

高二期中考试·英语

参考答案

第一部分 听力

附:听力参考材料:

Text 1

M: Shall we go for a walk, Julie?

W: Is it warm outside?

M: No, you need a coat.

W: Well, I think I'll just stay at home, then.

Text 2

W: When will the next bus leave for Beijing?

M: You've just missed the ten thirty bus by seven minutes, but don't worry—buses leave for Beijing every thirty minutes.

Text 3

M: Excuse me. Where do I send express mail?

W: The fourth window on the right.

M: Thank you so much.

Text 4

W: Hi, Mr. Smith. Because of the lockdown, I can't attend your lecture today, so I'm calling to see my test results.

M: Basically, everything is OK in your test score. You can go online to our website to print out all the details of your test. If there were any major problems, I would always connect you on your social media or by email.

Text 5

W: Mr. Wallace, we were very pleased with your interview and would like to offer you the position of a clerk. And we'd like you to begin as soon as possible, perhaps in two weeks?

M: Wonderful! I am very happy to be able to join your organization.

Text 6

W: What are you reading?

M: It's a new children's book called *Sail Away* by Langston Hughes.

W: Isn't he a poet?

M: Yes. The book is a collection of his poems about the ocean. The artist Ashley Bryan created a bunch of pictures made out of paper to go with the poems, and he's ninety-two years old!

W: Wow! How old is Langston Hughes?

M: He's not alive anymore. He died in 1967 when he was only sixty-five. Ashley Bryan has done a lot of performances of Langston Hughes's poems, and he wanted to provide artwork for a book of them. When he started out in 1962, he was the first African American to publish a children's book as an author and artist. He was forty years old. Now, he's won many awards and has more than twenty books out.

Text 7

W: Can you tell me a little about Mexico City?

M: Sure, what would you like to know?

W: Well, I'm going to be there on business next month, but only for two days. What should I see?

M: Oh, you should visit the Palace of Fine Arts. It's really beautiful.

W: OK. Anything else?

M: You shouldn't miss the Museum of Modern Art. It has some amazing paintings.

W: Great! And is there anything I can do for free?

M: Sure. You can walk in the parks or go to

outdoor markets. It's a fantastic city!

Text 8

W: I guess we won't go skating today with all this rain!

M: No, of course not. Skating in water would be no fun. What would you like to do instead?

W: Maybe we could check out the local mall, grab some lunch, and then see a movie.

M: Yes, that sounds like a relaxing way to check out the local culture and still stay protected from the rain.

W: What else could we do in bad weather?

M: You know, we could take a double-decker bus tour of some famous adventurous houses and buildings.

W: That would be fun, and the rain would only add to the atmosphere.

M: There is an old English pub next door. Maybe when we finish with the adventurous house, we can go there for some beer.

W: Well, no. That kind of place isn't proper for us students. I'd better not.

M: You're right there. But for now, let's just stay home reading because of the rain.

Text 9

W: Hi, Jeff!

M: Hi, Claire. Nice to meet you here.

W: Yeah, me too. I'm buying some ingredients for the supper. Oh, what are these you've put in your basket? You're always crazy about snacks, aren't you?

M: Oh, no. It's not what you think. These are all energy bars. I think I have too much fat, so I've decided to cut out my meals and eat these only.

W: What? Jeff, you need to have a balanced diet including vitamins, minerals, fiber and so on.

M: Don't worry, Claire. The ads say the energy bar contains all the nutrients you've men-

tioned. They say it can be a perfect substitute for daily meals.

W: Oh, don't get fooled by those ads, Jeff. It's all business. Let me see it — sugar, fat and chemicals... How dare they claim it to be healthy?

Text 10

Do you think your school could be the greenest school in the country? If so, the IC Bus Company wants to hear about it. The company has started a nationwide competition to find America's most eco-friendly school around the country, and they need everyone's help. Students, parents and teachers from around the country are invited to present a 500-word essay on the subject. The essay explains the actions that their schools have taken to help protect the planet, such as organizing an in-school recycling program, planting a garden and even turning off the lights in an empty classroom. These are all ways in which you and your classmates can be green. The organizers hope that the contest will encourage children and adults to think about how they can help save the earth. The winning school will also receive a hybrid school bus from IC Bus and some money for school materials. The bus creates less pollution than ordinary cars and buses.

参考答案:

1-5: ACCBB 6-10: BBBCC

11-15: ABCAA 16-20: BABBC

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

导语: 本文是应用文。文章主要介绍了四种适合学生在寒暑假期间从事的兼职。

21. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Tutor 部分的第一句 "If you're particularly good at a subject, you might be able to get paid for

helping younger students get better grades.”可知,成为家教的必备条件是拥有优秀的学科成绩。故选 C 项。

22. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据 Babysitter 部分的“To get more work chances, get a first aid certificate.”和“With a driver's license, you will be more competitive.”可推知,当你申请保姆时,考取急救证书懂得急救知识是你具备的优势。故选 B 项。
23. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Lifeguard 部分的“At the beginner level, you might only make \$9 to \$10 an hour.”可知,新手救生员 3 小时的工资大约是 27 到 30 美元。故选 A 项。

B

导语:本文是一篇记叙文。作者每天在去往实习工厂中的办公室的路上总会遇到有人起哄,勇敢的作者劝阻了领头人吹口哨起哄,并从此让自己的实习生活更开心。

24. A 【解析】细节理解题。文章开头说,当作者每天早上打开工厂大门时,里面浓浓的油味和机器的噪音向作者袭来,因此选 A。
25. B 【解析】推理判断题。第二段说,经理们知道厂区内这种起哄的事,但是他们认为这种情况是很正常的,因此不去理会,由此推断选 B。
26. D 【解析】推理判断题。文章说领头的人总要吹口哨起哄,引起人人大笑,这种局面让作者觉得很尴尬,作者开始讨厌到办公室去。由此推断,她讨厌的是在去办公室的路上被厂区的工人起哄,因此选 D。
27. C 【解析】推理判断题。最后一段说,这次经历之后,作者与这个当初吹口哨起哄的人互相微笑挥手,并在实习期间继续这种快乐的交流,由此推断选 C。在作者后来的实习期间,她与这个人一直保持微笑和挥手问候。

C

导语:本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了冬

季骑自行车的人为什么增加了,以及最后提出不建议雪天骑自行车。

28. C 【解析】主旨大意题。根据第一段中“Today, however, it is estimated that 4—5% of cyclists ride bikes year-round. (然而,今天,据估计 4—5% 的骑自行车的人全年都骑自行车)”以及第二段“The increasing popularity of winter cycling is due to the creation of mountain bike and its imitation. (冬季自行车的日益普及是由于山地车的创造和模仿)”可知,本文主要讲述冬季自行车运动的流行及其原因。故选 C 项。
29. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中“The increasing popularity of winter cycling is due to the creation of mountain bike and its imitation. Equipped with more stable bicycles, nothing seems to be able to stop the adventurous winter cyclists. (冬季自行车的日益普及是由于山地车的创造和模仿。配备了更稳定的自行车,似乎没有什么能阻止冒险的冬季自行车手)”可知,因为稳定自行车的发明导致冬季骑行不再是一种罕见的景象。故选 C 项。
30. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中“In the past, ...cyclists would need to do the troublesome work once every six months. (在过去,骑自行车的人需要每周清洁一次自行车链,并为其上油,这不是一项容易的任务。但一位自行车店主用一种创新的完整链条套解决了这个每周都具有挑战性的任务。在完全覆盖自行车链条的情况下,骑自行车的人每六个月就需要做一次这项麻烦的工作)”可知,一位自行车店主发明了一种减少维修频率的新方法来帮助冬季骑自行车的人。故选 D 项。
31. A 【解析】词句猜测题。根据划线单词前文“Despite this amazing invention, ... but because she is afraid that many bikers may lose confidence in themselves(尽管有了这

个惊人的发明,但店主还是建议骑车的人在真正下雪的时候乘坐出租车或公共汽车,这并不是因为条件对自行车来说太艰苦,而是因为她担心很多骑车的人对自己失去信心”可知,不推荐下大雪时骑自行车,不是因为雪天条件艰苦,而更多是因为雪天能见度下降,而失去信心。所以可推测 discernibility 为“能见度”之意,和 A 项“visibility”意思相近。故选 A 项。

D

导语:本文是说明文。文章阐述了人们坐着时跷二郎腿对健康的危害,呼吁人们改掉这一习惯。

32. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“A study published in Blood Pressure Monitoring stated that sitting with your legs crossed can increase your blood pressure. (发表在《血压监测》上的一项研究表明,跷二郎腿坐着会使人血压升高。)”可知,翘二郎腿会导致血压升高,影响健康。故选 C 项。

33. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段第一句“A study published in Blood Pressure Monitoring stated that sitting with your legs crossed can increase your blood pressure. (发表在《血压监测》上的一项研究表明,跷二郎腿坐着会增加血压)”可知,翘二郎腿影响你的血压。故选 A 项。

34. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“Crossing your legs at the knee can also cause pressure on the major nerve in your leg ... repeatedly crossing your legs until they feel numb can cause permanent nerve damage. (医学专家理查德·格雷夫斯解释说,在膝盖处跷二郎腿还会对膝盖下方和腿外侧的腿部主要神经造成压力。这种压力会导致脚部和腿部部分肌肉的麻木和暂时性麻痹,使你无法抬起脚踝,也就是我们所知的‘钉钉’感)”可知,跷二郎腿会让你无法抬起脚踝。故选 B 项。

35. B 【解析】推理判断题。文章阐释说明跷二郎腿对人体健康的影响。文章最后一段“So next time you sit down, try to get yourself in the habit of sitting with both of your feet on the floor. Not only will it help your posture and stability, but it will also save your health in the long run. (所以下次你坐下的时候,试着让自己养成双脚着地的习惯。它不仅有助于你的姿势和稳定性,而且从长远来看也会挽救你的健康)”可知,作者呼吁大家要纠正跷二郎腿的不良习惯,这是本文的主要目的。故选 B 项。

第二节

导语:这是一篇应用文。作者为打算学习写诗的人提供了几个好建议。

36. B 【解析】根据下文“Before you start the writing process, you should make sure that you read as many great poems as possible. (在你开始写作之前,你应该确保你读了尽可能多的好诗)”可知,这一段是建议在开始写诗前,要多读好诗。由此可知,选项 B“Read great poems(读好诗)”和下文一致,符合语境。故选 B 项。

37. G 【解析】根据上文“This does not mean that you should copy their work of course. (当然,这并不意味着你应该抄袭他们的作品)”可知,此处是建议在读优秀的诗歌,但是不要复制抄袭。由此可知,选项 G“Think of them as references that will expand your horizons as a poet(把它们当作参考,可以扩展你作为诗人的视野)”指出把读过的诗当做参考,拓展视野,和下文上文一致,符合语境。故选 G 项。

38. D 【解析】根据下文“It could be about loss, love, hate, greed, etc. Your theme could also be about a very specific event in your life, such as your first love or a broken relationship. (它可能是关于失去、爱、恨、贪婪等。你的主题也可能是关于你生活中的一个非常具体的事件,比如你的初

恋或破裂的关系)”可知,这一段作者建议选定主题,但是主题的范围特别广泛。由此可知,选项 D“Your theme can be practically anything under the sun(你的主题可以是太阳下的任何东西)”也指明主题范围很宽,和下文一致,符合语境。故选 D 项。

39. C 【解析】根据下文“However, it may sound awkward or lacking once you read it aloud.(然而,一旦你大声朗读,它可能听起来很尴尬或缺乏什么)”可知,这一段建议写完诗后要读出来听听。且这一句话用转折副词 however“然而”与上文连接,说明上文应该是指:所写的诗读起来感觉很不错。由此可知,选项 C“‘It may seem perfect when you’re reading it(当你读它时,它似乎是完美的)’和下文存在转折关系,符合语境。故选 C 项。

40. E 【解析】根据下文“However, once you put these poetry tips for beginners into practice, you’ll be able to create quality poetry in no time.(然而,一旦你将这些针对初学者的诗歌技巧付诸实践,你将能够在短时间内创作出高质量的诗歌)”可知,此处作者指出只要认真按照本文提供的建议学习写诗,很快就能写出好诗。且这一句话用转折副词 however“然而”与上文连接,说明上文应该是指:最开始学写诗很难很慢。选项 E“Learning how to write poetry can be slow-going at first(最开始学习写诗,可能速度会很慢)”和下文形成转折关系,符合语境。故选 E 项。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

导语:本文是说明文。旅游是体验文化最有效的方法之一,但除此之外,不离开家乡你也能体会其他文化。

41. D 【解析】上文提到的 traveling is one of the most effective ways 和下文所说的 you have other choices 在语义上是转折关系,故选 However。

42. C 【解析】由上文提到的旅游是体验文化最有效的方法之一可知,本空所在句是假设如果你没有时间、金钱和精力去国外旅游,还有别的方式可以体验文化。故此处应填一个表示去旅游或计划旅游的动词,选项中只有 plan 符合语境。

43. B 【解析】本句句意为:你甚至不需要离开(leave)家乡就可以体验其他文化。故选 B。

44. D 【解析】由上文中的 you have other choices 和下文中的 people you meet every day 可知,与外出旅游体验文化不一样的方式就是不需要“离开(leave)”家乡就能“体验(experience)”其他文化。experience 与上文中的 experiencing 是原词复现关系。

45. C 【解析】此处指美国具有多样性,“diversity 多样性”符合语境,故选 C。

46. C 【解析】两空所在句是本段的主旨句。由常识和下文中的 people of different national, religious, or ethnic backgrounds 可知,美国是一个有着文化“多样性(diversity)”的国家,在这里你每天遇到的人可能代表着不同的文化背景与经历。wide 强调范围广,符合语境。

47. B 【解析】本空所在句是对上文中的 the people you meet every day represent a... range of cultural heritage and experiences 的进一步解释,说明你的朋友、邻居和同事中就有来自不同国家、宗教和民族背景的人。include(包括)符合语境。

48. A 【解析】想要了解周围的人自然是需要花费“时间(time)”。

49. D 【解析】由上文中的 Your friends, neighbors, and coworkers... people of different national, religious, or ethnic backgrounds, all within arm’s reach 和 get to know more about them 可知,通过身边人就能体验不同的文化,这种感觉令人不可思议。也就是说,通过了解,你会对身边

人的多样性感到“惊讶(surprised)”。

50. D 【解析】由下文中的 spending a week-end learning about a different culture by ... some activities such as visiting your local museum, reading a book and trying new cuisine 可知,其他类型的文化探索可以是“自助式的(self-guided)”。
51. B 【解析】由下文中的 visiting your local museum, reading a book and trying new cuisine 可知,探访博物馆、读一本书和尝试新菜肴都是可以了解不同文化的方式。这里选 participating in(参加)符合语境。
52. B 【解析】本空所在句是对上文中的通过 visiting your local museum 这种方式了解不同文化的具体解释。了解其他国家的艺术作品和看考古发现都需要去博物馆,故选 museum,且与上文中的 museum 是原词复现关系。
53. C 【解析】结合上文说探访博物馆是文化探索的一种方式可知,看来自遥远国家的考古发现有助于了解不同的文化,也就是说通过考古发现,你可以思考它们是如何“影响(impacted)”某种特定文化的。
54. A 【解析】由上文说读书也是文化探索的一种方式可知,书中解释了不同社会的历史以及它们如何演变成今天的文化,而这有助于我们理解这些文化中的习俗、传统和食物是如何变成今天这个样子的。此处需要填一个与“理解”意义相同或相近的词,故选 understand。
55. D 【解析】由文中的 Other types of cultural exploration ... trying new cuisine 可知,食物也提供了探索文化多样性的机会。此处选 explore,与 exploration 是原词复现关系。

第二节

导语:这是一篇说明文。文章对在外就餐提出了一些建议。

56. who/that 【解析】考查定语从句。句意:对于那些试图保持健康饮食的人来说,在

餐馆吃饭并不总是被认为是最佳选择。分析可知,此处引导限制性定语从句,先行词为 people,指人,应用关系代词 who 或 that 引导从句,在从句中用作主语。故填 who/that。

57. extremely 【解析】考查副词。句意:人们在外就餐时,很难避免吃对自己不利的食物。修饰形容词 hard 应用副词作状语。故填 extremely。
58. ways 【解析】考查名词复数。句意:有一些方法可以让你在外就餐时吃到更健康的食物,同时还能享受这种体验。根据前文 are 可知,可数名词 way 应用复数,主谓一致。故填 ways。
59. to read 【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意:一种方法是花时间阅读营养信息。take time to do sth. “腾出时间做某事”是固定句型,动词不定式作目的状语。故填 to read。
60. a 【解析】考查代词。句意:如果你知道你要去某家餐馆,你应该先浏览一下网站。名词短语 certain restaurant 是单数可数名词泛指概念,应用不定冠词限定。所连接的单词 certain 发音以辅音开头,故填 a。
61. is listed 【解析】考查时态和语态。句意:如果没有列出营养信息,您应该在点菜前查看餐厅的菜单。谓语动词 list 和主语 no nutrition information 之间是被动关系,根据上下文和句意可知,条件状语从句中应用一般现在时,故用一般现在时的被动语态。主语为不可数名词,主谓一致,故填 is listed。
62. choosing 【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意:相反,考虑选择一种可以在不增加额外热量的情况下为食物增添浓郁风味的酱汁。动词 consider 后接动名词作宾语,是固定用法。故填 choosing。
63. without 【解析】考查介词。句意:相反,考虑选择一种可以在不增加额外热量的情况下为食物增添浓郁风味的酱汁。根据句

意可知,此处表示“没有额外热量”,应用介词 without 构成介词短语,作状语。故填 without。

64. decision 【解析】考查名词。句意:只要你做出明智的选择,外出就餐并不一定是一个不健康的决定。根据不定冠词 an 可知,此处应用单数名词 decision 作表语。故填 decision。

65. pleased 【解析】考查形容词。句意:你仍然可以享受外出就餐的所有好处,并对以后的选择感到满意。根据主语 You 和系动词 be 可知,此处应用其以 ed 结尾的形容词作表语,修饰人。故填 pleased。

第四部分 写作

第一节

Should We Resist Western Festivals

In recent years, western festivals have become increasingly popular in China.

The widely accepted reason for the popularity of western festivals is that they can make our life more colorful and romantic. Besides, they can help businesses to promote sales. However, there is also a negative effect. A great many young people ignore traditional Chinese festivals, which may discourage our traditional culture from developing further.

As far as I'm concerned, we should not resist western festivals, But I do hope the government will encourage people to celebrate

Chinese festivals in creative and colorful ways, so we can keep up our traditional culture.

第二节

Paragraph 1:

I begin to encourage others to develop the environmental awareness. I know that there is power in numbers, and I want to get as many people involved as possible. I've convinced my children to take action with me like I did before. We learn to make many cards to hand out to people, with some words about environment protection written on them. We've also set up signs around the lake to remind people to pay attention to the environment. Other members of my family also go to the lake to pick up garbage on weekends.

Paragraph 2:

Many days have passed, and the surroundings have improved a lot. Thanks to our efforts, the lake has taken on a new look. The surroundings are clearer and there is no more garbage floating on its water. There is little garbage on either side of the road along the lake. It is surprising that many people take their garbage away. Few people drop garbage here. I am pleased to note that more people actively volunteer to pick up the garbage. This gives us more confidence to protect our nearby environment.