了一株漂亮的“盆栽”植物，今天

它盛开了！到目前为止，我已经认识到每个今天都有特别的小时刻

语法填空【答案详解】

56.returned 考查动词的时态。根据时间状语 on the afternoon of April 27,2023 确定用一般过去式。

57.concluding 考查非谓语动词做状语。孟菲斯动物园将大熊猫丫丫送还中国，结束了 20 年的合作研究工作。

58.who 考查定语从句。修饰前面的 experts，指代人，在定语从句中做主语。

59.with 考查介词搭配。get familiar with，与.....变得熟悉

60.to ensure 考查不定式做目的状语。原句 They also worked along with staff on the US side for Ya Ya's breeding, nursing, and health assessment and made further preparations for her return to ensure a safe and sound trip. 他们还与美方工作人员一道，为丫丫的育种、护理和健康评估做了进一步的准备工作来确保丫丫安全完美的返程。

61.gestures 考查名词单复数。gesture 可数名词，前面由 some 修饰，用复数。

62.sent 考查非谓语动词短语做后置定语。一名被送去孟菲斯的北京动物园的管理员。

63.is needed 考查动词的时态和语态。最后一段描述的是丫丫回国后现在的护理状况，care 和 need 是动宾关系，所以用一般现在时的被动语态。

64.carefully 考查副词的词性转换。修饰后面的动词短语 look at her mouth, back, and hands。

65.adaptable \ adaptive 考查动词的词性转换。形容词做表语。adaptable 或 adaptive 与 smart 并列，做表语，表示适应性强的。