

## 安庆市 2023 年高三模拟考试（二模）

# 英语试题

全卷满分 150 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

★祝考试顺利★

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15.

B. £ 9.18.

C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. Why is the man worried?

A. It is about to rain hard.

B. The garbage is too heavy.

C. The car seats will be getting wet.

2. What direction does the man wish to travel in?

A. North.

B. East.

C. West.

3. What kind of show will the speakers see?

A. A new film.

B. A live concert.

C. A gymnastics show.

4. Which idea did the boy like best about the speech?

A. Having a competition.

B. Selling dessert.

C. Following a plan.

5. Where did the man hear about the earthquake from?

A. The radio.

B. The Internet.

C. The television.

#### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What time does the conversation take place?

A. At 4 p.m.

B. At 5 p.m.

C. At 6 p.m.

7. Why does the man dislike driving in the rain?

A. The car is hard to control.

B. The road is tough to see.

C. The weather is too cold.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why is the woman feeling uncomfortable?

A. She has a headache.

B. Her back is injured.

C. She can't feel her fingers.

9. What happened to the woman a week ago?

A. She fell down on the road.

B. She was hit by somebody.

C. She got lost in the street.

英语试题第 1 页（共 8 页）

10. What will the doctor do for the woman?  
A. Do some tests.                      B. Provide medicine.                      C. Examine her skin.
- 听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。
11. Why does the man work so much?  
A. He uses his salary for interests.  
B. He feels his work is meaningful.  
C. He wants to get a promotion.
12. What does the woman think of the man's lifestyle?  
A. Comfortable.                      B. Confusing.                      C. Healthy.
13. How does the man spend his two weeks in winter?  
A. Visiting his family.                      B. Preparing a hobby.                      C. Working other jobs.
- 听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。
14. What makes the man feel proud?  
A. The class.                      B. The mark.                      C. The plan.
15. What does the man advise the students to do when they forget the lines?  
A. Use the written words.                      B. Give clues to each other.                      C. Go on with the dialogue.
16. Who are the speakers?  
A. Audience members.                      B. Acting teachers.                      C. Student performers.
17. What will the speakers do next?  
A. Prepare the students for the show.  
B. Help people to find their seats.  
C. Hold a party at the nearby cafe.
- 听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。
18. Which was the hardest for the speaker?  
A. Working for a boss.                      B. Working all day long.                      C. Working without profit.
19. What did the speaker spend most of her money on?  
A. Eating at restaurants.                      B. Materials for sewing.                      C. Living in an apartment.
20. What is the speaker mainly talking about?  
A. How she looked for jobs.  
B. How she studied in college.  
C. How she started her business.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

It's no secret that some of the world's best ski resorts（胜地）are found within Switzerland's outstanding mountains. Here are some of them.

**Grindelwald—Wengen**

If you're looking for a Swiss postcard ski experience, then Grindelwald is the place for you. The beautiful North Face of the Eiger towers over this pretty mountain village, which has a long history of mountain climbing and skiing. Its main ski area can be skied on the same lift ticket! There's no better

英语试题第 2 页（共 8 页）

way to get up the mountain here than by train.

Opening Date: Nov. 26, 2022 Closing Date: Apr. 16, 2023

**Flims Laax Falera**

What pulls in skiers and snowboarders from all over the world to Flims Laax Falera are the world-class terrain (地形) parks. There's no denying this ski resort is a big hit with freestylers, but there's also plenty to attract skiers.

Opening Date: Nov. 28, 2022 Closing Date: Apr. 26, 2023

**Engelberg** 微信关注高考早知道安徽

Engelberg is a rising star for a range of good reasons, but the highlight is the massive free-ride potential. The secret is most definitely out as the town fills up every year with Scandinavians in search of their dry light snow.

Opening Date: Oct. 15, 2022 Closing Date: May 21, 2023

**Zermatt**

Zermatt is the best of Switzerland's ski resorts. This is your resort if you have the money to afford it! Fantastic restaurants are seen all over the mountain, serving Swiss cheese hotpot and other cooking masterpieces.

Opening Date: Nov. 26, 2022 Closing Date: Apr. 30, 2023

21. Which ski resort do you choose if you enjoy mountain villages?

A. Grindelwald—Wengen. B. Flims Laax Falera. C. Engelberg. D. Zermatt.

22. What attracts people to Flims Laax Falera?

A. Its beautiful scenery. B. Its pleasant weather.  
C. Its terrain parks. D. Its free admission.

23. What is the major concern of travelers who choose Zermatt?

A. Transportation. B. Security. C. Price. D. Location.

**B**

Brian Tracy is a very famous Canadian-born motivational speaker, and it is safe enough to say that he is one of the best ones out there. Brian is excellent in the fields of public speaking, leadership and success psychology. However, it did not begin for Brian like that, as he was the troublemaker of the family.

Things have definitely changed for him, as he once struggled to pay the utility (公用事业) bills. Brian is the President and CEO of three multi-million dollar companies based in the United States. He is fluent in more than four languages and has one main message for everyone out there, "I believe through learning and the application of what you have learned, you can solve any problem, overcome any barrier and achieve any goal that you set for yourself".

Brian Tracy was born in Canada in 1944 and raised in the United States. His early childhood was spent in a variety of locations, including Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and California. His family moved frequently and he was often in a new school. Tracy's parents' marriage ended when he was seven years old, and he and his siblings had to live with the two different households. With his father mostly absent, Tracy and his siblings were largely raised by his mother.

His mother was a hardworking single parent who held down three jobs to support the family. Tracy was often left to his own devices, which included a lot of reading. He read a wide variety of books, including biographies and books on success and personal development. His reading gave him

英语试题第3页 (共8页)

an education that was far beyond his years. He also studied music and played sports.

Although his childhood was difficult and his circumstances were sometimes difficult, Tracy's strong spirit and determination eventually led to success. His early childhood experiences helped shape his beliefs and values, and he applied them to his later life and career.

24. What did Tracy do frequently before becoming famous?

- A. He delivered speeches in public.                      B. He learnt from excellent leaders.  
C. He turned to psychologists for help.                  D. He made trouble for his family.

25. What is the secret of mastering a foreign language according to Tracy?

- A. Learning in order to practise.                      B. Paying attention to pronunciation.  
C. Setting a long-term goal.                              D. Acquiring adequate vocabulary.

26. What does the underlined word "siblings" mean in paragraph 3?

- A. Classmates or friends.                              B. Brothers or sisters.  
C. Uncles or aunts.                                      D. Neighbors or relatives.

27. What is the most beneficial to Tracy's development?

- A. The good education.                                  B. The wide reading.  
C. The mother's support.                                D. The tough childhood.

### C

Interactive software that "reads" and analyses footprints left by black rhinos (犀牛) can be used to monitor the movements of the animals in the wild, giving conservationists a new way to keep watch on the endangered species and help keep it safe from poachers (偷猎者), according to a Duke University-led study.

The software, called the Footprint Identification Technique (FIT), uses advanced technology to analyze more than 100 measurements of a rhino's footprint. Because each rhino's footprint is as special as a human fingerprint, the analyzed images can be collected electronically in a global database of previously collected footprint images for matching.

"If you find a match, you can identify the individual animal who left the mark and, by plotting the locations of all the other places where marks have been seen, track its movements without disturbing it or coming into close enough contact with it," said Zoe Jewell, a professor at Duke University's Nicholas School of the Environment, who co-led the study and is co-creator of FIT.

"It's a cost-effective approach that not only protects the health of the rhino and the human, but also brings a centuries-old tracking skill into the 21st Century," she said. Jewell and her colleagues are now working with Namibia's Ministry of Environment, Forestry and Tourism to train wildlife conservationists, land managers and local guides how to use FIT.

Namibia is home to an estimated 2,000 black rhinos, or about 90% of the species' total population worldwide. Though legally owned by the government, the animals are distributed geographically on private lands across the country.

The FIT software can also do a survey of footprints throughout the protected area and take measurements from each footprint to estimate the number of rhinos in that area. This can be useful information for calculating resource needs to monitor the animals effectively. This creates an interactive library that anti-poaching patrols (反偷猎巡逻队) can use to search for animals at the highest risk, including those whose footprints haven't been showing up in recent years.

28. What is the purpose of the software?  
 A. To promote the development of technology.  
 B. To protect black rhinos from being hunted.  
 C. To analyze the footprints of illegal poachers.  
 D. To save endangered species across the world.
29. What's the advantage of the software?  
 A. It owns various functions.  
 B. It goes to the market.  
 C. It is perfectly practical.  
 D. It is more than popular.
30. What does Zoe Jewell say about the approach?  
 A. It brings the best advantage for the lowest cost.  
 B. It helps increase the population of black rhinos.  
 C. It raises people's awareness of the environment.  
 D. It strengthens the tie between humans and nature.
31. Which of the following best describes the future of rhinos?  
 A. Optimistic.                  B. Hopeless.                  C. Worrying.                  D. Uncertain.

**D**

Homemade biodiesel(生物柴油) helps you speed past the gas station toward fuel independence. Our expert outlines processing used cooking oil in a small DIY plant.

If you're guiding your household toward a more self-sufficient lifestyle, maybe you'd like to add do-it-yourself fuel to your list of goals. Biodiesel can be created from waste vegetable oil or animal fats, which you can collect free from restaurants, or you can grow soybeans(大豆) to press your own oil. Process the oil with a couple of chemicals to produce homemade fuel that can run any device — including pickups, cars, and home heating systems.

First, find a reliable source of raw material. Try sourcing used cooking oil from restaurants, functional food companies. If you're planning to sell your biodiesel, begin by analyzing the available raw material supply, and make plans to size your operation accordingly. Next, build your plant, sized to your raw material supply. A small family operation can fit in the corner of a garage, within the footprint of a single parking space. Allow enough space for a water heater, a tank for storing your incoming feedstock, and a tank for washing your fuel. For starters, aim to line up enough feedstock to meet your family's fuel requirements.

If you're collecting used cooking oil from restaurants, expect that 20 percent of the material you gather will be water and bits of fried food. Water is not your friend when making biodiesel, so you'll need to remove it by heating the oil and allowing the contaminants(污染物) to settle to the bottom before you pour the oil off the top. You'll have to make a plan for getting rid of the oily wastewater.

Home biodiesel production is not without risks. Making your own fuel will require great attention to detail and safety. Now you know the basics of how to make biodiesel, but you'll need to research carefully before you begin production.

32. Where can you get the materials of biodiesel from?  
 A. Oil plants.                                  B. Varied restaurants.  
 C. Abandoned garages.                      D. Local companies.
33. What is the author's attitude to the use of biodiesel?  
 A. Tolerant.                  B. Positive.                  C. Unwilling.                  D. Opposed.

英语试题第 5 页 (共 8 页)

34. What can we infer about biodiesel production from the last two paragraphs?  
A. It needs enough water. B. It goes without any risks.  
C. It requires little attention. D. It needs to be improved.
35. What is the text mainly about?  
A. Some research on biodiesel. B. An experiment on biodiesel.  
C. The importance of biodiesel. D. One way to make biodiesel.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Family meals are important and connect family members. 36 There is no need to worry about going to school, work and more.

Studies have shown family mealtime increases positive social skills, school engagement and decreases the frequency of negative behaviors. 37 Trying new food or not restricting on food is encouraged. Children who engage in family mealtime are less likely to have eating disorders. In addition, those who share frequent family meals are more likely to eat a larger number of fruits and vegetables and be less picky about food.

38 For example, we need to consider the budget, the time for meal preparation, the availability of recommended foods or supplements(补充物品) at a typical grocery store. 39 Members may have various cultural or dietary preferences. In view of this, we should make sure that the eating plan offered nutritional value for different calorie and nutritional needs — for people of different ages, different activity levels and health conditions.

Healthy eating should be a family affair, and some recommended diets will help you reach that goal by highlighting eating plans that are safe, flexible and nutritious for everyone at the table. In addition, the foods in the diets can be purchased fresh, canned or frozen. 40

- A. They prefer junk food like hamburgers, fried chicken.
- B. A team of health experts think family meals are difficult.
- C. They can get people to relax and make their relationship closer.
- D. It also offers an opportunity to set healthy eating habits for kids.
- E. Thus, it is convenient and easy for families to have family meals.
- F. We also considered how adaptable this diet would be for a whole family.
- G. We should have a balanced diet and pay attention to what we have every day.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day I was approaching several massive creatures when I came to a sudden stop. It was well beyond me that these huge animals should be limited by only some ropes. It was 41 that the animals could easily escape from these small ropes tied to their front legs. However, 42, they did not. I spotted a 43 close by and wondered why the elephants just 44 where they were and had no intention to break away.

“Well,” he replied, “as they’re very 45 we tie them with the same 46 rope and it’s enough to 47 them for their age. As they grow up, they’re 48 to hold the belief that they

英语试题第 6 页（共 8 页）

can never run away. They think the ropes are bound to 49 hold them, so they do not struggle to break free." I was 50. The large animals could easily move away from their 51 but they felt they couldn't, so they were 52 right there.

In our life, a number of people are 53 with the same wrong self-limiting belief—I'm not excellent enough or why try it if I'm not going to 54 it. However, we oughtn't to 55 our capability, talent and potential. Instead, we should believe in ourselves. After all, we need to change with the times and think outside the box.

- |                     |                  |                 |                    |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 41. A. important    | B. obvious       | C. necessary    | D. hopeful         |
| 42. A. at that time | B. from then on  | C. in that case | D. for some reason |
| 43. A. trainer      | B. teacher       | C. doctor       | D. businessman     |
| 44. A. slept        | B. ate           | C. stood        | D. relaxed         |
| 45. A. thin         | B. young         | C. weak         | D. ill             |
| 46. A. size         | B. color         | C. style        | D. length          |
| 47. A. attract      | B. train         | C. cheat        | D. hold            |
| 48. A. encouraged   | B. conditioned   | C. taught       | D. forced          |
| 49. A. still        | B. even          | C. just         | D. hardly          |
| 50. A. thrilled     | B. interested    | C. shocked      | D. disappointed    |
| 51. A. owners       | B. thoughts      | C. habitats     | D. bonds           |
| 52. A. stuck        | B. killed        | C. sold         | D. fed             |
| 53. A. laughed at   | B. told off      | C. brought up   | D. relied on       |
| 54. A. mean         | B. catch         | C. get          | D. make            |
| 55. A. control      | B. underestimate | C. ignore       | D. develop         |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Many people around the world may know that paper is one of the Four Great Inventions of ancient Chinese civilization, 56 few would know that more than 1,500 years ago, ancient Chinese craftsmen invented a new type of paper, 57 was called Xuan paper and used mainly for writing and painting.

Xuan paper was first made in ancient Xuan Prefecture, now 58 (know) as Jingxian County in Anhui Province. The traditional process of making Xuan paper is 59 (extreme) demanding and involves over 100 steps. The whole process can take as long as two years 60 (complete), and the skills have been passed down for 61 (generation).

Xuan paper is highly water absorbent, making it a perfect medium for conveying artistic effect in both Chinese calligraphy and ink wash painting. In addition, Xuan paper 62 (design) to be able to last for more than 1,000 years and still keep the freshness of the ink and color on it.

Today, in Jingxian County, there 63 (be) many Xuan paper factories and workshops, where the paper is still made by master craftsmen using traditional techniques. And because of 64 (it) long history and the essential role it has played 65 the culture of Chinese painting and calligraphy, Xuan paper was included on the first list of China's national intangible cultural heritages (非物质文化遗产) in 2006.

英语试题第 7 页 (共 8 页)

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

上周日你校举行了学生叠衣服和被子比赛。请你给校英文报 *Youth* 写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

- 1.时间和地点；
- 2.比赛的过程；
- 3.你的感想。

注意：

- 1.写作词数应为 80 左右；
- 2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A Clothes and Quilt Folding Competition

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I frequently joke that my family heirlooms（传家宝）are plastic. My parents grew up poor and over the years, as a family we were comfortable but didn't have a lot of things which would be considered luxuries: jewelry, family vacations, china, fancy cars, etc. My father went on a trip to Italy with my aunts one year and brought my Mother a ring. It was her favorite stone. She valued that ring because it was one of the nicest things she ever had and represented my Dad's love for her. Sometimes they quarreled but had a deep love for each other. He died in 1980, aged 53 after a difficult battle with cancer.

She had lost some weight and wore the ring to work on a different finger. During her shift the ring slipped off and she realized it the following day. She was sick about it after having tried to find it with no luck. At the point when I talked to her she was trying to face the fact she would never see it again. Her voice sounded hollow and weak which I assumed was due to the nature of the conversation. She choked back some tears.

I decided to look for the ring at my Mom's work. She was working at the Burlington Coat Factory Department store at the time in the Youth Dept. The Youth Dept. was huge and packed with clothes, toys and tables. It was always a mess even when someone was working in it. I started row by row crawling（爬行）on the floor to see if I could find the ring under all the clothes. As I worked my way through the Youth Dept, I tried not to panic. I was amazed that no one asked me what I was doing. At that time I encountered one of my Mom's co-workers who didn't understand English very well and tried to explain what I was doing. She didn't seem to understand but she didn't try to stop me either.

注意：

- 1.续写词数应为 150 词左右；
- 2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

When I got to the last row, I still didn't find the ring.

That ring meant so much to my Mom, so I never gave up.



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