

贵州省 2022 年普通高等学校招生适应性测试

英 语

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Readers' Favorite Running Routes

Paul Ghent, Belgium

I love running in Ghent. It is completely flat, so encouraging for beginners and people aiming for personal bests. There is a rowing lake with a 5km track. This connects with a nature reserve on an 8km loop. If that isn't enough, there is another nature reserve, full of birds and canals surrounded by a 10km loop. I will be running my first marathon in Ghent in March 2022. Anyone?

Jennifer Nice, France

In Nice Provence, I really enjoyed joining the local joggers running along what is one of the most beautiful streets in the world—the Promenade des Anglais. You have the fresh salty sea breezes filling your lungs, the sun shining on the waves of the sea, and the beautiful buildings standing along the running route. Feel free to grab some fresh shellfish and a glass of wine on the beach as a reward.

Lisa Offa, UK

The Offa's Dyke path, which runs from Prestatyn to Chepstow, provides stunning scenery and is just perfect to focus on the run. The sections of the route I like the most include the slopes (坡地) of Moel Famau and the section from Llangollen to Bodfari, where there is an excellent pub (The Dinorben Arms) to refuel in comfort. Perfect.

英语试卷 第 1 页 (共 10 页)

准考证号
姓名

Richard Protaras, Cyprus

My favorite route is in Protaras, Cyprus. There is a path that runs from Fig Tree bay to Polyxenia beach and you have wonderful views of the bays and beaches while running. The amazing clear seas and sandy beaches make it very pleasant. The best time to go is early morning when the sun isn't blazing and the paths aren't too busy with holidaymakers.

1. Which route best suits people who enjoy nature reserves?
A. Nice, France. B. Offa, UK.
C. Ghent, Belgium. D. Protaras, Cyprus.
2. What do the routes shared by Jennifer and Richard have in common?
A. They have beautiful streets. B. They have lovely sea views.
C. They are famous for seafood. D. They are fit for morning runners.
3. Where can the text be found?
A. In a science paper. B. In a history novel.
C. In a sports magazine. D. In a geography textbook.

B

A native plant of China, bamboo mainly grows in regions south of the Yangtze River. In traditional Chinese culture, bamboo is a symbol of moral honesty, loyalty, flexibility and modesty, making it a frequent theme of Chinese poetry and paintings.

The bamboo forest creates unique prospect (风景) around Anji, a county in Zhejiang Province. As the Kingdom of Bamboo, the city is the filming location of the Oscar-winning movie *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon*. The bamboo scenery, along with other bamboo-related attractions, including a bamboo museum, has created unique tourism resources.

Bamboo is not only pretty and elegant, and Xie Zhiguang, a 48-year-old local bamboo dealer for over 10 years, explained that it is used for much more than just as an alternative to wood. It is the main food for giant pandas, and bamboo shoots are regularly consumed by humans. Also, the stem of the plant can be made into various products, including chopsticks, furniture, tissue and paper.

What makes all the functions even more valuable is the speed at which bamboo grows. "During peak times, bamboo can grow one meter a day and over 20 meters within weeks," he said. "It takes years to grow wood, while the growth cycle of bamboo is much shorter." This advantage allows farmers to make money faster by growing bamboo than by growing wood. In the battle against extreme poverty in China, bamboo has played a supporting role.

The county introduced processing factories for bamboo shoots and developed a series of products. Bamboo weaving techniques, some of which are listed as intangible cultural heritage (非物质文化遗产), also contributed to poverty reduction. A number of bamboo-weaving skill

英语试卷 第2页 (共10页)

2018

training centers were set up in poor areas to teach rural people, especially women, to transform bamboo into delicate items. With such items going to domestic and overseas markets, the bamboo weaving business has even become the mainstay industry for some of these regions.

“Bamboo is a sustainable, green resource,” said Wang Jingxin, a professor at Zhejiang University. “Such measures will help to speed up China’s economy and ecology.”

4. Why do poets and painters often use bamboo as the theme of their works?
A. Its various functions. B. Its particular habitats.
C. Its commercial value. D. Its symbolic meaning.
5. What does Xie Zhiguang say about bamboo?
A. Bamboo has a wide range of uses.
B. Bamboo can end the world poverty.
C. Bamboo has the fastest growth speed.
D. Bamboo can contribute to the environment.
6. What can be inferred about Anji County?
A. It is well known for bamboo carving techniques.
B. It is the filming location of many famous movies.
C. It sets up a lot of big factories for wood products.
D. It takes many steps to develop bamboo industries.
7. What is the attitude of Wang Jingxin towards bamboo industry?
A. Intolerant. B. Doubtful. C. Favorable. D. Unclear.

C

In a first-of-its-kind surgery, a 57-year-old patient with terminal (晚期的) heart disease received a successful transplant of a genetically-modified (转基因的) pig heart and is still doing well three days later. It was the only currently available option for the patient. The historic surgery was conducted by the University of Maryland Medical Center (UMMC).

This organ transplant showed for the first time that a genetically-modified animal heart can function like a human heart without immediate rejection by the body. The patient, David Bennett, a Maryland resident, is being carefully monitored over the next weeks to determine whether the transplant provides lifesaving benefits. He had been considered **ineligible** for a traditional heart transplant at UMMC and several other leading transplant centers that reviewed his medical records.

“It was either die or do this transplant. I want to live. I know it’s a shot in the dark, but it’s my last choice,” said Mr. Bennett, the patient, a day before the surgery was conducted. He had been hospitalized for the past few months.

英语试卷 第3页 (共10页)

Before the surgery, three genes, responsible for the rejection of pig organs by humans, were “knocked out” in the donor pig (供体猪). Six human genes responsible for immune acceptance of the pig heart were put in. Lastly, one additional gene in the pig was knocked out to prevent unreasonable growth of the pig heart tissue, which totaled 10 unique gene edits made in the donor pig.

“This was a breakthrough surgery and brings us one step closer to solving the organ shortage crisis. There are simply not enough donor human hearts available to meet the long list of potential receivers,” said Bartley P. Griffith, Doctor of Medicine, who surgically transplanted the pig heart into the patient. Daniel Maluf, Doctor of Medicine, said: “This event is the final achievement of years of research and testing from our multidisciplinary (多学科的) team and represents a beginning of a new era in the field of organ transplantation medicine.”

8. Why is the transplant seen as the first of its kind?
- A. A major breakthrough to cure cancer. B. A new technology to edit genes.
C. An available option for all patients. D. A successful use of a pig heart.
9. Which of the following can replace the underlined word “ineligible” in paragraph 2?
- A. Grateful. B. Unqualified. C. Suitable. D. Irresponsible.
10. Why were some gene edits made in the donor pig?
- A. To increase the success rate of the surgery.
B. To give the donor pig a better survival rate.
C. To stop the overgrowth of the pig lung tissue.
D. To improve the acceptance of the additional gene.
11. What problem may be solved according to the last paragraph?
- A. The lack of heart medicine. B. The lack of donor human organs.
C. The lack of clinical tests. D. The lack of medical facilities.

D

For a high-quality education, face-to-face teaching is considered an extremely important core component. However, digital teaching also brings unexpected advantages and opportunities, proves the Study and Teaching Commission of German Psychological Society.

Dr. Anne Gärtner from Technische Universität Dresden explains that digital teaching offers students as well as teachers new opportunities and brings a completely renewed form of teaching and learning to life: “On the one hand, the flexibility in terms of time and space in work organization is one of the greatest advantages of digital teaching, as not only time but also costs

英语试卷 第4页 (共10页)

can be saved, for example, by avoiding travel. Teachers have greater autonomy (自主) and can decide for themselves how to manage their time and organize their seminars and lectures. In addition, recorded teaching material can be reused.” Students feel similarly: digital teaching allows them to learn at their own personal pace and repeat recorded lectures as often as necessary.

However, “face-to-face teaching and digital formats should not be played off against each other,” says Dr. Gärtner. “Digital teaching should be seen as a complementary (补充的) means to further improve the quality of teaching, and the importance of face-to-face teaching should not be forgotten.” Because even if online learning brings more advantages than initially expected, the lack of contact between lecturers and students leaves many gaps that cannot be “filled” online. One obvious disadvantage, for example, is the requirement of a stable Internet connection and the necessary technical equipment. Since digital teaching and its technical implementation (实施) was still unfamiliar to many, there was accordingly an increased workload, especially in the early days. In addition, one of the main disadvantages is undoubtedly the difficulty of remaining disciplined, focused and motivated in front of one’s computer all by oneself over a long period.

In the future, more and more people will want to learn and teach online, since everyone now has the opportunity to continue their education anytime and anywhere—whether on the road, in the waiting room, on the train or at home.

12. In which aspect do teachers benefit from digital teaching?
- A. Teaching at a flexible pace.
 - B. Contacting students frequently.
 - C. Having more job opportunities.
 - D. Freeing themselves from seminars.
13. What can be inferred from paragraph 3?
- A. Self-control online is difficult to guarantee.
 - B. Digital teaching helps fill communication gaps.
 - C. Digital teaching fails to meet initial expectations.
 - D. Offline teaching and digital teaching can’t co-exist.
14. How does Dr. Anne Gärtner express her ideas?
- A. By giving examples.
 - B. By making a comparison.
 - C. By using an expert’s words.
 - D. By referring to another study.
15. What is the best title for the text?
- A. What Makes Digital Teaching Possible?
 - B. How to Enable High-quality Education?
 - C. Face-to-face Teaching: Necessary or Not?
 - D. Digital Teaching: Opportunity or Challenge?

英语试卷 第5页 (共10页)

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you're a chronic procrastinator (慢性拖延者), you're familiar with the pain and stress that goes hand in hand with leaving things to the last minute. Even if you want to accomplish or finish a task, you're probably having trouble getting started in the first place! 16

● Start your day with the hardest tasks. Make yourself a plan in the morning and pick the hardest task first. You'll be most energized in the morning once you've eaten breakfast and woken up fully. 17 You'll feel better once it's done, and then you can move on to a few easier tasks for the rest of the day.

● 18 It can be astonishing to think about finishing a whole essay or getting through an entire week's worth of tasks. Instead of thinking about everything you have to do like one big barrier, break it all down into tiny pieces. You'll be able to get started on the smallest crumb and go forward from there.

● Tackle your most important task for 15 minutes. Instead of thinking about the total number of hours you're about to work for, just start. 19 This will deal with the fear factor, and you'll likely spend much longer than 15 minutes on your task before you stop working again.

● Promise yourself you'll get a reward when it's done. You're probably scared of the next however many hours you need to finish this task. Just tell yourself that when it's over, you get to celebrate with one of your favorite things. 20

- A. Write a to-do list to set goals first.
- B. Break tasks down into small parts.
- C. There are several ways that can help you.
- D. Stop punishing yourself for procrastinating.
- E. Tell yourself you've only got to do it for 15 minutes.
- F. Handle your hardest thing on your schedule right then.
- G. Use that expectation to push yourself through the pain.

英语试卷 第 6 页（共 10 页）

第二部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One of the most frequent questions I get on my blog is, “Can you recommend some books for boys?” I 21 this particularly the first time my 11-year-old daughter 22 several books she loved on my blog.

After these questions started 23, I took a second look at the books she’d recommended. The 24 thing was that the titles she’d suggested were a fifty-fifty 25 between books with heroes and heroines (女主角). 26, many parents couldn’t understand that their sons might 27 these books because a girl recommended them.

The sad 28 is that often, we assume books with male main characters are for 29, and books with female main characters are only for girls. And this is a lose-lose (两败俱伤) situation.

It’s a 30 to boys because it cuts them off from so many great 31 and characters. It’s also bad for the boys who want to read those stories because they feel 32 about their reading choices.

On my Instagram Stories, one mother told me about her 33 who loves The Baby-Sitters Club books 34 asked her to take him to another library branch outside their city. He was 35 that his friends would see him 36 the books and tease him.

Of course, I’m not saying we should 37 our children to read books they have no 38 in reading. Books can open up a whole new 39 to our young readers. Let’s not close half that world shut in the faces of the boys.

No one 40 when we label books “boy books” or “girl books”.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 21. A. raised | B. noticed | C. changed | D. imagined |
| 22. A. bought | B. exchanged | C. read | D. suggested |
| 23. A. rolling in | B. going away | C. getting through | D. working out |
| 24. A. boring | B. inspiring | C. surprising | D. moving |
| 25. A. profit | B. chance | C. split | D. game |
| 26. A. Still | B. Therefore | C. Otherwise | D. Instead |

英语试卷 第 7 页 (共 10 页)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 27. A. adapt | B. enjoy | C. refuse | D. hate |
| 28. A. example | B. attempt | C. memory | D. truth |
| 29. A. parents | B. someone | C. heroes | D. everyone |
| 30. A. damage | B. benefit | C. burden | D. pleasure |
| 31. A. readers | B. stories | C. movies | D. editors |
| 32. A. annoyed | B. certain | C. embarrassed | D. happy |
| 33. A. son | B. daughter | C. husband | D. friend |
| 34. A. or | B. so | C. but | D. and |
| 35. A. confused | B. afraid | C. glad | D. excited |
| 36. A. sorting out | B. burning out | C. giving out | D. checking out |
| 37. A. warn | B. forbid | C. force | D. beg |
| 38. A. difficulty | B. ability | C. patience | D. interest |
| 39. A. world | B. debate | C. race | D. market |
| 40. A. knows | B. wins | C. doubts | D. loses |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The female Chinese taikonaut Wang Yaping hit headlines all over the world. Known for 41 (broadcast) a 40-minute live lesson showing space experiments in the Tiangong-1 space lab, she has drawn 42 (globe) attention during her space missions.

“When I was young, my dream was to go beyond the village and to pay back 43 my parents had given me.” Wang recalled. Her space dream started in 2003 when China sent 44 (it) first taikonaut Yang Liwei into space. “I watched the bright rocket flame on TV, and an idea flashed through my mind: When will there be 45 female taikonaut?” Wang said. At that time, she was already a transport aircraft pilot with two 46 (year) of experience. During desert survival training, she 47 (ask) for the same standards as those for males and demanded to train in the pressure chamber (压力舱) for an extra 30 minutes each time. “You can’t catch a break 48 (simple) for being a woman,” Wang said. Her efforts were not 49 vain.

Wang’s lesson painted a space world for children and earned her millions of hits on social media, where she has 50 (know) as a “space heroine”.

英语试卷 第 8 页 (共 10 页)

第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

- 注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；
2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Online shopping is one part of our life for nowadays. There is no doubt that online shopping makes it easy for us select and purchase goods. It is especially convenient for people which are always busy with their work or study. Beside, we can find anything we want at the much lower price. However, many problems appeared along with it. Firstly, we cannot tell whether the quality, size, or color is satisfied until we receive the goods. If not, we have to mail it back and wait for long days to get them change. What's more, it is a big challenge to ensure the safe of online trading.

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

假定你是李华，为了庆祝“五一”国际劳动节，你校将举办英语演讲比赛，请你以“Better Work, Better Life”为题写一篇演讲稿参赛，内容包括：

1. 劳动意义；
2. 劳动项目（烹饪、清洁、种植等）；
3. 你的倡议。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Better Work, Better Life

贵州省 2022 年普通高等学校招生适应性测试

英语参考答案及评分标准

第一部分 阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
答案	C	B	C	D	A	D	C	D	B	A
题号	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	B	A	A	B	D	C	F	B	E	G

第二部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

题号	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	D	A	C	C	A	B	D	D	A
题号	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
答案	B	C	A	C	B	D	C	D	A	B

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

41. broadcasting 42. global 43. what 44. its 45. a

46. years 47. asked 48. simply 49. in 50. been known

第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

Online shopping is one part of our life ~~for~~ nowadays. There is no doubt that online shopping makes it easy for us \wedge select and purchase goods. It is especially convenient for people which are to who/that always busy with their work or study. Beside, we can find anything we want at the much lower Besides a price. However, many problems appeared along with it. Firstly, we cannot tell whether the appear quality, size, or color is satisfied until we receive the goods. If not, we have to mail it back and satisfying/satisfactory them wait for long days to get them change. What's more, it is a big challenge to ensure the safe of changed safety online trading.

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分，按 5 个档次给分。

（1）评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。

（2）词数少于 80 和多于 120 的，从总分中减去 2 分。

（3）评分时应注意的主要内容为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

（4）拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

（5）如书写较差以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

2. 内容要点

（1）劳动意义；

（2）劳动项目；

（3）你的倡议。

英语参考答案及评分标准 第 2 页（共 3 页）

3. 各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档 (21~25分)	<p>完全完成了试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> —覆盖所有内容要点。 —应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 —语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误, 但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致; 具备较强的语言运用能力。 —有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。 <p>完全达到了预期的写作目的。</p>
第四档 (16~20分)	<p>完成了试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> —虽漏掉一两个次重点, 但覆盖所有主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确, 些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。 <p>达到了预期的写作目的。</p>
第三档 (11~15分)	<p>基本完成了试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> —虽漏掉一些内容, 但覆盖所有主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误, 但不影响理解。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分, 使全文内容连贯。 <p>基本达到了预期的写作目的。</p>
第二档 (6~10分)	<p>未适当完成试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> —漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容, 写了一些无关内容。 —语法结构单调, 词汇知识有限。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误, 影响了对写作内容的理解。 —较少使用语句间的连接成分, 内容缺少连贯性。 <p>信息未能清楚地传达给读者。</p>
第一档 (1~5分)	<p>未完成试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> —明显遗漏主要内容, 写了一些无关内容, 原因可能是未理解试题要求。 —语法结构单调、词汇知识有限。 —较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误, 影响对写作内容的理解。 —缺乏语句间的连接成分, 内容不连贯。 <p>信息未能传达给读者。</p>
0分	<p>未能传达给读者任何信息; 内容太少, 无法评判; 所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。</p>

4. 参考范文(略)

英语参考答案及评分标准 第3页(共3页)

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

