

2022 学年第二学期期末调研测试卷

高二英语

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15 B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15

答案是 C。

1. What is Tom going to do?

A. Give a speech.

B. Listen to a speech.

C. Prepare for a speech.

2. When do afternoon classes start?

A. At 12:00. B. At 1:00. C. At 1:30.

3. What does the woman suggest the man do?

A. Cook a big supper. B. Check his report. C. Meet Dr. Smith first.

4. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. At a laundry. B. At a restaurant. C. At a clothing store.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A party. B. An exam. C. A match.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟;听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What is the relationship between the speakers?

- A. Classmates.
- B. Family members.
- C. Photographer and customer.

7. Why does the woman refuse to be photographed at first?

- A. She looks terrible now.
- B. She doesn't like it.
- C. She is too busy.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What do we know about the hotel in Sitges?

- A. It's far from the beach.
- B. It's beside a busy road.
- C. It's near a bus stop.

9. What can people enjoy in the hotel in Sitges?

- A. Football games. B. KTV. C. Keep-fit classes.

10. What will the speakers do next?

- A. Ask for a lower price
- B. Look around the hotel.
- C. Complain to the manager.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. How long did Jessie work in General Motors?

- A. One month. B. One year. C. Three years.

12. Why did Jessie go to America?

- A. For marriage. B. For work. C. For study.

13. What position does Jessie apply for?

- A. A teacher. B. An editor. C. A secretary.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. When does the man plan to go to the new museum?

A. On Friday. B. On Saturday. C. On Sunday.

15. Why does the man look worried?

A. He can't meet with his friends.

B. He can't get the movie ticket.

C. He can't go to the concert.

16. What will Mary do tomorrow?

A. Enjoy a concert.

B. Receive some guests.

C. Cook the dinner.

17. What is Mary's attitude toward the man's arrangement in the end?

A. Angry. B. Happy. C. Disappointed.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the speaker doing?

A. Delivering a speech.

B. Introducing a restaurant.

C. Organizing a conference.

19. Where did the Slow Food Movement start?

A. In Spain. B. In Japan. C. In Italy.

20. What does the speaker think Slow Food is more about?

A. Tradition. B. Lifestyles. C. Healthy food.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳答案。

A

Anxious to keep healthy? Trying to find tips on it? Just see what these experts said to you

Eat in Season

“The vegetables in seasons provide the lowest cost, best taste and most nutrition,” said registered dietitian Jill Nussinow, “If possible, grow your own or shop at a farmers market or store with high produce turnover. Become

familiar with what's in season”.

Stay Hydrated(含水的)

“Drink at least 3 liters of water daily, but no more than 1 gallon,” said Trinity Perkins, a certified personal trainer, ISSA performance nutrition specialist. “Staying hydrated is essential to your progress-weight loss, energy, immune system functioning and more!” Staying hydrated ensures your body function properly and efficiently.

Eat Slower and Stop Before You're Full

“This is probably one of the most important rules of healthy eating; it means eating until you are satisfied, not stuffed beyond belief,” said Darin Hu slander, a verified nutritionist. “This allows your brain signals to kick in and tell your body when its full and ready to stop eating.”

Cut Down on Sugar

Weight gain, heart disease, diabetes, and the list of health issues associated with consuming too much added sugar continue to pile up. The amount of sugar people ingest (摄入) has been climbing. Check the ingredients before you decide on food which is high in sugar to keep you feeling satisfied. When your sweet tooth kicks in, reach for some fruit.

1. What does Jill Nussinow advise us to do?

- A. To find the cheapest vegetables.
- B. To start a shop at a farmers market.
- C. To learn the knowledge of seasons.
- D. To grow vegetables for ourselves.

2. What does Darin Hu slander want to stress?

- A. The quality of food.
- B. The quantity of food.
- C. The type of food.
- D. The taste of food.

3. How can we cut down on sugar?

- A. To drop food high in sugar for fruit.
- B. To pile up health problems with sugar.
- C. To take more exercise such as climbing.
- D. To check the ingredients of any food.

B

Sean Elliot Martin and Pancho Timmons are friends on a mission to change the world, one small act of kindness at a time. That's the subject of their new book, Quick and Easy World Change, which they released as an e-book.

The project is inspired by another kindness-related book Martin worked on years ago. The latest one takes parts of the first book and updates it with more inspiring stories and lists of little things people can do daily to

spread goodness wherever they go. “Make a game of giving—you can assign yourself points for different little things,” Martin said. “How many doors can I open each day for someone with their hands full? Or how many different ways can I help someone today? Or how many good deeds can I think of?” It also addresses **the concept of compound kindness**—a domino effect of good deeds. “If you are kind to one person, he’s likely to be kind to two to five people,” Martin said.

Both authors’ lives have been impacted by the kindness of others, they each explained. Quick and Easy World Change is their way to pay those experiences forward. For Timmons, a teacher’s mercy in college was a turning point for him. “I did all the things I was supposed to do—worked hard, studied hard—and ended up failing pretty miserably,” he recalled. “But the professor pulled me aside and said, ‘You’re an A student turning in C and D. work because you’re clearly dyslexic (阅读障碍) and not getting the help you need.’” “That 5-minute conversation was the difference between dropping out of college and getting two master’s degrees and now running two companies, Timmons said. “I’ve spent my career trying to pay that forward.”

With the electronic version available, their plan is to release hard copies. The authors hope people will use it like a workbook, a document they can mark up, reflect on and use to make their lives—and the lives of others better.

4. What is the book Quick and Easy World Change about?

- A. Positive effects of kindness.
- B. Dreams realized by the authors.
- C. Ways to feel good every day.
- D. Small acts of kindness.

5. What does “**the concept of compound kindness**” in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. Being kind is a life-long mission.
- B. Helping others will make your day.
- C. It is easy to step out of the comfort zone.
- D. An act of kindness can set off a chain of events.

6. How was Timmons’ life influenced by others’ kindness?

- A. His dyslexia was successfully cured.
- B. His scores were changed by others.
- C. A teacher comforted him with warm words.
- D. A professor assisted him in getting master’s degrees.

7. In what form is the book accessible to readers?

- A. Electronic version.
- B. Hard copy.
- C. School workbook.
- D. Document.

C

For motorcycle enthusiasts, nothing beats the excitement of riding your motorcycle on the open highway with the wind on your back. With gas prices rising, riding motorcycles is economical and a much greener way to travel. Along with the benefits comes the risk of personal injury if an accident occurs. After all, you're not protected by steel like you are while driving your car. Besides a helmet (头盔), the latest safety innovations, new airbag jeans, are personal airbags that you can wear to better protect your life.

Airbags have been protecting people in car accidents for decades. Now, a Swedish company, Mo'cycle, teamed up with an airbag technology company which previously produced upper body protection for motorcycle riders, to design and produce the airbags jeans. This kind of airbag can offer protection for the motorcycle rider's lower body, especially the tailbone, in case of an accident. According to the company, "It reformed the airbag technology to protect the first bone of the spinal column (脊柱), because spinal column injury is the leading cause of disability among motorcycle riders."

The airbag jeans look like conventional trousers. Its component is removable and the jeans can be washed, dried, and worn again. The jeans are made of a fabric called Armalith which is stronger and weighs less than steel. Armalith helps to prevent riders from injuries caused by force of friction after a fall. The airbags fixed into the fabric help protect the rider if he or she falls off the motorcycle. If the rider is separated from the vehicle, the airbags are touched off in seconds. That's because the mechanism is actually a chain that connects the jeans to the motorcycle.

Mo'cycle's airbag jeans are available on the company's crowdfunding campaign along with an airbag shirt and a complete protection package. Obviously, they can provide protection for more motorcycle riders. Making the roads safer for them is certainly a worthy effort.

8. What is the purpose of Paragraph 1?

- A. To show the popularity of motorcycles.
- B. To stress the necessity of airbags jeans.
- C. To state the importance of wearing helmets.
- D. To display the excitement of highway riding.

9. What can be inferred from Paragraph 2?

- A. The tailbone injuries are hard to identify.
- B. Airbags offer overall protection for riders.
- C. Mo cycle is famous for airbag design and production.
- D. The airbag jeans are based on the existing technology.

10. What is a feature of airbag jeans?

- A. They lead a new fashion trend.
- B. They are comfortable to wear.

C. They are quick in response. D. They need fixing regularly.,

11. How does the author feel about the future of the airbag jeans?

A. Indifferent. B. Uncertain. C. Promising. D. Curious.

D

NASA's James Webb Space Telescope has taken its first image of a planet outside of our solar system. The telescope recorded four different views of HIP 65426 b, a large planet about 6 latest one takes to 12 times the mass of the planet Jupiter.

"This is a historic moment, not only for Webb but also for astronomy generally," said Sasha Hinkley, associate professor of physics and astronomy at the University of Exeter. Astronomers discovered HIP 65426 b in 2017 using the European Southern Observatory's Very Large Telescope in Chile. It is a young exoplanet (系外行星) around 15 to 20 million years old-Earth is 4.5 billion years old.

According to NASA, taking direct images of exoplanets presents a challenge because stars are much brighter than their surrounding planets-HIP65426 b is more than 10,000 times duller than its host star in the near-infrared(近红外光), and a few thousand times duller in the mid-infrared.

Webb has a near-infrared camera and mid-infrared instrument, which are both equipped with coronagraphs (日冕仪). "It was really impressive how well the Webb coronagraphs worked to suppress the light of the host star," Prof. Hinkley said. Since the planet is around 100 times further away from its host star than Earth is from the Sun, the telescope can easily separate it from the star in the image.

Although this is not the first direct image of an exoplanet taken from space, as the Hubble Space Telescope has taken direct exoplanet images previously, the image points the way to future observations that will disclose more information about exoplanets. "I think what's most exciting is that we've only just begun," said Aarynn Carter, a postdoctoral researcher at the University of California. "There are many more images of exoplanets to come that will shape our overall understanding of their physics, chemistry and formation. We may even discover previously unknown planets, too."

12. What do we know about HIP65426 b?

A. It was first observed in Chile. B. It is a planet of the solar system.
C. It is about the size of Jupiter. D. It has a longer history than Earth.

13. Why is it hard to take direct images of HIP 65426 b?

A. It's very close to its host star. B. Infrared cameras can't spot it.
C. It's surrounded by other planets. D. The light of its host star is too strong.

14. The underlined word "suppress" in paragraph 4 can be replaced by _____.

- A. strengthen B. block C. check D. adjust

15. What does Aarynn Carter say about the image of HIP 65426 b?

- A. It is the only image of exoplanets.
B. It is useful in exploring other exoplanets.
C. It has already provided details of the exoplanets.
D. It helps understand the solar system better.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Everyone has one or more talents. Bringing out the best in others can gradually change the world. 16

With patience, you can gradually find the admirable characteristics of people around you. Here are some ways to help you to identify and admire the talents of people around you.

Giving is a good way to find out the good qualities in others. Being kind doesn't just mean helping someone financially. You can assist them with your advice, talents and so on. 17 Besides, you will know how they deal with their problems in life with a mind: never give up.

Talents adopt several forms and they put people in different circumstances. Thus, you need to be flexible to discover good qualities in others. Some people you come across may have different attitudes towards life from you. 18

Nobody is perfect and everyone has some shortcomings. However, these are useful to you. 19 Start by analyzing the shortcomings in others, and then you can easily find out the good qualities they already have.

20 One of the finest ways to discover good characteristics of others is to ask them something about their success and failure. The more you are curious, the more you will know about a person.

- A. Develop an interest in others.
B. Live in the present to spot others' talents.
C. Knowing one's weaknesses is a great way to understand them.
D. For that, you need to learn to explore good qualities in others.
E. Discovering the good in others can bring out the best in yourself.
F. During this process, you will know what difficulty they are facing now.
G. Your biggest challenge is to put aside your own mind and see the bright spot of them.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Nick was troubled and aimless. Then one night, everything changed.

At first, it was just faint light as Nick drove past a two-story house. Then he realized the house was on fire. He immediately pulled up to investigate. _____21_____ was climbing up the front porch. Hurrying out of the _____22_____, he yelled, “Help, fire!” A car drove past and Nick tried to _____23_____ it to stop, but in vain.

He ran to the back door, sure it would be _____24_____. To his amazement, it swung open. Without _____25_____, Nick ran inside, peering into rooms to see if anyone was home. He had just started climbing when he _____26_____ and saw four faces emerge at the top of the stairs. After Nick’s warning, they came pouring down and rushed out

“Anybody else in there?” Nick asked. When told a 6-year-old was still in, he ran back. By now, the whole house was in flames. The smell was _____27_____. The smoke was thick. He lifted his T-shirt to cover his mouth and nose. As he hesitated, he heard the kid crying _____28_____. Nick stumbled into the blackness, _____29_____ on smoke. His _____30_____ stayed alert as he moved toward the sound. Then suddenly the kid was in front of him and Nick quickly grabbed her into his arms. The flames were _____31_____ even closer. Nick took a few steps _____32_____ and threw himself out of the window. Outside, the firefighters had arrived. He handed over the girl—crying, but miraculously uninjured _____33_____ a cut on her arm—before collapsing on the sidewalk.

Nick’s burns have mostly healed, but other changes have been far greater. As news about his _____34_____ spread, a GoFundMe account for his hospital bills exploded, reaching \$600,000. “It somehow feels like both a near-death experience and a _____35_____.” Nick said.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 21. A. Air | B. Water | C. Smoke | D. Mist |
| 22. A. vehicle | B. house | C. bay | D. fire |
| 23. A. put | B. signal | C. break | D. take |
| 24. A. locked | B. frozen | C. wrapped | D. melted |
| 25. A. interruption | B. delay | C. motion | D. sympathy |
| 26. A. looked up | B. got up | C. looked down | D. got down |
| 27. A. dizzy | B. pleasant | C. bitter | D. intense |
| 28. A. desperately | B. patiently | C. tightly | D. precisely |
| 29. A. hesitating | B. spraining | C. choking | D. collapsing |
| 30. A. ankles | B. throats | C. ears | D. fists |
| 31. A. skipping | B. inching | C. sinking | D. fading |
| 32. A. forward | B. downward | C. upward | D. backward |

33. A. due to B. instead of C. apart from D. as for
34. A. realism B. heroism C. criticism D. pessimism
35. A. recovery B. reputation C. reform D. rebirth

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In 2008, Du Meng graduated from the Central Academy of Fine Arts with a major in Visual Communication Art. Before 36 (specialize) in glass art at the Rochester Institute of Technology's Master of Fine Arts program in the United States, a memorable trip sparked her interest in the craft.

"At the end of 2008, our supervisor 37 (take) me and my classmates on a trip to the U. S. In 38 art museum on the trip, I first saw artists using glass as a material 39 (create) their work. I was curious about how glass could be used in such a way," said Du Meng.

"I 40 (particular) like to see the changing state of 41 (shadow) cast by light passing through glass at different times and seasons," Du explained. "The interesting thing about glass 42 (be) that you not only need to consider the glass itself, 43 the light it reflects."

There's a group of works 44 Du Meng is currently experimenting with. The name is "Drift Through the Forest, Silence in the Valley," and in the work she has recycled a lot of glass soda bottles. She said it's completely different 45 what she imagined. It's not clear, and there are many textures similar to cracked ice. She believed the naturally formed state is very beautiful.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

46. 假定你是高二学生李华, 你校上周举办了第五届社团成果展(the Fifth Club Exhibition), 请你写一篇活动报道, 介绍本次活动。内容包括:

1. 活动目的;
2. 活动经过;
3. 活动反响。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Fifth Club Exhibition in Our School

第二节(满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I keep a two-dollar bill in my wallet that was given to me by my mother when I was six years old. I still remember the day when she pulled me into the living room and said, “You are brilliant in my mind, but if you fail once don’t give up. Don’t fear failure. It is a way of getting us to try harder. You will succeed, I promise.”

She looked at me and continued, “I want you to carry this two-dollar bill for extra good luck.”

“Thanks mom,” I replied. “I will keep it close to me always.”

I am not superstitious(迷信的), but from that day on the bill goes with me wherever I go. I firmly believe that luck would follow me everywhere.

Every morning I would get dressed and my two-dollar bill went into my pocket. My mother passed away when I was 17 years old and I remember taking out my two-dollar bill. I held it in my hand for the longest time and knew that she would be watching over me the rest of my life.

Each time I felt I had a crisis on my hands, I would reach for my two-dollar bill and set it on the table. I would stare at it for several hours and could always come up with a solution.

When I applied for my first job, I was thirty years old and very shy. The thought of being interviewed for a job was scary but I had to work. On my first interview, as I sat in the waiting room, I noticed there were five women ahead of me. All of the women were younger and very well dressed. One of them looked perfect in her blue striped suit with matching purse and shoes. I knew I was up against women better qualified by looking at the length of their resumes(简历).

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1: Mrs. Martin, the office manager, called me into her office.

Paragraph 2: Late that afternoon, while I was cooking, the telephone rang.

听力答案：1. A 2. B 3. B 4. A 5. C 6. B 7. A 8. C 9. A 10. A
11. B 12. C 13. B 14. C 15. C 16. A 17. B 18. A 19. C 20. B

