

## 2021~2022 学年高三 1 月质量检测

## 英 语

**考生注意：**

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前，考生务必用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，**超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。**
4. 本卷命题范围：高考范围。

**第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)****第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)**

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19. 15.

B. £9. 18.

C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

**1. Where does the conversation probably take place?**

A. In a gym.

B. On a playground.

C. In a shop.

**2. How much did John pay for the second-hand car?**

A. \$ 200.

B. \$ 800.

C. \$ 1,000.

**3. What can we know about the man mentioned by the speakers?**

A. He has charged the battery.

B. He has a very strong accent.

C. He misunderstood the speakers.

**4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?**

A. Classmates.

B. Teacher and student.

C. Interviewer and interviewee.

**5. What does the woman probably suggest the man do?**

A. Leave his baby in his car.

B. Park his car in a safe place.

C. Keep the dog out of the car.

**第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)**

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

**6. Why does the man give up the apartment in Kindlington?**

A. It is expensive.

B. It is too far away.

C. It is very small.

**7. How long does it take the man to walk to work now?**

A. Half an hour.

B. One hour.

C. Two hours.

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听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. Why will the speakers go out for dinner on Friday?

- A. To welcome their friends.
- B. To taste authentic foreign dishes.
- C. To celebrate the woman's birthday.

9. What will the speakers do next?

- A. Make a reservation.
- B. Order a food delivery.
- C. Find local Internet sites.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. How does the woman feel about the man's being late?

- A. Understanding.
- B. Unhappy.
- C. Sympathetic.

11. When did the man arrive in Batavia?

- A. At 2:30.
- B. At 3:15.
- C. At 3:30.

12. Why did the man fail to call the woman?

- A. He lost his phone.
- B. He didn't carry his phone.
- C. His phone was out of power.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. What is the man expected to do this Thursday afternoon?

- A. Prepare for an interview.
- B. Apply for a passport.
- C. Attend a meeting.

14. Who is the man's present boss?

- A. Mrs. Wilson.
- B. Robert.
- C. Mr. Wilson.

15. Where will the man be sent?

- A. Madrid.
- B. London.
- C. Paris.

16. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Their future holiday plan.
- B. The arrangement for the man.
- C. How to work abroad better.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. What is the finding of the study?

- A. Reading helps people live longer.
- B. Reading is common in universities.
- C. Reading is popular with more people.

18. What helps the brain most according to the researchers?

- A. Magazines.
- B. Books.
- C. Newspapers.

19. What did the researchers do for their study?

- A. They employed 3,500 female participants.
- B. They only studied 50-year-old participants.
- C. They observed the participants for 12 years.

20. What percent were people less likely to die if they read for up to 3.5 hours a week?

- A. 17%.
- B. 23%.
- C. 35%.

## 第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

### 第一节 (共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

#### A

### Best Online Dance Programs

#### SHINE Dance Fitness

This dance program founded by Kendall Nielson combines ballet with jazz and hip-hop. A typical SHINE class is about 55 minutes long and involves 16 different dance routines. To get a feel for the SHINE dance

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fitness, you can check out its seven-day free trial. If you like what you see, there are three membership levels: Basic will cost around \$11 per month, while Plus will cost you about \$20 per month. The Premium Membership is roughly \$26.

#### Tracy Anderson Method

Tracy Anderson is a well-known dancer, and you can join her online workout studio for dance cardio(有氧的) classes. This online program offers workouts for beginners, intermediate(中级的), and advanced fitness and dance levels. Each week, you'll receive a new 30-minute total body strength workout and a 30-minute dance cardio class. After a 14-day free trial is over, a monthly membership will cost you around \$90.

#### FitSevenEleven

It offers a high-energy, 25-minute dance class taught by Tanju Koc and the class will take you through a series of movements. Tanju teaches the movements by showing them only. He does such a great job in pacing the class and slowing down the steps that while learning you don't need to hear him talk. In this case, you can completely enjoy the music and follow the beats. The program offers a seven-day free trial. The monthly plan costs about \$20 per month, and the yearly plan is around \$100.

#### Daily Burn

It offers a 30-minute Ballroom Swing class, where you'll increase your heart rate, burn calories, and strengthen every muscle in your body while learning to tango, waltz, quick-step, and Lindy Hop around the dance floor. The Ballroom Swing class is part of the Daily Burn program taught by Louis van Amstel. Daily Burn offers a free 30-day trial. Once your trial is up, a monthly membership will cost you about \$25.

21. Whose dance program provides different membership levels?

- A. Tracy Anderson's.
- B. Kendall Nielson's.
- C. Tanju Koc's.
- D. Louis van Amstel's.

22. What makes FitSevenEleven's 25 minute dance class special?

- A. The little cost of students' energy.
- B. The lively atmosphere of the class.
- C. The self-teaching drill of the students.
- D. The silent instruction of the teacher.

23. Which program offers the longest free trial?

- A. SHINE Dance Fitness.
- B. Tracy Anderson Method.
- C. FitSevenEleven.
- D. Daily Burn.

### B

For recreation league athletes, there's nothing worse than when one of your teammates drops out at the last minute. When a recreation league ice hockey(冰上曲棍球) team in Edmonton needed a goalie(守门员), they got a save from an unlikely hero.

Nelson Rego, who is 100% blind, plays blind ice hockey for the Edmonton "SeeHawks" and accidentally met another goalie, John Hunter, who was inquiring online about a chest protector. Later Hunter got injured, and trying to help his team find a goalie for a league game, he reached out on the Edmonton Goalies Facebook page.

"Nelson calls me, and he starts out with, 'Hey, how's the chest protector going?'" Hunter later shared about the remarkable story. "Then Nelson continues, 'By the way, I'm not sure if this is a good idea but I've learned that you're looking for a goalie substitute for your league game tonight. What do you think about me playing?'"

The team was "all in", so Rego got ready for his first-ever sighted league match.

According to the players, they didn't tell the referee until the puck(冰球) drop that their goalie was blind—information with which he didn't really know what to do.

In an interview with *CTV Edmonton*, Rego explains he keeps himself centered in the goal by measuring the distance between the posts with his stick and his glove. After he uses sound to key into where the puck is and if it's being challenged, all the while he follows verbal instructions from his loving wife Emelinda, in the stands

【高三1月质量检测·英语 第3页(共8页)】

telling the action.

The game was by no means a washout for Rego, because even though Rego's team lost, he hung in there and earned the respect and admiration of the team.

This remarkable night is just one step in Rego's hockey career and he wants to go further. Rego says, "If it's something you want to do, just do it. It's amazing to watch hockey, but it's even better to play it."

24. Why did Nelson Rego make a call to John Hunter?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A. To apply to be a goalie substitute.  | B. To send him a nice chest protector.      |
| C. To invite him to an ice hockey game. | D. To ask him to look for a sighted goalie. |

25. What does Nelson Rego mainly explain in paragraph 6?

- |                                    |                                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A. His wife's devotion to his job. | B. How he plays as a blind goalie.  |
| C. His deep love for ice hockey.   | D. Why he dropped a puck in a game. |

26. What does the underlined word "washout" in paragraph 7 probably mean?

- |          |           |            |             |
|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| A. Gift. | B. Fight. | C. Change. | D. Failure. |
|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|

27. Which of the following can best describe Nelson Rego?

- |                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. Helpful and modest.   | B. Polite and generous.      |
| C. Ambitious and active. | D. Talented and hardworking. |

### C

People living in informal settlements across the world often go to dangerous lengths to secure clean water and electricity. Now, Henry Glogau, a New Zealand-based architectural designer, has created a striking skylight (天窗) that can provide both safety.

In Chile, around 110,000 families live in around 800 informal settlements often built around farther parts of the larger cities. In these remote, informal settlements, electricity as well as water isn't reliably available. Besides, many Chileans in informal settlements also board up their windows for privacy and security, limiting the amount of natural light. This means that even during the day, informal homes can be difficult places to meet, work or study.

Glogau's design aims to use Chile's abundance in two natural resources—seawater and light—to create the skylight that can help solve the problem.

During the day, the skylight is powered by a small solar panel, with the center part of the skylight also functioning to desalinate (淡化) seawater via the evaporation and condensing (蒸发和冷凝) process. Water can then be tapped from the skylight to be used for consumption.

However, during the night, when light is in even more demand, the skylight can continue to function. The salt generated from the desalination process is stored within special tubes containing special metals. The salt reacts with these metals to create twelve "salt batteries" which can continue to power the skylight, thus providing lighting for living, work and study.

Currently, the skylight is being tested in informal settlements in Antofagasta, Chile. However, informal settlements aren't unique to Chile. According to the United Nations, around 1 billion people live in informal settlement conditions, with roughly 370 million in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 238 million in sub-Saharan Africa and 227 million in Central and Southern Asia. Naturally, not all of these have access to seawater, but products such as the Solar Desalination Skylight can still point the way to providing necessities that can help improve living conditions and opportunities, at an affordable cost.

28. What is the purpose of the second paragraph?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| A. To show poor people's long-term sufferings. | B. To tell the background of designing the skylight. |
| C. To stress Chileans' love for the skylight.  | D. To draw people's attention to Chileans' life.     |

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29. What plays the key role in allowing the skylight to work at night?
- A. The chemical reaction.    B. The use of a solar panel.  
C. The water stored in tubes.                                      D. The salt used for cooking.
30. What message does the author try to convey in the last paragraph?
- A. The skylight has a promising future.    B. The cost of the new creation should be cut.  
C. Handling global living problems will cost a lot.                                      D. Safe access to water and electricity is difficult.
31. What is the text mainly about?
- A. A solution to dark living conditions.    B. A gift from natural resources.  
C. A new design for informal settlements.                                      D. A free way to get water and electricity.

**D**

Tropical(热带的) birds deep in Brazil's Amazon rainforest are shrinking as the world's climate changes. Researchers studied data for 77 tropical bird species over the past 40 years and found that all of them had lost body mass, with some species losing nearly 2% of their weight per decade.

A 2019 study of birds that had crashed into buildings in Chicago, Illinois, found that they'd lost mass over a 40-year period, but those species were migratory(迁徙的). However, why the birds changed in that way was unknown. Therefore, researchers decided to examine the records of 15,000 non-migratory birds living in a rainforest within a few hours' drive from Manaus in Brazil.

The average temperature of the birds' habitat is 1°C warmer in the wet season and 1.65°C warmer in the dry season compared with that in 40 years ago. What's more, 13% more rain falls in the wet season and 15% less in the dry season. The birds have lost mass more sharply following extremely dry or wet seasons. This could be a short-term response to changes in their environment, such as a lack of rainfall causing a decline in the number of insects that the birds feed on.

"Mass is a generally good indication of body condition in birds," says Vitek Jirinec at the Integral Ecology Research Center in California, who led the study. "If they're simply not getting enough to eat, you'd expect them to lose weight."

Birds of the same species are generally larger at higher latitudes. The leading theory is that their smaller surface-area-to-volume ratio(表面积和体积比) allows them to better conserve heat. The opposite would help smaller species in hot climates to cool and could explain why birds are getting smaller as the climate warms, says Jirinec.

The marked physical change during just four decades show why stopping destroying trees alone won't prevent the ongoing extinctions of animal species across the world, says Camila Gomez, a scientist who studies evolutionary changes in birds. "This study also shows how human-caused changes in climate are contributing to observed population declines in tropical birds," says Gomez.

32. Why did the researchers study the non-migratory birds?
- A. To make the conclusion of the 2019 study.    B. To prepare them for their future migration.  
C. To find the reason for their physical change.                                      D. To seek a way to save the Amazon rainforest.
33. What is the birds' habitat studied by researchers like?
- A. High temperatures are rarely seen.    B. It seems much drier in wet seasons.  
C. Weather patterns get more extreme.    D. Rainfall is increased in dry seasons.
34. What does Vitek Jirinec think of the birds' shrinking?
- A. It enables them to hide easily.    B. It makes them feel less cold.  
C. It keeps them in good shape.    D. It helps them lose extra heat.

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35. What might be the best title for the text?
- A. Global Warming Leads to Population Declines in Birds
  - B. Climate Change Is Causing Some Birds to Lose Weight
  - C. Tropical Birds Are Struggling to Survive Dry Climates
  - D. Migratory Birds Are Experiencing Big Physical Changes

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Whether you want to have more successful relationships, a better career, or just be able to turn down chocolate, pushing your boundaries is essential. You will have to start by working through weaknesses when they arise.

Develop a brief plan of action. 36 Set goals for yourself with time limits. Under each goal, create actionable steps that allow you to stay on track and succeed. For example, if your public speaking skills are weak, make it a goal that you can give a confident presentation. You can plan out actionable steps like writing a speech, delivering the speech to an empty room, then to one person, and then to several people. 37

Use your strengths to build confidence. While you are working to overcome a weakness, work on things you are good at, too. 38 It also keeps you looking competent and skilled while you build your skillset even more.

Rely on your network. Networking with others is a strength in any situation. Admitting that you need help in a certain area will help you to include team members and other partners in your tasks. 39 If you find it difficult to reach out or to rely on others, this might be your weakness! You can take steps to learn how to depend on others.

40 Your weaknesses are called weaknesses for a reason. It takes hard work and devotion to overcome them. Even if you fall short of a goal, acknowledge any progress that you did make. This will keep you in a positive frame of mind and help you pick up and continue overcoming the weakness.

- A. Celebrate every success.
- B. Be patient to figure out your weaknesses.
- C. With a plan in mind, you will be better at speaking to others.
- D. To overcome your weaknesses, you need a plan to beat them.
- E. Eventually, you'll be confident enough to deliver the speech to the public.
- F. You can also learn to overcome your weaknesses by observing how others handle those tasks.
- G. This will keep your confidence up and help you get back to work to overcome your weakness.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Early last summer, I bought some yam(山药) roots for food but days later, a tuber(块茎) left was sprouting(发芽). Thinking it was a waste of money to throw it away, I 41 the tuber into a flower pot hoping that it might take root and 42 something that could be put on the dinner table.

In the following months, I 43 the tuber regularly. Thankfully, the 44 yam grew well. Soon it was autumn, and I decided to 45.

I pulled out the leaves of the yam and began to dig with my fingers carefully for I knew the yam could 46 easily. Suddenly my fingers 47 the yam root. When almost no 48 was left, I tried to pull the root but failed.

In 49, I turned the pot over. Half of the yam root had grown through one of the three holes 50.

【高三1月质量检测·英语 第6页(共8页)】

The whole tuber, 51 two parts, one in and one out of the pot, was in the 52 of a handwritten L. Unlike ordinary yam roots, the part outside the pot was not round—it was 53, looking like a hand of an old farmer who works hard to make a 54. The very end of the part outside the pot was 55. Obviously, the skin must have been rubbed off during its 56 with the heavy pot. The very tip of the unusual part seemed to be bleeding.

The sight filled me with 57. Then and there my opinion of the plant 58. I came to understand that the tuber, though 59 wounded, had struggled hard. Such was a yam, an ordinary-looking plant with 60 characteristics.

- |                     |                  |                  |                     |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 41. A. cooked       | B. ruined        | C. buried        | D. cut              |
| 42. A. remove       | B. produce       | C. replace       | D. protect          |
| 43. A. bought       | B. threw         | C. watered       | D. ate              |
| 44. A. abandoned    | B. forgotten     | C. injured       | D. potted           |
| 45. A. perform      | B. attempt       | C. harvest       | D. withdraw         |
| 46. A. stand        | B. grow          | C. fall          | D. break            |
| 47. A. touched      | B. pulled        | C. crashed       | D. killed           |
| 48. A. earth        | B. root          | C. air           | D. plant            |
| 49. A. excitement   | B. shame         | C. puzzlement    | D. terror           |
| 50. A. in the sky   | B. on the top    | C. in the bottom | D. under the ground |
| 51. A. picking out  | B. consisting of | C. giving away   | D. taking down      |
| 52. A. color        | B. form          | C. voice         | D. size             |
| 53. A. flat         | B. long          | C. rough         | D. weak             |
| 54. A. choice       | B. contribution  | C. wish          | D. living           |
| 55. A. skinless     | B. endless       | C. useless       | D. stainless        |
| 56. A. negotiation  | B. struggle      | C. cooperation   | D. relationship     |
| 57. A. victory      | B. regret        | C. envy          | D. respect          |
| 58. A. strengthened | B. changed       | C. disappeared   | D. remained         |
| 59. A. barely       | B. temporarily   | C. purposefully  | D. seriously        |
| 60. A. tough        | B. steady        | C. common        | D. gentle           |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Montana firefighter Ryan Benton recently showed a very different side of his profession when he was photographed calmly reading to a young girl after a car crash. The picture is particularly 61 (attract) as it shows a strong contrast to what we might expect from a frightening scene like that: a moment of calm.

The picture 62 (take) by a fellow firefighter, 63 also posted it on the Billings Fire Fighters Instagram page. While Benton avoided 64 (make) comments about the photo, fellow firefighter Cameron Abell told *the Epoch Times* about 65 touching scene, “That firefighter, Ryan, that day 66 (arrive) there to clean up the car accident, and he offered to take the time to make those kids feel clam. In fact, Ryan has devoted 67 (he) to doing that for years.”

68 (actual), for the last few years, firefighters’ trucks have come with book bags supplied by Rimrock Credit Union and Usborne Books to lend some comfort to kids in terrible situations.

For Benton, the moment 69 (share) calmly with this little girl was just part of his job. And while Benton shied away from any publicity, as Abell pointed out, “we all know when somebody does something like that they should get praised 70 it. It’s good to recognize their good work.”

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第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

Dear Peter,

I'm very glad to learn what a Chinese Culture Week activity will be holding in your school. It's a great chance for you gain a better understanding of Chinese culture. And I'm willing to offer my advice.

First, a paper-cutting exhibition is the really good option. As a traditional Chinese art, paper-cutting includes different themes such as like plants, animals and story. Holding a Chinese calligraphy competition can also raise people's interest but impress them with the beauty of Chinese characters. In additional, lectures about Chinese history, architecture, poetry, or even food, is surely welcome.

I hope my suggestions will be of great help to me.

Yours,  
Li Hua

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

你校英文报正在征集以“当代中学生应该拓宽国际视野”为主题的稿件。请你以“On International Perspective”为题写篇英文短文投稿,内容包括:

1. 你的观点和原因;
2. 你的建议。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 短文题目已为你写好。

**On International Perspective**

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## 2021~2022 学年高三 1 月质量检测·英语

### 参考答案、提示及评分细则

#### 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Is there something in particular you are looking for? We're having a sale on casual shoes.

M: I play a lot of different sports, and I need something that's strong, supportive. What about these running shoes?

W: I'd recommend training shoes, actually. They'd be better for different functions.

(Text 2)

W: John told me he got a second-hand car. Do you think you know how much he paid for it?

M: Well, he said he paid 800 dollars for it. I think he got a real bargain, saving 200 dollars.

(Text 3)

M: He said our car battery is dead because we left the car on overnight.

W: You may have misunderstood. I think he is saying that we should charge the battery overnight. But honestly, his accent is pretty thick, so I'm not 100% sure.

(Text 4)

W: It's too bad missing the class today. Professor Marks outlined the entire fifth chapter. He said most of the exam will come from that.

M: Oh! That means I'll have to do twice as much work for the exam.

(Text 5)

W: Sir? I think you left your baby in the car. That's not safe.

M: That's my dog. I'm just going into the store for a few minutes.

W: OK, but on a warm day like this, your car will be too hot for him very soon.

(Text 6)

W: I hear that you've given up the apartment in Kindlington? It isn't expensive, is it?

M: Well, if you compare it to places in the centre of town, it certainly isn't bad value for money. But, at the end of the day, it's just me, no wife, no kids. Why would I need two extra bedrooms?

W: It's more expensive to stay here in town.

M: Yes, but I don't really want to spend one hour or more traveling on a train. I prefer walking half an hour to work.

(Text 7)

M: Hey, Devi, have you thought about where you would like to go to dinner on Friday for your birthday?

W: I am not sure. I don't know the restaurants around here.

M: You know, we could look online at the local Internet sites.

W: Good. Let's take a look!

M: What kind of food would you like for your birthday?

W: I enjoy Thai or Japanese the best.

M: This one, Shogun, looks good.

W: Oh yes, I've heard of that one. Everyone I've spoken with says that it is great!

M: Would you like to go there then?

W: I think that would be a really good choice! Let's make a reservation.

(Text 8)

M: Gina, I know exactly how you must feel. But just let me explain...

W: You always have excuses for being late.

M: Believe me this time. I got the two thirty train and I was supposed to get the connecting train in Batavia at three fifteen, but there was a delay at the train station and I didn't get there until half past three and I'd missed it.

W: Why didn't you get on the next train?

M: The next one wasn't until five.

W: You even didn't make a phone call to me. I don't want to hear that you forgot to take your mobile phone again.

M: Of course I had it with me... just that I forgot to charge it last night and it ran out of batteries.

(Text 9)

W: The people here are very excited about being able to work with you.

M: That's nice of you to say so. So... this meeting...

【高三 1 月质量检测·英语参考答案 第 1 页(共 4 页)】

W: Yes, well, it wouldn't be just you and Mr. Wilson but also the HR director and the sales manager. And they can all get together this Thursday afternoon. Is there any way you could come at that time?

M: Sure, I don't think that will be any problem at all. My present boss, Robert, is very supportive, and I am sure he will let me take some time off.

W: That's wonderful. Well then, we'll just start on Thursday filling out all the necessary forms. So please bring your ID, your passport—I think you already have a passport.

M: Oh, yes, of course. Oh, that reminds me. You said I will have to work abroad. Do you have any idea where I might be traveling? Paris? London? Rome?

W: Actually, you will be sent to Madrid, the capital of Spain.

(Text 10)

W: New research shows that people who read a lot live longer. The study was carried out by researchers from Yale University in the USA. The researchers said reading keeps the mind active, helps reduce stress and makes us take better care of our health. The researchers said books help the brain more than newspapers and magazines, but any kind of reading is good. Even reading for 30 minutes a day could help us to live longer. In the study, the researchers looked at the lifestyles, reading habits, health and education of 3,500 men and women over a 12-year period. All of the people were at least 50 years old at the start of the research. The study found that people who read for up to 3.5 hours a week were 17 percent less likely to die than those who read no books. Those who read for over 3.5 hours a week were 23 percent less likely to die.

参考答案

1~5 CBBAC 6~10 BACAB 11~15 CCCBA 16~20 BABCA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个网上舞蹈项目各自的特色和收费标准等。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 SHINE Dance Fitness 部分 “This dance program founded by Kendall Nielson. . .” 及 “If you like what you see, there are three membership levels; Basic will cost around \$11 per month, while Plus will cost you about \$20 per month. The Premium Membership is roughly \$26.” 可知, Kendall Nielson 的舞蹈项目提供了不同层次的会员价。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 FitSevenEleven 部分 “Tanju teaches the movements by showing them only. He does such a great job in pacing the class and slowing down the steps that while learning you don't need to hear him talk.” 可知, FitSevenEleven 的 25 分钟的舞蹈课的特别之处是指导老师只通过演示动作教授学生, 即进行无声指导。

23. D 细节理解题。通过对比四个舞蹈项目提供的免费试学时长可知, Daily Burn 提供了最长时间的免费试学。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一位盲人冰上曲棍球守门员争取到机会与有正常视力的“队友”一起进行了一场比赛的故事。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第三段 “Then Nelson continues, “By the way, I'm not sure if this is a good idea but I've learned that you're looking for a goalie substitute for your league game tonight. What do you think about me playing?”” 可知, Nelson Rego 打电话给 John Hunter 是为了申请代替他成为当晚比赛的守门员。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第六段的内容可知, Nelson Rego 主要在解释身为盲人的他如何当守门员的。

26. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词后 “... because even though Rego's team lost, he hung in there and earned the respect and admiration of the team.” 可知, 画线词所在前半句的意思是 “这场比赛对于 Rego 来说绝对不是一个失败”。由此可知, 画线词的意思与 Failure 的意思最为接近。

27. C 推理判断题。根据第三段及最后一段的内容可知, Nelson Rego 希望自己在冰上曲棍球这项事业上取得更好的成就, 而且他积极主动为自己争取参加比赛的机会。由此可推断, Nelson Rego 是一个有抱负又积极主动的人。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。生活在世界各地非正式居所区的人们常常为了获得清洁的水和电铤而走险。如今, 一种新发明的天窗只需要海水和阳光就可以安全地提供这两种生活必需品。

28. B 推理判断题。根据第二段的内容——智利的非正式居所区的人们所面临的水电和采光等问题——及第三段 “Glogau's design aims to use Chile's abundance in two natural resources—seawater and light—to create the skylight that can help solve the problem.” 可推断, 第二段主要提供了设计天窗的背景。

29. A 细节理解题。根据第五段 “The salt reacts with these metals to create twelve ‘salt batteries’ which can continue to power the skylight, thus providing lighting for living, work and study.” 可知, 夜间, 化学反应起到了关键作用。

30. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容, 尤其是 “Naturally, not all of these have access to seawater, but products such as the Solar Desalination Skylight can still point the way to providing necessities that can help improve living conditions and opportunities, at an affordable cost.” 可推断, 天窗设计的前景很光明。

31. C 主旨大意题。通读全文, 尤其是文章第一段及第三段可知, 本文主要介绍了一种帮助非正式居所地区的人们获取水电的新设计——天窗。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究人员研究了 77 种热带鸟类过去 40 年的数据发现,它们的体重都在下降。鸟类的此种身体变化是为了适应气候变化。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“However, why the birds changed in that way was unknown. Therefore, researchers decided to examine the records of 15,000 non-migratory birds living in a rainforest within a few hours' drive from Manaus in Brazil.”可知,研究人员研究非迁徙类的鸟类是为了找出鸟类身体变化的原因。
33. C 推理判断题。根据第三段“What's more, 13% more rain falls in the wet season and 15% less in the dry season. The birds have lost mass more sharply following extremely dry or wet seasons.”可知,被研究的鸟类的栖息地的雨季降雨量增加 13%,旱季反而减少 15%。由此可推断,鸟类栖息地的气候模式变得更为极端。
34. D 细节理解题。根据第五段“The opposite would help smaller species in hot climates to cool and could explain why birds are getting smaller as the climate warms, says Jirinec.”可知,在 Vitek Jirinec 看来,鸟类体重减轻有利于它们散热。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是文章第一段“Tropical(热带的) birds deep in Brazil's Amazon rainforest are shrinking as the world's climate changes.”可知,文章主要介绍了一个研究发现——气候变化导致一些热带鸟类的体重在下降。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍如何克服弱点。

36. D 根据空前“Develop a brief plan of action.”及空后“Set goals for yourself with time limits. Under each goal, create actionable steps that allow you to stay on track and succeed. For example, if your public speaking skills are weak, make it a goal that you can give a confident presentation.”可知,D项“为了克服你的弱点,你需要制定一个战胜它们的计划”符合。
37. E 根据空前“For example, if your public speaking skills are weak, make it a goal that you can give a confident presentation. You can plan out actionable steps like writing a speech, delivering the speech to an empty room, then to one person, and then to several people.”可知,E项“最终,你会有足够的信心在公众面前发表演讲”符合。
38. G 根据空前“Use your strengths to build confidence. While you are working to overcome a weakness, work on things you are good at, too.”及空后“It also keeps you looking competent and skilled while you build your skillset even more.”可知,G项“这会让你保持信心,从而帮助你克服你的缺点”符合。
39. F 根据空前“Admitting that you need help in a certain area will help you to include team members and other partners in your tasks.”及空后“If you find it difficult to reach out or to rely on others...”可知,F项“你也可以通过观察别人如何处理这些任务来学习克服自己的弱点”符合。
40. A 根据空后的内容,尤其是“Even if you fall short of a goal, acknowledge any progress that you did make. This will keep you in a positive frame of mind and help you pick up and continue overcoming the weakness.”可知,A项“庆祝每一次成功”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章主要讲述了一块山药的生命故事。作者不禁感叹,山药看似柔弱却有如此顽强的生命力。

41. C “我”觉得把发芽的山药块扔掉是浪费钱,于是“我”就把它埋在(buried)花盆里,希望它能生根并产出(produce)可以食用的东西。
42. B 见上题解析。
43. C 在接下来的几个月里,“我”定期给山药块浇水(watered)。
44. D 值得感激的是盆栽(potted)山药长得很好。
45. C 很快到了秋天,“我”决定收获果实(harvest)。
46. D “我”把山药的叶子拔了出来,开始用手指小心地挖,因为“我”知道山药很容易损伤(break)。
47. A 突然,“我”的手指碰到了(touched)山药的根。
48. A 当几乎没有泥土(earth)剩下的时候,“我”试图把根拔掉,但失败了。
49. C “我”感到十分困惑(puzzlement),于是“我”把花盆翻了过来。
50. C 山药的根有一半是从底部(in the bottom)三个洞中的一个洞里长出来的。
51. B 整个块茎由两个部分组成(consisting of),一个在花盆里,一个在花盆外面,山药的形状(form)酷似是手写的 L。
52. B 见上题解析。
53. A 不同于普通的圆形山药根,盆下山药根的形状被挤压成扁平状(flat),好似为了生计(living)而辛苦劳作的老农的手。
54. D 见上题解析。
55. A 盆外的山药是没有表皮的(skinless)。
56. B 很显然,由于受到厚重花盆的挤压,盆下山药根末端的表皮已经被磨掉了。struggle意为“抗争,挣扎”。
57. D 这个情景让“我”满怀敬意(respect)。
58. B 就在那时,“我”对这种植物的看法改变了(changed)。
59. D “我”开始意识到,山药块虽然严重(seriously)受损,却还在努力挣扎。
60. A 这就是山药,一种外表普通但却十分坚韧的(tough)植物。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道了关于网上流传的一张照片的故事。在这张照片中，一名消防员在事故现场平静地给一个小女孩读书以帮助她平静下来。

61. attractive 考查词形转换。根据空前的 be 动词及修饰词 particularly 可知，此处用所给动词的形容词，作表语。
62. was taken 考查动词的时态和语态。根据句意及空后的谓语动词 posted 可知，该动作发生在过去，又因为动词 take 与主语 The picture 存在动宾关系，故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
63. who 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知，该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句，从句缺少主语，先行词是 a fellow firefighter，故此处用关系代词 who。
64. making 考查非谓语动词。avoid doing sth 意为“避免做某事”，为固定用法。
65. the 考查冠词。此处特指前文提到的“消防员给小女孩读书的场景”，故此处用定冠词 the。
66. arrived 考查动词的时态。根据时间状语 that day 可知，此处用所给动词的过去式。
67. himself 考查代词。主语是 Ryan，故此处用所给代词的反身代词 himself 作宾语；devote oneself to doing sth 意为“致力于做某事”。
68. Actually 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰整个句子，作状语。
69. shared 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知，该空用非谓语动词，动词 share 与其逻辑主语 the moment 存在逻辑上的动宾关系，故此处用所给动词的过去分词，表示被动；shared with this little girl 是过去分词短语作后置定语，修饰 the moment。
70. for 考查介词。根据句意“因为做那样的事情被赞扬”可知，此处用介词 for。

短文改错

Dear Peter,

I'm very glad to learn what a Chinese Culture Week activity will be holding in your school. It's a great chance for you to gain a better understanding of Chinese culture. And I'm willing to offer my advice.

First, a paper-cutting exhibition is the really good option. As a traditional Chinese art, paper-cutting includes different themes a such as like plants, animals and story. Holding a Chinese calligraphy competition can also raise people's interest but impress them and with the beauty of Chinese characters. In additional, lectures about Chinese history, architecture, poetry, or even food, is surely are welcome.

I hope my suggestions will be of great help to me.

Yours,  
Li Hua

书面表达

One possible version:

On International Perspective

There is no doubt that we high school students should broaden our international perspective. As we know, we live in a globalized world today. If we want to have achievements, it's vital to see and understand how the world is interconnected.

As high school students, we can develop an international perspective through various ways. Firstly, we can listen to international music, watch foreign television shows or movies, read foreign literature, or read international news, which all enable us to experience other cultures and gain a global perspective. Secondly, taking up part-time jobs in international companies also contributes to broadening our international perspective.

In short, broadening our international perspective is so important that we should devote ourselves to it.

评分细则

语法填空：形式正确，拼写无误，大小写无误，方可得分。

短文改错：格式不规范，大小写不正确，拼写不正确，均不给分。

书面表达：

优秀(22—25)：紧扣主题，覆盖所有要点，内容充实；语法结构多样，词汇丰富，行文流畅，显示出较强的语言运用能力，允许有个别语言错误，但不影响意思表达。

良好(18—21)：紧扣主题，覆盖所有要点，内容较充实，行文较流畅，语言有少量错误，但基本不影响意思表达。

一般(15—17)：紧扣主题，基本覆盖所有要点，语言错误已影响了部分意思的表达，但多数句子基本正确；基本达到预期写作目的。

较差(11—14)：要点不全，内容不完整，行文不够连贯；语言错误较多，半数句子基本正确。

差(6—10)：内容混乱或主要内容偏离主题，尚能够写出少数与内容相关的可读句。

极差(0—5)：只能写出与内容相关的词语，没有有效信息，抄写其他文章，或只是写出与作文无关的内容。

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