



高三英语试卷

考生注意:

1. 本试卷共 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 请将各题答案填写在答题卡上。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What do we know about John?

- A. He won't wait for the woman.
B. He won't come home today.
C. He won't be on time for dinner.

2. What does the boy still need to do?

- A. Sweep the floor.
B. Put away his toys.
C. Hang up his clothes.

3. Why is the woman upset?

- A. She forgot to send some emails.
B. The man deleted her essay.
C. She lost her homework.

4. How much did the woman save?

- A. \$9. B. \$44. C. \$53.

5. What did the woman study in college?

- A. Business. B. Art. C. Spanish.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

【※高三英语 第 1 页(共 10 页)※】



听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What color of flower are the speakers talking about?
A. Red. B. Pink. C. Purple.
7. When should the man put the flower in the garden?
A. In August. B. In September. C. In October.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What is wrong with the woman?
A. She felt sad.
B. She had no friend.
C. She quarreled with the man.
9. What is the man trying to do?
A. Help to make up.
B. Apologize to the woman.
C. Make friends with the woman.
10. How does the woman feel at last?
A. She still hates Lucy.
B. She agrees to apologize to Lucy right away.
C. She is satisfied with the man's suggestion.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What should the woman hand in next Monday?
A. A film review. B. A passage. C. A summary.
12. How many words does the woman need to write for the assignment?
A. About 150. B. About 120. C. About 100.
13. What does the man ask the woman to do?
A. Remember the new words.
B. Recite the text to the class.
C. Copy the idioms three times.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What does the woman want to prepare for her mother?
A. A clean mouse B. Some nice food. C. A comfortable chair
15. What does the man suggest the woman do?
A. Feed the mouse with peanuts
B. Prepare a trap with glue on it.
C. Go to a field to find a mouse.
16. What kind of mouse does the woman think is in her house?
A. A small mouse. B. A fat mouse. C. A friendly mouse.

【※高三英语 第 2 页(共 10 页)※】

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. How tall is the Burj Khalifa?

- A. 304 meters tall. B. 828 meters tall. C. 162 meters tall.

18. When was the Burj Khalifa officially opened?

- A. In 2004. B. In 2009. C. In 2010.

19. Who designed the Burj Khalifa?

- A. Bill Baker. B. Adrian Smith. C. Armani

20. What will the speaker do next?

- A. Take a break.
B. Go to another scenic spot.
C. Visit the inside of the Burj Khalifa.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

The Best High School Study Abroad Programs For 2023

Are you interested in studying abroad while in high school but have no idea where to start? Here is our guide to choosing the right high school abroad program for you.

Best Program For Seniors; Travel For Teens

Location: Multiple Countries

Achieving independence is a key part of growing up, but it doesn't happen overnight. Teenagers need time to explore their options and figure out what they want from life. This program is designed to help students make the most of their summer vacation, whether they're looking for a multicultural experience or want to add some adventures to their trip.

Best Program For Language Learning: CIEE

Location: Spain

CIEE allows students to learn Spanish culture and language through educational activities. Students will learn about the history, architecture, and art of Spain through visits to museums and cultural sites. Moreover, the certificate of learning you receive can be used in college applications.

Best Program For Southeast Asia: Travel For Teens In Thailand

Location: Thailand

Thailand has something for everyone. If you want to explore the local cultures, you can visit the floating markets or take an elephant ride through the jungle. If relaxation is more your scene, then there are plenty of beaches just waiting for you to spend a day there!

Best Program For Conservation: Global Works

Location: Costa Rica

Have you ever dreamed of traveling through the canals of Costa Rica, spotting various

【※高三英语 第 3 页(共 10 页)※】

wild animals along the way? Does hiking to waterfalls and active volcanoes, all while helping support conservation efforts sound like your dream study abroad experience? If so, Global Works has created an experience that will blow you away.

21. Which program suits those intending to appreciate diverse cultures?

- A. CIEE.
- B. Global Works.
- C. Travel For Teens
- D. Travel For Teens In Thailand.

22. What is an advantage of participating in CIEE?

- A. It allows you to see large parts of Spain.
- B. It motivates you to socialize with local people.
- C. It connects you with students from all over the world.
- D. It may enable you to stand out in applying to a college.

23. What special experience can you expect in Global Works?

- A. Catching sight of volcano eruption.
- B. Paying visits to some famous temples
- C. Riding an elephant through the jungle.
- D. Exploring the issue of ecosystem restoration.

B

There have been a few times in my life when I felt very lonely. I particularly remember my loneliness when I moved to New York City. I had a couple of friends in the city, still, it was a time in my life when I needed to put forth some effort to form more meaningful relationships. But the more I went out to parties, the more disconnected and lonely I felt. Feeling lonely in a room full of people, or in my case, a whole city packed with people everywhere, was the loneliest I have ever felt.

So, rather than trying a new way to make friends, I was more likely to ignore phone calls from friends, and I looked at social invitations and opportunities to meet new people as drudgery (苦差事). Looking back on this period of loneliness, I wonder at the way I isolated (孤立) myself instead of reaching out to those who were willing to keep me company and offer friendship.

What I have learned from my own experience and the experience of many of my friends is that more often than not, those who feel lonely choose isolation. Indeed, many of my own friends describe avoiding social life as a way of dealing with feelings of loneliness.

This behavior is somewhat common, and new research takes a big step towards explaining this behavior. According to leading experts on the loneliness, Stephanie and John Cacioppo, there is an evolutionary explanation for this tendency to isolate when we are feeling lonely. By monitoring lonely people's brainwaves, they found that lonely people tend to respond negatively to social life. "Loneliness causes some brain-related changes that put us into a socially nervous mode," Dr. Christian Jarrett explains.

Making ourselves aware of this evolutionary natural tendency could actually be the first

【※高三英语 第4页(共10页)※】



step in fighting loneliness. Once we know that we are more sensitive to negativity during lonely spells, we can focus our energy on resisting the desire to put up walls.

24. What happened to the author after she moved to New York City?

- A. She had no friends there.
- B. She lacked confidence there.
- C. She needed opportunities for parties.
- D. She felt lonely even with people present.

25. How did the author try to deal with her situation?

- A. By refusing to go out to meet others.
- B. By looking for solutions on the Internet.
- C. By trying various methods to make friends.
- D. By doing some drudgery to forget her problem.

26. What did Stephanie and John Cacioppo find in their research?

- A. Lonely people tend to disgust social life.
- B. People respond negatively to lonely people.
- C. Loneliness can do great harm to people's health.
- D. Loneliness can be caused by a socially nervous mode.

27. What does the author most probably want to show in the text?

- A. We shouldn't be influenced by negativity.
- B. We shouldn't choose isolation when we feel lonely.
- C. We should make friends based on scientific findings.
- D. We should spend more time with friends than relatives.

C

Bee protection is a big issue these days in America, with people planting native pollinator (传粉者) gardens, setting up bee houses, and taking part in scientific activities to monitor local bee populations. And this is for good reason—in North America, a quarter of native bee species are at risk of extinction. Bees pollinate 35 percent of our global food supply and many of the wild plants our ecosystems depend on.

No Mow May, a movement that began in the UK, is now rapidly spreading throughout the US. Its popularity lies in its being simple: Just give bees a help during the crucial spring-time by removing a chore from your list and letting your lawn (草坪) grow for the month of May. This lets “lawn flowers” such as dandelions (蒲公英) grow at a time when bee food is rare.

Dandelions, despite being pretty and useful, are non-native. Then why do we promote a movement that encourages their growth? Here's the basic answer—don't let “perfect” be the enemy of “good”. Sure, it'd be great to turn your entire neighborhood into a bee kingdom of native plants, but that can take lots of time and money.

While dandelions have become the poster child for No Mow May, other plants—including native species—may also appear in your lawn. “Besides dandelions, there are many other

【※高三英语 第5页(共10页)※】



plants that are going to be there,” says Dr. Claudio Gratton at the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

In Massachusetts, scientists found 63 species of plants in lawns, 30 percent of which were native to the state. Most of the Americans probably loved dandelions as children but have tended to hate them as adults because of American lawn culture, which allows no flowers. “No Mow May forces us to think about our relationship with nature. We should reflect on the way we have made nature suit our needs, and realize flowers play really important roles,” says Dr. Claudio Gratton.

28. What is the background to No Mow May in the US?

- A. Native bee species are increasing.
- B. There is a tendency to protect bees.
- C. Bees mainly depend on garden plants.
- D. More people have no time to cut lawns.

29. What do we know about the No Mow May?

- A. It needs almost no cost.
- B. Few Americans support it.
- C. It is aimed at growing dandelions.
- D. It appeals for careful attention to the lawns.

30. What does the underlined part “poster child” in paragraph 4 probably mean?

- A. Slight element.
- B. Rare exception.
- C. Typical example.
- D. Difficult problem.

31. Which of the following agrees with American lawn culture?

- A. A bee-friendly lawn.
- B. A regularly cut lawn.
- C. A lawn growing naturally.
- D. A lawn with native flowers.

D

School is important for children and parents everywhere, and there are a lot who take the education of youth very seriously. Parents want their children to succeed, and a lot of children want to do well in school. A new study, which was done by Brigham Young University, has found that students perform better in school if they go on more cultural field trips.

Field trips have always been seen as fun for students, and they look forward to their chances to get out of the classroom and go somewhere fun. But field trips can be difficult for teachers to plan, because they need to make sure that there is learning and value included. Some have argued about the worth of field trips, and whether they are worth a student missing a whole day out of school.

However, Heidi Erickson, one of the researchers in the study, stated that there is no harm in taking students out of the classroom, even for multiple days throughout the year, as long as they are learning and in an appropriate space. The study had 4th- and 5th-grade students from 15 schools take part in this study. They went on three cultural field trips during the school year, to an art museum, a live theater performance, and a classical concert. Then

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the researchers looked at their school year compared to students who did not take part and this is where they saw the difference.

The study found that students who went on multiple field trips a year had higher test scores, performed better in class and had a greater cultural responsibility over time when compared to students who did not go on as many field trips.

Although there has been a remarkable decrease in the number of field trips due to various reasons, this new study is showing the true value of field trips, especially when they are considered “cultural”

52. Why is it hard for teachers to plan field trips?

- A. Teachers are concerned about the price.
- B. Teachers don't believe in the worth of field trips.
- C. Students have to miss a whole day out of school.
- D. Teachers have to ensure students' meaningful experiences.

What is Heidi Erickson's attitude to cultural field trips?

- A. Skeptical.
- B. Favorable.
- C. Concerned.
- D. Tolerant.

54. How did the researchers draw the conclusion?

- A. By comparing different groups of students.
- B. By taking field trips themselves.
- C. By doing surveys among teachers.
- D. By asking students questions.

55. What is the main idea of the text?

- A. Why the number of students' field trips is dropping.
- B. Students perform better in an appropriate space.
- C. Why cultural field trips are popular with students.
- D. Cultural field trips improve students' grades.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Have Good Table Manners

Having table manners can leave a great impression on your fellow guests, and it will help everyone feel happy and comfortable as they enjoy their meal. 36

Put your phone on silent

No one wants to be interrupted by a ringing phone. Before you head to the table, put your phone on silent or vibrate (振动) and put it away in a pocket or a purse. Try to keep your phone off the table while you eat. 37 If you get an important phone call, excuse yourself from the table to take it so you don't disturb any other guests.

Wait for everyone to be seated

This includes the host, too! If you're at a dinner party, let everyone get settled before

【※高三英语 第7页(共10页)※】



you touch your place setting. The same goes for a restaurant—once your party is seated, you can start getting settled. If there isn't assigned seating, give the guest of honor or the host the best seat at the table. 38.

Eat slowly and with your mouth closed

39 If you want to say something, finish what's in your mouth and swallow before speaking up. Eat your food slowly and one bite at a time to avoid wolfing anything down. The same goes for drinking; try to take small sips and avoid splashing your drink.

40

A dinner party is about more than just food. As you eat, be sure to talk to the other guests around you and join in the topic of conversation. Be sure to chew and swallow your food thoroughly before you start talking, and listen attentively to those around you.

- A Participate in the conversation
- B. Share the same topic with other guests
- C Try not to show anyone your food as you chew
- D. It can be a distraction to keep it so close to the food
- E Everyone else can have a seat wherever they'd like to
- F. Anyone can show their interest and hobbies while having dinner
- G We've collected a list of things you now to have good table manners

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When Ariel rode her bike to Jamaica Bay Wildlife Refuge in Queens last November, she planned to go hiking and bird-watching. A mile into her walk, she 41 a female swan (天鹅) near the water's edge. Ariel, who had some 42 with the birds, knew that swans can be 43. But as she 44 this one, it didn't move and attack her.

She was certain that the bird needed 45 attention for her injured foot. Ariel was picking it up, when a thought 46 her—her best 47 was to send it to the rehab center (康复中心). 48, it was across the East River and on the other side of town. How was she going to 49 a 17-pound swan on her bike all that way? Luckily, some strangers driving by offered her a(n) 50 to a nearby subway station.

Ariel 51 the rehab center on the way, and Tristan, an animal-care manager, picked her up and drove them to the 52. There, the staff members 53 that the swan might have lead poisoning (铅中毒).

After medical treatment, the staff got the swan back up on her own 54. She even made a good friend at the center with another 55 swan. Sadly, even with all effort, the swan 56 a bacterial infection. Two months later, she 57.

It's a disappointing 58 but the real story is just how far some people are willing to

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go to 59 a swan in the big city. In all, Ariel traveled two hours by foot, car, and subway. The staff members said, "That's the perfect 60 of who she is."

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. examined | B. spotted | C. imagined | D. admired |
| 42. A. fight | B. experience | C. struggle | D. practice |
| 43. A. aggressive | B. hesitant | C. humble | D. proud |
| 44. A. introduced | B. approached | C. interrupted | D. amused |
| 45. A. constant | B. extra | C. medical | D. personal |
| 46. A. crossed | B. entered | C. seized | D. struck |
| 47. A. result | B. action | C. bet | D. recovery |
| 48. A. However | B. Besides | C. Thus | D. Instead |
| 49. A. switch | B. search | C. transform | D. transport |
| 50. A. entry | B. guide | C. lift | D. ticket |
| 51. A. blamed | B. contacted | C. praised | D. selected |
| 52. A. center | B. town | C. subway | D. entrance |
| 53. A. determined | B. doubted | C. dismissed | D. discussed |
| 54. A. ear | B. mouth | C. hand | D. feet |
| 55. A. strong | B. injured | C. proud | D. rare |
| 56. A. contained | B. concluded | C. contracted | D. compared |
| 57. A. pulled through | B. got through | C. broke away | D. passed away |
| 58. A. explanation | B. attempt | C. ending | D. alternative |
| 59. A. save | B. fetch | C. comfort | D. raise |
| 60. A. insight | B. expectation | C. understanding | D. summary |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A 23-year-old Chinese American vlogger is riding a new trend: mixing and matching modern clothes with traditional Han Chinese dress, or *hanfu*.

61 latter refers to a historical dress of the people in China, which is said 62 (date) back more than 4,000 years. In recent 63 (year), when Chinese people talk about *hanfu*, they usually picture a long flowing robe (长袍) with loose sleeves and a belted waist. However, it is 64 (actual) a diverse term including different wardrobe trends from different dynasties.

In daily life, the vlogger often wears either an entire *hanfu* set 65 a blend of Chinese and Western elements. 66 (know) as an Internet celebrity on social media, she 67 (post) videos of herself dressed in a mixture of ancient Chinese styles, with matching makeup since last year. Her social media account now has over 628,900 followers. She has also attracted many fans on Chinese lifestyle and an e-commerce and popular video-sharing platform mainly 68 (target) young generations.

"I love *hanfu* and I love sharing it 69 the world. So I make videos for people to learn

【※高三英语 第 9 页(共 10 页)※】

about this ancient type of dress, 70 allows me to learn more as well,” the Chinese American vlogger said in an interview.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

When I was the kid, I got a seriously illness. Therefore, I paid constant visit to the hospital. The nurses there help me both physically and mentally. The care that was provided was unforgettable for me or my family. Since then becoming a nurse have been a goal that I want to achieve it in the future. I want to be a nurse like them to taking care of people and to just be around people who are in need. I think nothing is rewarding than helping a sick person. Seeing patients overcome his illness gives me enough satisfaction.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,上周六你班组织大家进行了一次社会实践活动——在市图书馆做志愿者。活动期间,你们帮忙打扫卫生,整理书籍,引导借阅者寻找书籍等。请你给你校英语报写一篇短文投稿,内容包括:

1. 活动时间和地点;
2. 活动内容;
3. 活动感受。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

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【※高三英语 第10页(共10页)※】

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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