

蒙城一中 涡阳一中 淮南一中 怀远一中 颍上一中

2023 届高三第二次五校联考·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力材料原文

(Text 1)

W: It's Grandma's birthday this week, the 5th of March. But we've got a school exam that day. So I was thinking we could organize a secret party the day before.

M: Fair enough.

(Text 2)

M: I'm trying to improve my memory. I like making notes on small cards and drawing mind maps.

W: Have you tried teaching someone what you need to learn? That can really help as you need to know the subject well to teach it.

(Text 3)

W: That campsite just outside Florence was good. The games room was great for the kids. How about going back there again?

M: OK. But on our own, when the boys have grown up, and we can have some peace and quiet.

(Text 4)

W: Oh, *The Wind in the Willows* is really worth reading. It brings back memories of my teenage years.

M: It's also one of my favorite classic children's books. The writer wonderfully produces the sounds, sights and smells of the countryside.

(Text 5)

W: Peter, my garden's in a terrible state. The wind uprooted my roses and blew down the fence. I'd appreciate it if you give me a hand to clear up the mess.

M: No problem.

(Text 6)

M: Hello, Ms. Morris. It's Marvin Gibson from *New York Eats*. I write a weekly column for the magazine and would like to profile your restaurant this week.

W: Wow, I'm honored. We recently added some Mexican dishes to our menu. Why don't you come by tonight and try some?

M: That sounds great. However, I'd like to come during the day so that I can take some nice pictures. Afterwards I can interview you and the chefs about the restaurant.

W: All right, then. How about this Friday?

M: No problem.

(Text 7)

W: David, can you tell me a little bit about your background?

M: Sure. I'm half English and half Spanish. My dad did business around the world, so we moved around a lot. I grew up in China, Spain, and England. Now I'm studying at a university in the UK. And people like me who have lived in different countries are often called third-culture kids.

W: Wow, that's quite a mix! You must have lots of friends from all over the world!

M: Yeah. It's easy to keep in touch with them by sending text messages. We sometimes make video calls and I even sent one of my friends a hand-written letter once! Having a routine is the key to not losing contact.

W: And what's the main advantage of having an international background?

M: It really opens your mind to different cultures and you are much more willing to accept differences.

(Text 8)

W: Hi, Mike! This is Mary. How's the recovery going?

M: Well, I'm doing OK. I'm up and about in my wheelchair. I was fed up with being on the ward. So I wheeled myself to the café and had my first cup of coffee in two weeks!

W: I'm so glad to hear that. And what's that noise in the background?

M: I wanted to enjoy the lovely weather, so I came outside. What you can hear is a fountain in the middle of a lake. They've created an amazing area with flowers and trees for patients to relax outside. And I've met a guy who is playing the guitar.

W: It's nice to see that you're feeling better. I wish you a quick recovery.

M: I really appreciate all the care. You've made this tough time a lot easier.

(Text 9)

- M: Naomi, as a personal trainer, why do clients come to see you?
W: Well, some older ones want to lower their blood pressure. I have a large number of young people who've been injured while doing sport and want to get back to full fitness—that's my main area.
M: I imagine it's important to build up a good relationship with your clients.
W: Yes. Clients work very hard, but I just want them to enjoy exercising. So I always introduce an element of playfulness into their sessions. Anyway, it's important for trainers to make the training fun.
M: You haven't always been your own boss, have you?
W: No, I used to work in a gym. I worked eight hours per day and the pay was good. But they told me their sales policy—I had to persuade people to buy things in the gym, and that was when I decided to quit.
M: How is your business going?
W: Not bad! I planned to put adverts in the newspaper to get business. Actually, those clients I brought with me from the gym tell all their family and friends about me and those people tell all their friends ... and so it goes on.

(Text 10)

- W: My name's Lucy, and I arrange volunteering all over the country. I'm hoping I can persuade one or two of you to become volunteers yourselves. The benefit from volunteering isn't only for the people being helped. Volunteers also gain from it. Most volunteers feel that what they're doing gives them a purpose in their lives. Now I'd like to tell you about our volunteers. Tanya visits an elderly woman called Sarah once a week. When Sarah found out that Tanya is a professional dressmaker, she got interested. Tanya showed her some soft toys she'd made, and Sarah decided to try it herself. And now she gains a lot of pleasure from doing it and spends hours making toys. Juba volunteers with a teenage girl named Kate, who wasn't good at talking to other people. Juba's worked very patiently with her, and now the girl is far better at expressing herself. OK, I hope that's given you an idea of what volunteering is all about. Now, I'd like ...

参考答案

- 1~5 BCAAC 6~10 ACACA 11~15 BBCBA 16~20 BCBAB
21~23 BDC 24~27 BABC 28~31 BCDB 32~35 ADCB
36~40 GCEFB 41~45 DCCBB 46~50 ADACD 51~55 ABBAC
56. that/which 57. was listed 58. an 59. telling 60. Despite 61. appreciated 62. oldest 63. and
64. forms 65. recognition

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Present Me,

Hi! I'm your 30-year-old future self, a successful doctor. With the College Entrance Examination approaching, I'm sure you're experiencing great pressure and growing anxiety as well, so I'm writing this letter to put your mind at ease and cheer you up.

As the saying goes, "No pains, no gains." Trees grow strong in contrary winds and diamonds are made under pressure. There's no need for you to be anxious about what hasn't happened. The best preparation for tomorrow is doing your best today. Have a goal and work hard at achieving it. You won't be regretful as long as you apply yourself every day.

Good living habits go a long way towards preparing for the big exam. When you're working on a tight schedule, sleeping and getting up early, eating plenty of protein, fruit and vegetables and taking proper exercise are all positive ways to ensure you strength, health, wisdom and joy.

All in all, I think you'll do very well in the upcoming exam. Of course you will, because you're me.

Yours,
Future Me

读后续写

One possible version:

I rushed out of the classroom, racing down the hall and out the front door of school. It had stopped raining, and the air smelt clean and fresh. In the distance I spotted someone coming toward me, stumbling across the campus. I knew it was Lucy even though I couldn't see her face. As she was approaching, I noticed how Lucy's shoulders shook with every step she took. She must be crying. The rain came down again. Raindrops mingled with my tears. Lucy's heart was breaking, and I wasn't doing a thing to help her!

As I drew nearer to her, my throat tightened, making it impossible to speak. I prayed for strength and forced myself to move forward, arms outstretched. "Oh, Kristin!" Lucy cried. "I was hoping it was you." We hugged then. It was then that I learned something that I might never have grasped in any other way. I'd been always focusing on myself; What should I do? How should I act? What would I say to Lucy? But when we finally came face to face, I forgot myself and centered on Lucy and her needs. Only when I did that was I able to share Lucy's grief—let her know that she was special and that I really cared.

【高三英语试题参考答案 第2页(共4页)】

部分解析

阅读
第一节

A 篇

21. B 细节理解题。由第三段中的 There are actually plenty of good reasons to try out alternatives to market leader Google, and the Bing app for the iPhone shows several of them 及最后一句的关键词 rather than just a blank search box 可知 Bing 属于搜索引擎类应用程序。
22. D 推理判断题。由第四段中的 The app lets you rent, buy, or sell books 可知大学生可使用 Chegg eReader 这一应用程序租借、购买或售卖教科书。
23. C 推理判断题。由全文最后一段的关键词 click here to learn about the best Android apps 可知本文应摘自某一网站。

B 篇

24. B 细节理解题。由第一段中的 It's a conclusion she came to while working as a pediatric oncology social worker using dolls to help her young clients adapt to their changing medical situations 可知 Amy Jandrisevits 是一位用娃娃帮助生病的孩子们适应医疗状况的社工。
25. A 词义猜测题。由第四段中的 Jandrisevits quit her job and She hasn't charged for a doll 可知 Amy Jandrisevits 辞了工作而且她制作的娃娃不收费,可以猜测到 offset 为“支付”的意思。
26. B 推理判断题。由第四段可知,为了这个组织, Amy Jandrisevits 辞去了工作,收到照片,制作娃娃并收到资助,这些可以概括为 Amy Jandrisevits 为组织付出的努力。
27. C 推理判断题。由文章可知, Amy Jandrisevits 关爱孩子,细心地发现孩子们对娃娃的不同需求,并且亲自动手制作娃娃,所以她既体贴又有创造力。

C 篇

28. B 由第一段女性高管与其男性老板的对话可知,这位有两个孩子的男性老板却对怀二胎的女性高管表示其担忧;第二段第一句话“正如《华尔街日报》前专栏作家乔安·卢布林在其新书《厉害的妈妈们》中所述,这种双标只是女性高管面临的种种障碍之一”。根据这两处可推断第一段的功能是引出文章话题。
29. C 细节理解题。由第二段最后一句话“她们面临着作为亲力亲为的母亲巨大压力,几乎得不到丈夫的支持,而且她们不愿意请求减少工作安排,因为担心这样会显得不够恪尽职守”。可知 C 为最佳选项
30. D 细节理解题。由第三段第二句“前一代女性开辟了道路,让后代女性的路更好走。”以及最后一句话“如今企业更愿意提拔女性,在美国公司的高管职位中,女性占比超过五分之一,而 1996 年时这一比例仅为 10%。”可知 D 为最佳选项。
31. B 细节理解题。根据第四段最后一句“没有什么比可靠的、高质量的托儿服务更关系到一个职场母亲的事业成就了,而对于许多并非高管的女性来说,这一直是一个令人头痛的问题。”和最后一段“在帮助绝大多数女性平衡家庭和工作生活方面,我们仍需要做出更大的努力,尤其是在提供人们负担得起的儿童保育服务方面。”可知 B 为最佳选项。

D 篇

32. A 细节理解题。由第一段 Humans were not made to hold fast to the present all the time. Research shows that we spend one-third to one-half of our waking life not living in the present 可知人类无法一直专注于现在,因此 A 为最佳选项。
33. D 细节理解题。由第二段第二句 Our absent minds allow for introspection—the space to imagine, remember, reflect and then use these fantasies to solve problems, innovate and create 可知 D 为最佳选项。
34. C 推理判断题。由第七段第一句的关键词 One natural solution to this problem 可知本段提及 Jennifer Lawrence 是在解释应对 introspection 其危害的一种办法,故 C 为最佳选项。
35. B 主旨大意题。结合全文和最后一段的最后一句可知,本文介绍了人类 being introspective 带来的既有益处也有弊端,故 B 为最佳选项。

第二节

36. G 根据上文 It's fine to rattle off a stream of consciousness when you're writing in your journal. (当你在写日记中时,不假思索的记录意识流是无可指摘的。)和下文 Here are some tips, 同时结合下文可知,此处应为提出本文话题“在正式写作中如何组织杂乱的思绪”,故 G 选项为最佳选项。
37. C 根据本段首句和上句 clear on the concepts, writing goal and a specific result 等关键词可知本段在讲述“目标”的重要性,故 C 为最佳选项。
38. E 根据本段首句 If the message is complex, outline it 和上句的关键词 outline 以及 quick notes 可知此处解释如何处理复杂信息, E 选项的句意符合要求。
39. F 根据上句 putting yourself in your readers' shoes 和下句 If not, fill in the blanks 可知 F 较之 D 更为恰当。
40. B 该选项 Don't over-explain (不要过度解释)能最好地概括本段主旨,呼应下文 keep things simple, without overwhelming them with trivial details 等关键词。

语言运用

第一节

本篇完形填空是人与社会和人与自然相结合的话题,讲述非洲大草原上一位女性园林管理员坚持要求学习驾驶的的正能量的经历。

41. D 动词辨析题。结合她是园林管理员这个职业特色,她的主要任务就是监视照看这些非洲象。spot, 动词,看见;看出;注意到;发现。公众号:网课来了
42. C 动词辨析题。结合她是园林管理员这个职业特色和 41 题她的主要任务就是监视照看这些非洲象,并且追踪这些保护动物们。follow, 动词,追踪;跟着;追随。
43. C 形容词辨析题。这位女管理员是东非人,又是照看和追踪大象的,空后这个单词是平原,常识是非洲象生活在大草原上,一望无垠,广阔无边的大草原。expansive, 形容词,广阔的;辽阔的;浩瀚的;广泛的。
44. B 名词辨析和词义复现。第一段 In Kenya, at the wheel is Eunice Peneti, 30, a member of East Africa's first all-female ranger(园林管理员)unit, 出现的 ranger 这个词的再现。
45. B 动名词辨析和词义复现。女园林管理员在男性园林管理员众多和本民族文化认为女性不应该学驾驶的话题,也是词义复现,根据全文第一句中的 at the wheel 和 45 空后文 with vehicles considered too large and challenging for women 以及其后的 drive 这个全文关键词的出现频率的暗示。driving 动名词,驾驶;行车;行车的方式。
46. A 形容词辨析。参见 45 空所在句 is still seen as a male activity, with vehicles considered too large and challenging for women 和后文 Despite these barriers 和 I am very proud to be the first one in our culture to become a driver, 可知当地的男性还是有点歧视女性的,所以不愿意和一位女驾驶员一起巡逻。unwilling, 形容词,不愿意;不情愿;勉强的;无奈的。
47. D 形容词或形容化过去分词辨析。结合 Despite these barriers 尽管这些障碍,表现女主人公的决心,还可参考本段后面部分都体现出了这位女性的自立自强,所以选择 determined。determined, 形容词,坚定的;坚决的;有决心的;下决心的。
48. A 形容词辨析。结合最后一段 I am very proud to be the first one in our culture to become a driver 这句可知,在马赛文化中没有人学习驾驶,找不到可用的驾驶员。available 形容词,可用的;可得到的;可利用的。
49. C 动词辨析。结合 47 题可知这位女主人公是非常坚定且自立自强的一位女性,因此她肯定是向相关机构联系要求学习驾驶,成为一名女性驾驶员。request 动词,请求;需求;需要。
50. D 副词辨析。结合本空后 complete 及物动词,完成之意 47 和 48 题可知这位女主人公是非常坚定且自立自强的一位女性,主动要求学习驾驶和最后一段 I am very proud to be the first one in our culture to become a driver 说明女主人公学车学得很快就成功了。
51. A 名词辨析题和熟词生义。结合 48 题和最后一段 I am very proud to be the first one in our culture to become a driver 这句可知,在马赛文化中没有人学习驾驶,找不到可用的驾驶员,因此女主人公学会驾驶之后,就当仁不让地成了唯一可以驾驶的人力资源了。resource 名词,资源;资料;才智;财力。
53. B 动词辨析和词义复现题。结合第一段女主人公园林管理员的身份和第一段最后一句 happy to be able to patrol these expansive plains without relying on her male colleagues 这位女主人是在非洲大草原上巡逻照看野生动物。patrol 动词,巡逻;巡查;闲逛。
53. B 动词短语的辨析题。结合本空所在句的前部分 With Eunice in the driver's seat, Team Lioness is more self-reliant and can cover more ground when patrolling community lands 和最后一段第一句 I am very proud to be the first one in our culture to become a driver, 女主人公是她们文化群体中唯一会开车的女性,因此整个巡逻团队都依赖她开车了。rely on 动词短语,依靠;信赖。
54. A 名词辨析和熟词生义题。根据第二段第二句句首 In the Maasai(马赛) culture, 可以得出。culture 名词,文化;栽培;养殖;培育;文化(指拥有特定信仰等的国家、群体等)。
55. C 动词辨析和词义复现题。结合全文女主人公是在非洲大草原上保护野生动物和空格所在后句 continue to protect, 我一直期待年轻一代可以意识到我们已经保护了我们的野生动物将来应该继续保护下去。preserve 及物动词,保护;保存;维护;保留。

第二节

56. that/which。考查定语从句的关系代词。
57. was listed。考查动词的时态和被动语态。
58. an。考查冠词。
59. telling。考查非谓语动词。
60. Despite。考查介词,让步关系。注意开头字母大写。
61. appreciated。考查动词的时态。
62. oldest。考查形容词最高级。
63. and。考查并列连词。“昆曲以其精湛的节奏模式而著称,并且已经对中国所有较新的戏曲形式产生了强烈的影响。”
64. forms。考查名词复数。
65. recognition。考查动词加后缀成名词。

【高三英语试题参考答案 第 4 页(共 4 页)】

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