

2022—2023 学年(上)高一年级期中考试

英 语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是C。

1. What does the woman expect Mr. Smith to do?
A. Make a call to George.
B. Offer her some vegetable oil.
C. Help her open the kitchen window.
2. How heavy was the woman three months ago?
A. 100 pounds. B. 115 pounds. C. 150 pounds.
3. What mistake did the truck driver make?
A. He didn't have a driving license.
B. He broke the traffic rules.
C. He damaged the traffic lights.
4. What is the weather like?
A. It's hot. B. It's warm. C. It's cold.
5. What is Mom doing?
A. Playing a joke on Dad. B. Doing some cleaning. C. Looking for her book.

英语试题 第1页(共8页)

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What drink does the man ask for?
A. Tea. B. Juice. C. Coffee.
7. Where will the man go?
A. To a bank. B. To his office. C. To another store.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. Where does the man know about the advertisement?
A. From a newspaper. B. From a magazine. C. From a website.
9. When will the speakers meet tomorrow?
A. At 9:00 am. B. At 1:00 pm. C. At 5:00 pm.
10. What does the man want to do probably?
A. Sell a house. B. Find an apartment. C. Hold a party.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Friends. B. Strangers. C. Husband and wife.
12. Why will the woman leave the park?
A. She is afraid of being punished.
B. She is going to watch *Suits*.
C. She is about to go fishing.
13. What is wrong with the man's jeans?
A. They are broken.
B. They are wet with water.
C. They are dirty with paint.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In an office. B. In a classroom. C. In a coffee shop.
15. What will Matt do in half an hour?
A. Have a meeting. B. Take a short break. C. Write a report.
16. How does Matt find his present job?
A. Busy. B. Tiring. C. Nice.
17. What did the woman do?
A. She sold clothes. B. She worked in a library. C. She taught at a school.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. What makes ski holidays become popular in the UK?
A. Easy online booking. B. The advantages ski has. C. The low price.
19. When can you take ski trips offered by Sunweb at a lower price?
A. During term-time. B. During public holidays. C. During school holidays.
20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?
A. How to make Sunweb popular.
B. How to go skiing at a low cost.
C. How to make your trip enjoyable.

英语试题 第2页(共8页)

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

FREE Monthly 53-Word Story Competition

Open to all writers around the world who write in English. Be sure to subscribe(订阅) to our email updates for free. You'll receive an email on the first day of each month with our winning story and the prompt(提示词) for our next competition.

Here's how to enter:

• One story per person.

• Email your story directly to 53wordstory@gmail.com by the 15th day of the month, midnight Eastern Time.

• Your story must be 53 words—no more, no less; titles are not included in the word count.

If your story is not titled, we will create a title for publication.

• Send only stories. Poetry will not be considered.

• The entry must be original(原创的). Stories not meeting this rule will be turned down.

• No attachments(附件), please. Put your story into the body of your email. Stories sent as attachments or images in the email will not be considered.

Our judges for the 53-Word Story Competition are the editors of *Press 53* and *Prime Number Magazine*. The winner gets published in *Prime Number Magazine* and receives a free book from Press 53. We will request your photo and 53-word self-introduction if your story is our winner, so be prepared!

Enter our next 53-Word Story Competition!

21. How often does the competition take place?

A. Once a week.

B. Once a month.

C. Every three months.

D. Once a year.

22. What is necessary for an entry of the competition?

A. It must have more than 53 words.

B. It must have a good title.

C. It must be from published articles.

D. It must be sent by email.

23. What can the winner of the competition get?

A. Some money.

B. A copy of *Press 53*.

C. A job offer.

D. A chance of being introduced.

B

After high school English teacher Larry Abrams started his teaching career in a far suburb outside of Philadelphia, he found he taught in a book desert(荒漠). Many of the kids in school simply struggled(挣扎) with reading and then writing.

In 2017, when one of his students told him she had no book to read to her 2-year-old daughter, Abrams took action. He put forward a call to friends and family asking for gently used children's books, and in no time, he had more than 1,000 of them. He began handing out the books to young moms and local elementary schools. That was the start of his nonprofit, BookSmiles, which has since collected, sorted, and handed out hundreds of thousands of books throughout New Jersey and the Philadelphia area—and will soon reach 1 million.

英语试题 第3页(共8页)

BookSmiles calls on people to help collect books and drop them off in the group's large collection boxes, which are painted with literary-themed artwork and put outside local businesses, houses of worship, schools, and people's homes. Books are often handed out through teachers, who come to the book bank and choose as many books as they want.

Larry Abrams thinks children should be read to because it's something joyful that creates a bond(纽带) between the parent and the child in such an important way. Reading books creates a moment that will never die off and always stay with the child. And what's more, reading books to kids gives them power. The most important tool that they get is words. There are some kids who grow up hearing lots of words because they're read to every single night. They are used to hearing sentences connected together when they're babies. And then there are other kids who never get that. Reading and books help level that playing field. It gives words, millions of words, to these babies who really, really need them.

24. What did Larry Abrams find about his working environment?
A. He had to live a hard life in a desert. B. His students were very short of books.
C. His students couldn't read or write at all. D. His school was struggling to make ends meet.
25. What caused Larry Abrams to set up BookSmiles?
A. His student's trouble. B. His school's requirement.
C. His daughter's need for books. D. His close friend's request.
26. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?
A. What books BookSmiles hands out. B. Where BookSmiles's boxes are.
C. How busy BookSmiles's workers are. D. How BookSmiles works.
27. What does Larry Abrams think of reading to children?
A. It helps parents and children to kill time.
B. It makes children depend more on their parents.
C. It puts children far ahead of those without being read to.
D. It develops children's language skills by parent-child behavior.

C

Lac Rose in Senegal about 30 kilometers northeast of Dakar, is the highest salinity(盐度) lake in the world. Much higher salinity is what gives the lake its famous pink color that changes from a slightly rose pink in the rainy season into a super bright pink during the dry season when salinity is at its highest.

The high salt content draws the salt harvesters(收获者) to its banks. First, to protect their skin from the salt, they put a kind of natural vegetable fat on their bodies before entering the water. Using a wooden tool, they drag the salt into the basket made from reeds(a kind of plant).

There are three different kinds of salt. There's a type of very powdery salt that is only gathered during the Harmattan when the western winds blow from the Sahara over West Africa every year. As the finest or highest grade of salt, the powdery salt is used mainly for cooking. The second type of salt is rougher and always present at the bottom of the lake. This type of salt is generally used for general cooking. Sometimes it is even used for building roads. The third type of salt is the roughest kind that people prefer for their beauty treatments. To harvest this type of salt, salt harvesters put some wood to the bottom of the lake and over time, big salt crystals(晶体) begin to form on them.

Lac Rose is considered as a world heritage site and the local(当地的) people are willing to

英语试题 第4页(共8页)

share their beauty. The healthy, natural regulation(制度) of the use of the natural resources of this lake is one of the most impressive aspects of the community surrounding this lake. There are no laws needed to protect it. Everyone takes a little bit of what they need and nothing more. There is enough for everyone in the local community. It is a good example of the power of mutual respect and trust in local community.

28. What causes the change of the lake's pink color?
- A. The temperature of the water. B. The salinity of the lake.
C. The height above sea level. D. The height of the sun.
29. What can we know about the salt harvesters?
- A. They try to do no harm to the lake when working.
B. They earn much money by collecting salt.
C. They are unable to use modern technology.
D. They suffer a skin problem because of their work.
30. Which word can best describe the local people?
- A. Poor. B. Brave. C. Responsible. D. Humorous.
31. What is the best title for the text?
- A. History of Lac Rose B. Salinity of Lac Rose
C. Harvest from Lac Rose D. People around Lac Rose

D

The giant African land snail (an animal) has returned to Florida for a third time. The foreign species(物种) was first found in the state in 1969. It took seven years and \$1 million to get rid of (清除) them. They reappeared in 2011 and were wiped out in 2021 at a cost of \$23 million. On June 23, 2022, Florida officials reported that the snails had been found in the New Port Richey area of Pasco County.

To stop the snails from spreading to other areas, officials have asked Pasco County people to avoid moving any soil or yard waste and to report any sightings to a special hotline. Specially-trained dogs have also been brought in to find the snails. The areas where the snails have been found will be treated with special chemicals for 18 months. Florida officials also intend to monitor (监测) the sites for two years after the last snail has been found.

The various measures to get rid of the snails may seem too strict for most people. However, the giant African land snails are one of the most dangerous snails in the world. Without these measures, the result will be serious. The fist-sized snails are native to East Africa but can also be found in Hawaii and the Caribbean. They eat over 500 plant and tree species. While they prefer to eat fruits and vegetables, the animals are not picky. They will eat any plant! The animals also bring a serious health risk to humans by carrying the parasite rat lungworm, known to cause brain damage. The snails produce about 1,200 eggs in a single year. This makes it stiff to control their population.

The officials are not sure how the snails got here this time, but they are confident the state will eventually get rid of them, because agriculture is such an important part of the economy in the state.

32. What are locals of Pasco County required to do with the snails?
- A. Kill the snails they find. B. Keep dogs off the snails.
C. Report if finding the snails. D. Put the snails into earth.
33. How may the author like the measures to get rid of the snails?
- A. Simple. B. Cost-saving. C. Necessary. D. Out-of-date.

34. What does the underlined word “stiff” in paragraph 3 mean?
A. Possible. B. Hard. C. Interesting. D. Dangerous.
35. What can be learned about the giant African land snail in Florida?
A. It can't be easily dealt with. B. It is one of the native species.
C. It came with some tourists. D. It will spread all over the US.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Mistakes I Made While Trying To Lose Weight

In this article, I'm going to share with you several mistakes I made on my quest to lose weight.

I started to skip(略过) breakfast. Most people trying to lose weight believe simply eating less and skipping meals can help get rid of the fat. 36 And in fact, breakfast is easily burnt throughout the day.

I bought diet food. When I went shopping I always looked for the foods marked diet, low-fat, healthy, etc. 37 I bought these foods because in my mind it meant I could buy more. I would totally pay no attention to the amount of the food. If you eat too much any food, you're not doing yourself any favors.

38 Eating salad is a good way of keeping my calorie(热量) intake down. But I found that only a moment after my meals, I was looking for more food. I learnt that I was better off eating a balanced meal with few more calories than simply eating a salad and snacking afterwards.

I was too awkward to go to the gym. Joining a gym was one of the hardest things I ever did. I was always worried that people in the gym would be staring at me and talking about me. I really thought I was too fat to join. My advice is to join a gym! 39

I set my goals too high. Setting long-term goals is great, but these goals always seem too far off. You need to set smaller, more reachable goals. 40 Set yourself weekly and monthly goals. Once you meet one short-term goal, set a new one for next week.

- A. But I was buying these foods for the wrong reason.
B. I thought I'd always be fat.
C. I promise you'll be glad you do.
D. But it doesn't keep you full for long.
E. I started eating salads as main meals.
F. However, if so, you're much more likely to eat more for lunch.
G. So you can achieve them now and then and cheer yourself up.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

My mom had a parrot that she called Pretty Boy. He slept in a cage in our 41 at night but in the day, he would fly around the house, 42 in my hair, and even eat at the table with our dog, Gretchen. Though we had tried everything to get him to talk, which included 43 playing a 45-rpm record that was 44 to be able to teach birds to talk, Pretty Boy would chitter(啾啾叫) but not talk.

This was during the time when our phone was 45 on the kitchen wall, next to the cage. I would talk on this phone for hours with my 46 about all manner of things, during which I 47 a boy who was showing interest in me. I remember saying a few times to friends, "Steve's a 48."

Eventually, Steve came to my house to pick me up for some event. As I 49 Steve to my mother and father, Pretty Boy 50 his chittering and in a very loud, 51, and sing-song voice, he stated, "Steve's a fox, Steve's a fox, Steve's a fox."

52 and with full-red cheeks, I 53 Steve and left the house. My mother's loud 54 followed us and could be heard behind the closed doors. I didn't say any 55 around Pretty Boy anymore after that.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 41. A. kitchen | B. bedroom | C. yard | D. basement |
| 42. A. dance | B. sleep | C. land | D. talk |
| 43. A. impatiently | B. repeatedly | C. formally | D. nervously |
| 44. A. protected | B. believed | C. repaired | D. allowed |
| 45. A. hidden | B. broken | C. guarded | D. fixed |
| 46. A. neighbors | B. teachers | C. parents | D. friends |
| 47. A. helped | B. left | C. mentioned | D. examined |
| 48. A. parrot | B. fox | C. dog | D. boy |
| 49. A. introduced | B. compared | C. proved | D. praised |
| 50. A. preferred | B. kept | C. quit | D. discovered |
| 51. A. clear | B. sad | C. soft | D. deep |
| 52. A. Proud | B. Disappointed | C. Awkward | D. Overjoyed |
| 53. A. kicked | B. interviewed | C. checked | D. pulled |
| 54. A. laughter | B. explanation | C. shout | D. singing |
| 55. A. promise | B. secret | C. plan | D. dream |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

Droughts(干旱) Cause Problems to China

This summer has brought serious heat and droughts to places around the world. The droughts are leading to serious problems, including food and energy shortages, transportation problems, 56 price increases. The influences of the droughts are likely to be felt for years.

China 57 (face) with similar problems now, too. It has been troubled by a terrible drought this summer, with temperatures as high as 45°C. The drought has dried up much of the water in the Yangtze River, China's 58 (long) river. That has cut the amount(数量) of energy 59 is produced by the world's largest dam by 40%.

China hasn't been able to produce enough energy, since millions of people are using electricity to keep cool. In Sichuan Province, the government is closing 60 (factory) down because there's not enough energy. The country is trying to make it rain by 61 (send) chemicals into clouds, which, however, is 62 uncertain and temporary(临时的) measure.

There are no easy ways for any of these droughts. 63 took years to create the climate problem, and getting it under control will take more time. For now, governments and people will need to 64 (careful) manage water supplies and other things 65 (stop) the damage.

英语试题 第7页(共8页)

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,你校高一年级在九月九日举行了“敲门行动”的公益活动,目的是向阳光社区居民分发安全宣传手册,请你就此为校英文报写一篇报道,要点如下:

1. 简述活动过程;
2. 居民的反响;
3. 同学们的收获。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

参考词汇:公益活动 public welfare activity 社区 community 安全宣传手册 safety leaflet

Knock on the Door

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Easton retired(退休) as a school teacher, and he didn't have enough savings. What's worse, his wife, Cassandra, had heart disease that needed expensive treatment.

To save his wife's life, Easton didn't have a choice but to take up a job, and he found one as a pizza delivery(递送) man at Rooster's Pizza. On his first day on the job, his co-workers judged him because the sight of an 84-year-old pizza delivery man was undoubtedly a rare one. But Easton didn't care.

After delivering the first two orders that day, Easton was on his way to deliver the third one, when he realized his car was low on gas. He stopped at a gas station, worried he would be late for his next delivery. Determined to make it on time, Easton grabbed the steering wheel and drove as fast as he could. However, as he reached one of the main roads, a police car stopped him.

When Officer Jenkins and Officer Matthew walked up to Easton's car, they were shocked to see an 84-year-old behind the wheel of a pizzeria car. Moreover, they didn't expect an old man to be speeding.

"You see," Easton said nervously, "I am running late for pizza delivery. We have a policy of delivering pizza within 45 minutes, or I'll have to pay for it out of my pocket, and I need money for my wife's treatment. I hope you understand..."

Officer Matthew looked at Easton's teary eyes and trembling hands and felt deeply sad for him. However, he couldn't go against his line of duty. They had to give him a ticket anyway. Easton was late for the delivery that day, prompting his manager to deduct(扣除) it from his salary. He was also warned that he would have to leave if he repeated the mistake.

Not losing heart, Easton set out for his deliveries the following day. "Rooster's Pizza!" he shouted as he rang the doorbell of one of the houses on his list.

注意:1. 续写词数应150左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

When the door opened, Easton recognized his customer was Officer Matthew! _____

Easton couldn't believe what had just happened and was surprised by what Officer Matthew did for him. _____

天一大联考
2022—2023 学年(上)高一年级期中考试

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: Mr. Smith, I can't open the kitchen window.

M: I'm not sure how I can help you. Maybe you can try putting some vegetable oil on it.

W: I don't think so. I'll call George to come over to check it.

Text 2

M: You are thinner than you used to be, aren't you?

W: Yes, I am. I've been dieting for three months. I've lost 15 pounds and I feel fit. I am down to 100.

Text 3

M: At first, the policeman didn't believe me when I said the truck driver ran the red light before hitting my car. But there's a video.

W: Oh, in that case, he's going to have to pay to fix your car.

Text 4

M: What's going on? The tap just drops water.

W: I guess it's frozen again. It's too cold.

Text 5

W: Mom has been looking everywhere for that book today, Dad.

M: Oh, I threw it away yesterday.

Text 6

W: Could I clear these plates and get them out of your way?

M: Sure, we're all done. Please get the rest of that in a bag and we'll take it away later.

W: No problem. And these are drinks for you. Coffee, tea or something else?

M: Juice, please. Just the check for me, thanks. Do you accept personal checks?

W: Sorry, I'm afraid we don't. We do accept credit cards, but only Visa or Master Card.

M: I only have a Discover Card. And I don't have any cash on me. Is there a bank where I can draw some money nearby?

W: There's one about three blocks away, but you'll need to leave something with us.

M: OK!

Text 7

M: Hi, I saw your apartment on the website. I'd like to have a look.

W: Can you come this afternoon at 5:00 pm?

M: How about 9:00 am tomorrow morning?

W: 9:00 am tomorrow is fine. But there are many other people asking about the apartment. The sooner you can come, the better.

M: I understand, but I won't be free until that time. Where should I meet you?

W: Meet me on the first floor of the building. What is your name?

M: Tim Smith. See you tomorrow.

W: See you!

Text 8

M: Hi! How are you?

W: I'm good, thanks. Surprised to see you here. Still love series?

M: Yes. Recently I've been watching *Suits*. It's like... it's a new series and it's really good. You should try it, too.

W: Okay, I'll have to check it out later.

M: Don't you know that dogs aren't allowed in here? You'll be punished. There's a sign.

W: You are right. I'd better leave the park.

M: Wait, I'll come with you. I am about to go fishing anyway.

W: Oh! What happened to your jeans? The back of them is covered in brown paint!

M: Oh no! How did that happen?

W: Hmm, I guess you didn't see the warning sign next to the bench. It says "Wet paint! Don't touch!"

Text 9

W: Let's go to get a coffee from the shop, Matt.

M: Sure, why not? I've just finished my report, and I have half an hour until the next meeting.

W: Right. Well, what do you think of your new job so far?

M: It's very interesting. What I like most is that I get to learn more things than I did at university.

W: I agree. We're lucky to have our jobs.

M: Yeah. I'm working in computer modeling, and I discover how to do things that were thought to be impossible in the past.

W: You know, I was working as a shop helper in a clothing store before I changed careers two years ago. What did you do before this?

M: I worked in the library after I graduated. That way, I had time to prepare to find a job like this.

Text 10

W: Yes, you can afford to go skiing now! In fact, ski holidays are on the rise in the UK. That's because more and more people find it just easy to book a last-minute ski trip thanks to online booking platforms like Sunweb. On Sunweb, you spend only £159 on a ski trip that lasts for a whole week. To take your dream ski trip at a low cost, use the following tips.

First, choosing the right time of year to plan your trip could make a big difference to the overall cost. While you might think that traveling during term-time is the key to great ski deals, there are actually cheaper offers for the school holidays on Sunweb. It can help you save up a lot of money.

Second, you may think that the early birds have already caught the greatest deals for the new ski season. In fact, websites like Sunweb offer competitive prices to those who booked trips within just six weeks of travel.

Lastly, when it comes to packing properly for the snow, remember that skiing isn't about fashion; it's about being practical.

(共 20 小题;每小題 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 CBBCC 6—10 BACAB 11—15 AACAA 16—20 CAACB

(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 50 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇应用文。本文是“53 字小说竞赛”的通告。

21. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段的“You'll receive an email on the first day of each month with our winning story and the prompt(提示词) for our next competition.”和“Email your story directly to 53wordstory@gmail.com by the 15th day of the month, midnight Eastern Time.”可知,该竞赛每月举办一次。

22. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章中“Email your story directly to 53wordstory@gmail.com”和“Put your story into the body of your email.”可知,参赛文章必须通过电子邮件提交。

23. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段的“The winner gets published in *Prime Number Magazine* and receives a free book from Press 53. We will request your photo and 53-word self-introduction if your story is our winner, so be prepared!”可知,获胜者会在杂志上被推介。

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。高中英语教师 Larry Abrams 为解决偏远地区孩子缺乏书籍的情况,建立了公益组织 BookSmiles,为孩子们收集二手书。

24. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段中的“he found he taught in a book desert”可知,Larry Abrams 发现学生非常缺乏书籍。

25. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“In 2017, when one of his students told him she had no book to read to her 2-year-old daughter, Abrams took action.”可知,Larry Abrams 的一位学生的困境促使他创建 BookSmiles。

26. 答案 D

命题透析 段落大意题。

思路点拨 根据第三段中的“BookSmiles calls on people to help collect books and drop them off in the group's large collection boxes”和“who come to the book bank and choose as many books as they want”可知,本段主要讲述 BookSmiles 的运营方式。

27. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段中的“creates a bond(纽带) between the parent and the child in such an important way... And what's more, reading books to kids gives them power. The most important tool that they get is words.”可知,Abrams 认为,给孩子读书能够通过亲子行为发展孩子的语言技能。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。位于塞内加尔的拉克罗斯湖是世界上盐度最高的湖泊。高盐度使湖水呈现出著名的粉红色且盛产不同用途的盐。

28. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段中的“Much higher salinity is what gives the lake its famous pink color that changes from a

slightly rose pink in the rainy season into a super bright pink during the dry season when salinity is at its highest.”可知,湖水的盐度越低,颜色越浅。

29. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“natural vegetable fat...wooden shovel...basket made from reeds”以及第四段的“The healthy, natural regulation(制度) of the use of the natural resources of this lake”可知,采盐者尽量使用天然工具以保护湖泊的自然环境。

30. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段内容,尤其是“*There are no laws needed to protect it. Everyone takes a little bit of what they need and nothing more.*”可知,当地人对盐湖的保护是自觉的,说明他们是有责任心的。

31. 答案 C

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 本文主要介绍位于塞内加尔的拉克罗斯湖是世界上盐度最高的湖泊。高盐度使湖水呈现出著名的粉红色且盛产不同用途的盐。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。作为外来物种,巨大的非洲蜗牛第三次在佛罗里达州出现,而要清除它们困难重重。

32. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“to report any sightings to a special hotline”可知,发现蜗牛的当地居民要打电话报告。

33. 答案 C

命题透析 观点态度题。

思路点拨 根据第三段中的“The various measures to get rid of the snails may seem too strict for most people. However, the giant African land snails are one of the most dangerous snails in the world. Without these measures, the result will be serious.”可知,大部分人认为针对非洲大蜗牛的措施太严厉,但是,非洲蜗牛是世界上最危险的蜗牛之一,如果没有这些措施,后果是很严重的。由此可推知,作者认为这些措施是很有必要的。

34. 答案 B

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据文中的“The snails produce about 1,200 eggs in a single year.”可知,此处表示非洲蜗牛一年产约1200只卵,这就使得控制它们的数量更为艰难。故画线词意为“艰难的”。

35. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第一段中“The giant African land snail (an animal) has returned to Florida for a third time.”以及第三段的“This makes it stiff to control their population.”可知,非洲蜗牛很难被消灭。

36—40 FAECG

(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。作者的鸚鵡学会了她在背后议论别人的话,并在那个男孩来的时候大声说了出来。

41. 答案 A

- 命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 根据后文中的“on the kitchen wall, next to the cage”可知,鹦鹉晚上在厨房的笼子里睡觉。
42. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 但在白天,它会在房子里飞来飞去,落在“我”的头发上,甚至和“我们”的狗格雷琴一起在桌子上吃饭。
43. 答案 B
命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 尽管“我们”想尽一切办法让它说话,包括重复播放 45 转的唱片,据信这张唱片可以教小鸟说话,但 Pretty Boy 只会叽叽喳喳,不会说话。
44. 答案 B
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 大家都相信这张唱片能够教小鸟说话。
45. 答案 D
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 那时“我们”的电话还固定在厨房的墙上,笼子旁边。所以作者只能在厨房打电话。
46. 答案 D
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 根据后文中的“I remember saying a few times to friends”可知,“我”会和“我”的朋友们在电话上聊上几个小时,谈论各种各样的事情。
47. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 期间,“我”提到一个男孩对“我”有兴趣。
48. 答案 B
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 “我”记得有几次“我”对朋友们说:“史蒂夫是只狐狸。”
49. 答案 A
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 史蒂夫初次来家里,作者要把他介绍给父母。
50. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 Pretty Boy 不再叽叽喳喳,而是用一种响亮、清晰、像唱歌一样的声音说:“史蒂夫是一只狐狸,史蒂夫是一只狐狸,史蒂夫是一只狐狸。”
51. 答案 A
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 参考上题解析。
52. 答案 C
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 “我”很尴尬,满脸通红。
53. 答案 D
命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 “我”拉着史蒂夫离开了房子。

54. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 母亲的响亮的笑声跟着“我们”，从紧闭的门后传出来。

55. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 从那以后“我”就再也没有在 Pretty Boy 附近说“我”的秘密。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。今年夏天全球炎热干旱,中国也不例外。

56. 答案 and

命题透析 考查连词。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处用连词 and 表并列关系。

57. 答案 is faced

命题透析 考查动词时态和语态。

思路点拨 be faced with“面对……”。根据后面的“now”可知,此处表示现在的情况,故填 is faced。

58. 答案 longest

命题透析 考查形容词最高级。

思路点拨 根据语境及“China's”可知,此处应用最高级形式。

59. 答案 which/that

命题透析 考查定语从句。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处为限制性定语从句,先行词为 energy,故用 which/that 引导,在从句中作主语。

60. 答案 factories

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 factory 在此为可数名词,表示“工厂”,此处无范围限制,故填复数形式。

61. 答案 sending

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处用动词-ing 形式作介词 by 的宾语,故填 sending。

62. 答案 an

命题透析 考查冠词。

思路点拨 此处表示泛指,“一个措施”。

63. 答案 It

命题透析 考查代词。

思路点拨 it 作形式主语,真正的主语是后面的不定式。

64. 答案 carefully

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处应用副词作状语修饰动词。

65. 答案 to stop

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处用不定式短语作目的状语。

写作第一节(满分 15 分)

One possible version:

Knock on the Door

On September 9th, the students of Senior One went into the Sunshine community to carry out the public welfare activity of "Knock on the Door". Under the leadership of the teacher, students in groups of five handed out various kinds of safety leaflets carefully prepared by the School Student Union in a door-to-door way. Residents said the event was good and hoped to see more of it. The students also passed on their love and developed their sense of responsibility with their own actions.

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(13—15 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档:(10—12 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档:(7—9 分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档:(4—6分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇知识有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档:(1—3分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇知识有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

写作第二节(满分25分)

One possible version:

When the door opened, Easton recognized his customer was Officer Matthew! He handed the pizza and was about to leave when Officer Matthew stopped him and approached him with an envelope. "We were able to raise a modest sum for your wife's treatment, sir. It's only \$2,340, but I'm hoping it'll help. Last night, I thought about how I was unwilling to give the ticket to you, but that's our line of duty, sir. I spoke to your boss, and he agreed that your pay wouldn't be deducted. Take care of your wife, and I appreciate the pizza!" Officer Matthew smiled and went inside.

Easton couldn't believe what had just happened and was surprised by what Officer Matthew did for him. With trembling hands, he opened the envelope and found several dollar bills and a note that read: "Our duty is to protect and serve, but we are still humans at the end of the day. Have a wonderful day!" His eyes filled with tears, Easton rang the doorbell and thanked Officer Matthew again. Then he got into his car and drove away.

评分原则

1. 本题总分为25分,按5个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于130的,从总分中减去2分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
 - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
 - (2)内容的丰富性;
 - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
 - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(21—25分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
3. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档:(16—20分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档:(11—15分)

1. 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档:(6—10分)

1. 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达。
3. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档:(1—5分)

1. 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
3. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

不得分:(0分)


白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

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