

★2023年3月17日下午

2023年河南省五市高三第一次联考

英语

考生注意：

- 1.答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
- 2.回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上的指定区域。写在本试卷上无效。
- 3.考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will John do after school tomorrow?
A. See a movie. B. Play badminton. C. Go to Grace's house.
2. What color of shirt will the man choose?
A. White. B. Black. C. Blue.
3. What's the relationship between the speakers?
A. Classmates. B. Teacher and student. C. Headmaster and teacher.
4. Who is worried about gaining weight?
A. The son. B. Aunt Louise. C. The mother.
5. Why does the woman give up buying the coat?
A. It is expensive. B. The size doesn't fit her. C. She doesn't like the color.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. Where does the conversation take place?
A. At a clothing store. B. At a work event. C. At the laundry.
7. When will the woman return?
A. Tomorrow morning. B. This afternoon. C. Tonight.

高三英语 第1页(共10页)

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. How will the woman send the package?
A. By air mail. B. By registered mail. C. By express mail.
9. How much should the woman pay?
A. £20. B. £23. C. £26.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题

10. Why did the woman go to New York?
A. To have meetings. B. To go sightseeing. C. To study a program.
11. What may help avoid jet lag?
A. Coffee. B. Alcohol. C. Exercise.
12. What did the woman say about most passengers?
A. They preferred alcohol.
B. They liked to do exercises.
C. They could hardly make a choice.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What do we know about the area?
A. Lightning strikes mostly in December.
B. The area is near the Andes Mountains.
C. The people there worry about getting hit.
14. What did NASA call the area?
A. The Never Ending Storm of Catatumbo.
B. The Lightning Capital of the World.
C. The Light of Venezuela.
15. Which helps the area get so many storms?
A. Warm mountain winds. B. Warm sea air. C. The crowded population.
16. What does the man say in the end?
A. He's scared of storms.
B. He'll never visit Venezuela.
C. He'd be careful if he lived in the area.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the speech mainly about?
A. Music and dancing in Guanajuato.
B. Traditional Mexican dresses.
C. The speaker's career.
18. Which kind of music does the speaker like best?
A. Rock music. B. Pop music. C. Traditional Mexican music.
19. What is the most critical factor to be a folk dance?
A. Teamwork. B. Hard work C. Love for the culture and music.
20. How do folk dancers get dance dresses?
A. By buying them at the store.

高三英语 第 2 页 (共 10 页)

- B. By making them on their own.
C. By borrowing them from their grandparents.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Winter hikes bring their own challenges and rewards for the adventurous walker. From Roman ruins to the Welsh 3000s, we explore the best winter hikes in the UK.

Great Gable, Lake District

This is one of the most popular and well-loved Lakeland fells with 360-degree panoramic(全景的) views. This mountain stands tall at 899m, and there are many different routes up to the summit, depending on how much of a challenge you want.

This is an amazing hike in wintery conditions, but never underestimate how quickly the weather can change. Make sure you have plenty of layers, and a flask of your favourite warm drink to enjoy at the summit while you take in the views.

Estimated walk time: 4 hours

Length: 6.1km

Difficulty: Challenging

Y Garn via East Ridge, Snowdonia

Y Garn is one of the 15 mountains that are over 3000ft tall in Wales.

Part of the Welsh 3000s, this is a fab hike for beginners or solo hikers with a straightforward path. The route is flat for the first half a mile up to Llyn Idwal tarn, and once you reach the summit, you have incredible views over Ogwen Valley.

The views are incredible looking over to Tryfan and the Ogwen Valley, making it well worth the climb.

Estimated walk time: 3 hours 50 minutes

Length: 7.6km

Difficulty: Moderate to challenging

Mam Tor via Great Ridge, Peak District

Mam Tor (Mother Hill) stands at 517m, situated in the Peak District within the village of Castleton. This popular walk is great for solo hikers with an obvious path, and the route is usually busy, so there are always people about.

It boasts amazing views of Winnats Pass—a famous Limestone Gorge with an entrance to Speedwell Cavern.

Estimated walk time: 4 hours

Length: 12.9km

Difficulty: Moderate

Pen Y Ghent, Yorkshire Dales

This is the smallest of the Yorkshire Three Peaks found in Horton in Ribblesdale in

高三英语 第3页(共10页)

- B. A text without using E in the French language is the hardest kind.
C. It is a text that reads the same forwards and backwards.
D. A text without using E in the French language is a new form of alphabet.
25. Which sentence does NOT use the rule of palindrome?
A. Nurses run. B. Was it a rat I saw?
C. No lemons, no melons. D. Did Anna say as Anna did?
26. Which of the following words can best describe Georges Perec?
A. Confident but unfortunate. B. Ambitious and responsible.
C. Intelligent and creative. D. Imaginative but stubborn.
27. Which sentence is TRUE according to the passage?
A. Perec could use only fewer than half the words in the French language.
B. Perec's friends knew he could write a novel without using E.
C. Perec found the experience made him less creative.
D. The impossible rule held back his speed of writing his novel.

C

High in the Swiss Alps, St Moritz made its name as a place for pushing the boundaries of winter sports. Recently, the region continued its long tradition of expanding the limits of what is possible with a world record attempt—not on snow or ice, but on rails. To mark the 175th anniversary of Switzerland's first railway, a railway company created the world's longest passenger train—100 cars, 2,990 tonnes and almost two kilometers long.

Formed of 25 new electric trains, the record-breaking 1,906-meter train took almost an hour to cover around 25 kilometers over the impressive UNESCO World Heritage Albula Line, which is famous for its endless swooping curves and steep inclines(斜坡). The mountain railways are regarded as great feats of engineering. The 62-kilometer line between Thusis and St Moritz, a world-renowned masterpiece of civil engineering, took just five years to build despite requiring 55 bridges and 39 tunnels.

Unlike most Swiss and European railways, which use the standard gauge(标准轨距) between the rails of 1.435 meters, the rails, known as Rhaetische Bahn rails, are just one meter apart. "In order to complete the train's journey successfully, everything has to be perfect. We need to be 100% synchronized(同步的), every second. Everyone has to keep their speed and other systems under control at all times," lead driver Andreas Kramer said. "We need to know the Albula Line very well, every change of gradient, and every incline."

The mountainous Swiss landscape has encouraged creative transportation solutions for generations, resulting in one of the most train-reliant nations in the world. On average, Swiss citizens travel about 2,450 kilometers by train annually—an estimated quarter of their total transportation system. In 2021, Swiss Federal Railways operated 11,260 trains carrying 880,000 passengers and 185,000 tonnes of goods per day on a 3,265 kilometer-long network with 804 stations. Therefore, the successful record attempt will be

高三英语 第5页(共10页)

- great for the local area and for the country as a whole.
28. Why is the world's longest passenger train created?
- A. To satisfy people's increasing demand for transportation.
B. To celebrate the 175th year of Swiss first railway.
C. To encourage people to pay attention to Swiss winter sports.
D. To attract more visitors to appreciate the beauty of St Moritz.
29. What does the underlined word "feats" probably mean in paragraph 2?
- A. Achievements. B. Competitions. C. Difficulties. D. Expectations.
30. What does Andreas Kramer think of the drivers' work?
- A. Boring but well-paid. B. Impressive and difficult.
C. Demanding and challenging. D. Dangerous but rewarding.
31. What can be learnt from the figures in the last paragraph?
- A. Tourism increasingly gains popularity among Swiss citizens.
B. Constructing the world's longest train has proven to be difficult.
C. The successful record attempt has great significance for Switzerland.
D. The development of green transportation is an important growing trend in Switzerland.

D

Nuclear bombs. That's the go-to answer for incoming space objects like asteroids (小行星) and comets as far as Hollywood is concerned. Movies like *Deep Impact* and *Armageddon* rely on nuclear weapons, delivered by stars like Bruce Willis, to save the world and deliver the drama.

But planetary defense experts say in reality, if astronomers spotted a dangerous incoming space rock, the safest and best answer might be something more subtle, like simply pushing it off course by crashing it with a small spacecraft.

That's just what NASA did on Monday evening, when a spacecraft headed straight into an asteroid called Dimorphos, which is around 7 million miles away and poses no threat to Earth. It's about 525 feet across and orbits another larger asteroid.

In images streamed(传输) as the crash neared, the egg-shaped asteroid grew in size from a little spot on screen to have its full rocky surface come quickly into focus before the signal went dead as the craft hit right on target.

Events happened exactly as engineers had planned, they said, with nothing going wrong. "As far as we can tell, our first planetary defense test was a success," said Elena Adams, the mission systems engineer, who added that scientists looked on with "both terror and joy" as the spacecraft neared its final destination.

The crash was the peak of NASA's Double Asteroid Redirection Test (DART), a 7-year and more than \$300 million effort which launched a space vehicle in November of 2021 to perform humanity's first ever test of planetary defense technology. It will be about two months, scientists said, before they will be able to determine if the crash was enough to drive the asteroid slightly off course, probably shortening its original orbit.

高三英语 第6页(共10页)

as cold, uninterested, or shy. Popular culture tells us that it is important to network, socialize, and communicate, but all of this can make introverts feel uncomfortable.

Scientists are studying what causes someone to be an introvert or an extrovert. Recent studies show that genes are a factor, and most people seem to be born with one personality or the other. 39 The brain of an introvert can respond dramatically to a very mild stimulus, but the brain of an extrovert tends to need a stronger stimulus to have the same reaction.

Our environment and experiences also influence whether we are introverted or extroverted. The term ambivert describes someone who is right in the middle. 40

- A. The opposite of an introvert is called an extrovert.
- B. Introverted people don't require a lot of social contact, and they enjoy spending time alone.
- C. Introverted people are known to live with unique challenges and gift.
- D. Whatever personality type we have, we can celebrate our differences and learn from each other.
- E. It would also celebrate the contributions of introverts throughout history.
- F. Part of what makes us introverted or extroverted is how our brains respond to the world around us.
- G. Extroverts are easily accessible and understandable.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后所给各题的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I still remember my father's sheepish expression at breakfast the morning after he'd been invited to have dinner at a colleague's house. 41 arriving in Brazil, back in the dark ages, he'd 42 his hosts by making a hand gesture which he had always understood to mean "OK", but in Brazil, it meant something quite 43.

44, he'd raised his fingers to his 45 and made a kissing sound, which again, he meant as a way of 46 that something—in this case the meal he'd just been asked to 47—was delicious.

The faux pas(失态,失礼) was 48 forgotten. My father's colleague and his wife understood he probably wasn't yet 49 of the local meaning of the gesture. I was 50 of this moment myself a few months into my stay in China. After 51 a colleague's We-Chat message with a Van Gogh sticker that I thought meant "keep fighting", a second colleague appeared.

"The Chinese version is a bit different," she said, taking out her phone. "See these 52?"

"They mean 'I will hit you'."

Needless to say, I didn't use that 53 Van Gogh again.

Life is full of 54 meanings. We generally understand that even if it stings, a mis-

高三英语 第 8 页(共 10 页)

take is only an insult when it is 55. Yet as we look around, much friction originates from 56, and history is full of the 57 outcomes of crossed communication.

My father's faux pas was 58 because of context—he had just arrived, he could not know, and it didn't make sense that he'd be offensive by design. But when 59 is missing or differently understood—perhaps it is time we all think twice before typing or talking, especially when the consequences can be much 60 than the misuse of a We-Chat sticker.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. Gradually | B. Freshly | C. Eventually | D. Originally |
| 42. A. offended | B. annoyed | C. frightened | D. defeated |
| 43. A. essential | B. serious | C. different | D. virtual |
| 44. A. In fact | B. As a result | C. After all | D. Even worse |
| 45. A. lips | B. eyes | C. head | D. knees |
| 46. A. permitting | B. indicating | C. advocating | D. sharing |
| 47. A. go through | B. reflect on | C. comment on | D. refer to |
| 48. A. occasionally | B. randomly | C. purely | D. swiftly |
| 49. A. bearable | B. aware | C. confident | D. generous |
| 50. A. accused | B. reminded | C. informed | D. convinced |
| 51. A. replying to | B. calling for | C. searching for | D. turning down |
| 52. A. programmes | B. miracles | C. characters | D. impacts |
| 53. A. particular | B. critical | C. motionless | D. splendid |
| 54. A. simple | B. identical | C. flexible | D. crossed |
| 55. A. exceptional | B. deliberate | C. delicate | D. vivid |
| 56. A. hesitation | B. opportunity | C. misunderstanding | D. competition |
| 57. A. unlikely | B. irregular | C. illegal | D. unfortunate |
| 58. A. forgiven | B. delivered | C. hidden | D. remembered |
| 59. A. virtue | B. tolerance | C. context | D. contradiction |
| 60. A. better | B. safer | C. funnier | D. severer |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡相应的位置上。

After Emperor Kangxi decided to build 61 summer resort here in 1703, Chengde became the second political center of the Qing Dynasty, and it was also the place where the emperors received foreign guests, avoided summer heat and hunted.

62 (construct) throughout the 18th century, the Mountain Resort was used by some emperors of the Qing Dynasty. During the reign(统治)of Emperor Yongzheng, the city Rehe was called Chengde for the first time, and it reached its 63 (high) in the reign of Emperor Qianlong.

The Mountain Resort and Eight Outer Temples 64 (list) among the World Cultural Heritage sites in 1994, and they have contributed towards the city being one of the famous cities in the world.

A little further up north of Chengde lies another jewel of the city—the natural hot springs. It's no wonder that in Qing Dynasty Chengde was called Rehe, which literally translates 65 “hot river”. The hot springs 66 (contain) about 43 kinds of minerals are 67 (benefit) to the human body.

In the southwest of Chengde, there is a wonderland, 68 (specific) for artists and space lovers. It's also home to one of the world's biggest telescopes known as LAMOST, through 69 you can observe more than 4000 stars at one time.

Whether you have a creative spirit, a scientific mind 70 are simply looking for a soul—cleansing getaway, Chengde is a perfect place for you.

第四部分 写作(共两节;满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每次错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下画一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

Being caught in a flood is incredible dangerous. Like many other natural disaster, floods can occur with little and no warning. Flash floods are known to rip trees out the ground, destroy buildings and cause bridges to collapse. However, the flood itself isn't an only issue to deal with it. The aftermath(后果) can be deadly, so it may not be possible to deliver essential supplies such as water and food to the disaster areas. So what should we do to save us? Avoid passing through bridges that crosses rapidly - moving water, as flash floods can cause bridges to collapse. If trap within a flooding building, move to the highest floor. Only move to the roof if necessary.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

为了让学生近距离接近大自然,上周六你们班组织了一次春游踏青活动,请你写一篇文章报道此次活动,内容包括:

1. 具体的活动安排;
2. 活动的意义;
3. 你的感受。

注意:

1. 词数不少于 100 字;
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

