

大联考雅礼中学2024届高三月考试卷(一)

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	A	B	A	A	C	B	A	B	C	B	A	B	C
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	B	C	C	A	B	C	D	D	C	D	B	D	C	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	B	C	D	C	E	G	B	D	C	B	B	A	C	C
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	D	A	C	D	A	B	D	C	D	A					

【语篇导读】这是一篇应用文。本文介绍了四本中国主题的文学作品。

21. B. 推理判断题。根据“River Town”段落中“This book is a journal of the author's two years spent teaching English in a small town called Fuling”可知 River Town 是作者的生活日志,属于 nonfiction 系列。故选 B。

22. C. 细节理解题。根据“The Search for Modern China by Jonathan Spence”段落中“This book was the top bestseller for years.”可知这本书销量高。故选 C。

23. D. 细节理解题。根据“Factory Girls: From Village to City in a Changing China”段落中“Chang, a former New York Times correspondent (someone who is employed by a newspaper or a television station etc. to report news from a particular area or on a particular subject)”可知,这本书的作者是一名记者。故选 D。

24. D. 细节理解题。从第二段中的“‘When I saw it, I was like, ‘Oh, this is great. You don't even need legs to use it. This is perfect,.’’ he said. ‘So, I got on it, I rode and fell in love with it right away.’”可看出选 D。

25. C. 推理判断题。对于即将到来的马拉松,Rome Leykin 做了大量准备和训练,信心满满。

26. D. 推理判断题。Rome Leykin 不仅身残志坚,而且还积极准备参加更多的比赛。

27. B. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘And also, take your big problems and split them into small solutions.’”可知 B 为正确答案。

28. D. 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句的前句“Not many organisms can survive in this severe environment.”中“survive”和画线句前的转折词“But”可知。

29. C. 细节理解题。根据第五段中的“‘As they accelerate, their leg movements become synchronized (同步的).’”可知。

30. A. 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“‘both of which also thrive at life-threatening temperatures. Seems that to beat the heat, it pays to be fleet’”可知。

31. C. 标题归纳题。根据第一段中的“‘Not many organisms can survive in this severe environment. But an insect called the Saharan silver ant thrives.’”及全文可知。

【语篇导读】本文是说明文,主题语境是“人与社会”。文章主要介绍了马萨诸塞大学阿默斯特分校的研究人员已经知道如何设计制造出一种能收集蒸发过程中的能量,并将其转化为电能的生物膜。

32. B. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“‘they have figured out how to engineer a biofilm (生物膜) that harvests the energy in evaporation (蒸发) and changes it to electricity’”可知,研究人员已经知道如何设计制造出一种能收集蒸发过程中的能量,并将它转化为电能的生物膜了。由此可知,这种生物膜的预期功能是从蒸发过程中获取能量。故选 B。

33. C. 推理判断题。本题问的是“和微生物电池相比,生物膜的优势是什么”。根据第三段中的“‘G. sulfurreducens is known to produce electricity... And because it's dead, it doesn't need to be fed.’”可知,使用硫还原地杆菌的微生物

电池需要使用者照顾还原地杆菌,并给它提供食物,而生物膜并没有这些要求。由此可以推断出生物膜降低了使用过程中的花费,故C项正确。

34. D. 推理判断题。本题问的是“生物膜通过什么方式给小设备提供动力”。根据最后一段中的“Since the surface of our skin is constantly moist with sweat... enough energy to power small equipment.”可知,由于我们的皮肤表面总是会因汗液而湿润,这种生物膜可以利用它,并将存储在蒸发过程中的能量转化成电能,为小设备提供动力。D项“通过把汗液转化为持续的电能”正确。
35. C. 推理判断题。阅读全文,根据第一段中的“This biofilm... powering everything from personal medical sensors to personal electronics.”和最后一段中的“Our next step... electronics? “power entire electronic systems... equipment”可知,这种生物膜有非常广阔的应用前景。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。你其实可以成为一个比你自己认为的更好的人。文章介绍了一些想法让你比想象中的自己更好。

36. E. 根据上文提示“Maybe you haven’t achieved goals in a self-appointed time frame. (也许你没有在自己设定的时间框架内实现目标。)”再根据下文提示“**But this doesn’t mean you are a bad person or a failure.** (但这并不意味着你是一个坏人或失败者。)”可知,每个人都有不完美的一面,都会犯错。承接上下文,E项“**Maybe you have made many mistakes as well.** (也许你也犯了很多错误。)”切题。故选E。
37. G. 根据上文提示“**Being polite and kind is the mark of a good person. When you do this, you are treating others like you would want to be treated.** (礼貌和善良是一个好人的标志。当你这样做的时候,你是在以你希望被对待的方式对待别人。)”再根据下文提示“**Even the smallest things do not go unnoticed and are traits that you have a good heart.** (即使是最小的事情也不会被忽视,这是你有一颗善良的心的特征。)”可知,小事也能展现你的礼貌和善良。承接上下文,G项“**This may include opening doors for others or picking up change for people in front of you at the checkout line.** (这可能包括为别人开门,或者在结账时为排在你前面的人拿零钱。)”切题。故选G。
38. B. 根据上文提示“**When you’re actually better than you think, you will have the habit of looking on the bright side of every situation and seeing the best in everyone.** (当你真的比想象中的自己更好时,你就会养成习惯,善于看到每件事积极的一面,善于看到每个人最好的一面。)”可知,我们要有乐观精神。承接上文,B项“**It’s just all about showing optimism.** (这一切都是展现出乐观。)”切题。故选B。
39. D. 该空是小标题。根据下文提示“**Being wise is not about being intelligent. It’s about learning from life experiences. Why does this make you a better person than you think? Wisdom can be passed to others to help them avoid the same mistakes you made. You are a good person if you’ve collected wisdom and love to share lessons with others.** (智慧并不意味着聪明。它是关于从生活经历中学习。为什么这会让你成为一个比你想象中更好的人?智慧可以传递给他人,帮助他们避免你犯过的同样的错误。如果你积累了智慧并喜欢与他人分享经验教训,你就是个好人。)”可知,该段讲述的是要与人分享智慧。由此可知,D项“**You are wise, and you share your wisdom.** (你很聪明,你分享你的智慧。)”切题。故选D。
40. C. 根据上文提示“**Appreciate who you are. If there are things you need to change, that’s okay.** (欣赏你自己。如果你有需要改变的地方,没关系。)”可知,你也会犯错误,也不完美。承接上文,C项“**We all have problems and imperfections.** (我们都有问题和不完美之处。)”切题。故选C。

【语篇导读】作者带着手下团队去餐馆用餐的时候碰到了一个窘迫的服务员。因为本来答应要帮她的人没来,她只能自己做所有的工作。作者对她表示理解并且对她很友善。作者的善良和小费让这个服务员很感激。

41. B. “我”最近向“我”的团队承诺,如果他们能超额完成目标,公司将请(treat)他们在一个我们都喜欢的意大利餐馆吃饭。根据“to a very good Italian restaurant that we all love”和下文可知此处填 treat。
42. B. 他们超过目标很多,因此“我”给我们16个人在餐馆预订(reservation)了位置。根据下文“when I made the reservation”可知此处用 reservation。
43. A. 坐下后不久,服务员拿走了我们的订单(order)。
44. C. 然后,那个服务员告诉我们她感到很抱歉,因为本来说要帮她的人没有出现(show up)。根据下文“on her own”可知应选C项。show up“露面”。
45. C. 所以她要独自应对(handle)我们的聚会和其他的顾客。
46. D. 当“我”告诉她“我”会一次性付钱而不是分好几个账单的时候,她明显的松了口气(relieved)。根据上文可知只有她一个人,故此处填 relieved。

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47. A. 我们忙着玩和聊天,因此没人介意(mind)。根据本句和下文可知作者一行人并没有介意。
48. C. 到了结账(payment)的时候,就像之前“我”预订的时候解释给“我”的一样,要加(add)18%的小费。
49. D. 见上题解析。
50. A. 她带着收据回来并且感谢了我们,然后因为服务有点慢向我们道歉(apologize)。根据下文“their service was a little slow”可知此处是道歉。
51. B. 她对我们如此友好以及有耐心(patient),以至于“我”在小票纸夹留了额外的 50 美元小费。根据上文可知只有她一个服务贵,故此还填 patient。
52. D. “我”在想“我”是否忘了签收据(receipt)还是什么的时候,“我”注意到她眼睛里有眼泪(tears)。
53. C. 句意见上题。根据下文“She had had a 55 time lately and the tip really warmed her heart.”可知她哭了。
54. D. 她谢谢“我”的小费,并说她没有想到(expect)。
55. A. 她最近过得很难(tough),这个小费真能温暖她的心。根据下文“the tip really warmed her heart”可知应选 A 项。
56. typically. 考查词性转换。此处修饰动词 falling,故答案为 typically。
57. on. 考查介词搭配。2月21日是农历新年,具体日期前介词应填 on。
58. arrival. 考查词性转换,在新年到来之前,此空缺核心名词,故答案为 arrival。
59. to seek. 考查非谓语动词。句意:他们还供奉神灵和祖先,为来年祈福。应填不定式为目的,故答案为 to seek。
60. is styled. 考查被动语态。他们的发型被设计得很时尚,故答案为 is styled。
61. steamed. 考查非谓语动词。此处为非谓语动词作定语,steam 和 dumpling 之间是动宾关系,故答案为 steamed。
62. and. 考查并列连词。句意:(宴席上)有传统的菜肴,如 momos(一种有肉或蔬菜馅的蒸饺)和藏式酥油茶(由牦牛油和茶叶制成)。故答案为 and。
63. an. 考查固定短语。come to an end“结束”。
64. while/when. 考查连词。句意:人们聚集在公共场所,点燃香和蜡烛,同时向神灵祭献食物、饮料和其他物品。故答案为 while/when。
65. embracing. 考查非谓语动词。此处 embrace 和 let 并列作介词 of 的宾语,故答案为 embracing。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Dear Miss Brown,

I'm writing to tell you something about the recording pen I bought on your website last week. There seems to be something wrong with it. Firstly, the voice isn't so clear as you claimed. Besides, it's not easy to operate, which caused me much trouble. Worse still, it often breaks down. A recording pen at such a price shouldn't have so many problems.

I wonder whether you can do something about it for its poor quality and much inconvenience it has caused. I would appreciate it if I can get my money back and I'll send it back to you as soon as you return the money. If a full refund is impossible, I wish you could have it repaired or changed.

I'm looking forward to your early reply. Best wishes.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

【参考范文】

The week before school started, Mrs. Cane held another training course. Darla and Patty signed up immediately. In a class, Mrs. Cane asked the teenagers to play in turn. Darla came first, impressing others with her excellent performance. Mrs. Cane was pleased with Darla's progress. "Well, I can tell who's been practicing!" she smiled. Soon it was Patty's turn. Everyone looked at the "talent" expectantly. Yet, Patty had not practiced and was far behind the rest, which was a shock for all. Patty was upset and absent until the class was over.

Patty couldn't stop thinking of her poor performance on the way home. She realized she needed change if she still wanted to continue with tennis. The next day, Patty came to Darla's team when they practiced to ask whether she could join. Warmly welcomed, she became a member of the team that day. Weak though she was, Patty enjoyed

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herself and worked hard at practice. She finally found that “natural talent” got her nowhere without diligence and she was able to join in the fun. That was one of the best lessons of her life.

【写作指导】

1. 文章大意: 暑假期间, Patty 和她的朋友 Darla 一起加入了 Mrs. Cane 的网球培训课。起初, Patty 进步很快, 被教练称赞具有天赋, Darla 和课上其他同学却学得艰难, 所以 Darla 一直勤加练习, Patty 却认为自己天赋异禀, 因而疏于练习。在开学前一周, Mrs. Cane 又开展了一次网球培训课, 然而这次 Patty 却表现得不好。
2. 写作思路: 续写第一段的开头语是“开学前一周, Mrs. Cane 又开了一次培训课”, 故本段应围绕培训课上发生的事情展开, 再结合短文内容和续写第二段的开头语“在回家的路上 Patty 忍不住想她糟糕的表现”可知, Patty 和 Darla 应该是再次参加了培训课, 所以续写第一段可描述两人在课上的表现。根据短文最后一段对 Darla 勤奋练习的描述可推测, Darla 应会取得进步, 而 Patty 表现不佳。根据续写第二段的开头语可知, 本段应介绍 Patty 表现不佳后发生的事, 如在经过一番思考后 Patty 意识到自己落后的原因以及勤奋练习的重要性, Patty 主动找 Darla 训练或者希望加入 Darla 所在的网球队等。

听力材料

Text 1

M: What time did yesterday's football match start?

W: It was supposed to start at a quarter to 7 pm, but it was delayed for half an hour because of the sudden rain.

Text 2

W: This autumn the weather is perfect for going out for a picnic.

M: Unfortunately, the only time I get to enjoy is when I am walking to class or to the library.

Text 3

W: My niece lost her toy duck in the park a week ago. I hope to find a similar one here.

M: Probably this is not the best place. Prices in malls are usually higher than anywhere else. You can try Tracy's.

W: Do you mean the large supermarket in the backstreet?

Text 4

W: The piano sounds terrible.

M: I wish I could ask for my money back.

Text 5

W: Look! How expensive the white shoes are!

M: I think you might be mistaken.

W: Why?

M: Because the price tag is for the red shoes above.

Text 6

W: Hello. I have a reservation for a rental truck and I'm here to pick it up.

M: Certainly. Thanks for choosing Canton Rentals. Before you can take the vehicle, you'll have to give me your confirmation number.

W: OK. Hmm. I'm afraid I didn't bring it with me.

M: That's not a problem. I'll look it up in our database right now. First, could you tell me your last name?

Text 7

M: I can't believe it can be so hot.

W: It's not even noon yet. That means it will get hotter.

M: Can you turn on the air conditioner?

W: It's not working.

M: Why? I had it repaired just yesterday.

W: The electricity has been cut off because of the strong wind all night. And the electric fans aren't working. The electrician is repairing the system now.

M: That's terrible! Maybe we can buy some ice to lower the temperature.

Text 8

M: Emergency services, can I help you?

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W: Yes, please help me! My brother fell down from the stairs and he's not moving!
M: Miss, please calm down. Is your brother breathing?
W: Yes, he's breathing, but he hit his head and he won't wake up.
M: Please give me your name and address so I can send an ambulance.
W: I'm Linda Smith. We're at 254 Main Street. It's the green house near the corner of Pine Street.
M: Okay, Miss Smith, the ambulance should be there within 15 minutes.
W: What should I do now?
M: It's possible that your brother has injured his neck, so it's very important that you don't try to move him. Other than that, just try to keep calm and wait for the ambulance to arrive.
W: I'll do that. Thank you very much. Please hurry!

Text 9

M: Hello! University Books, Ryan Smith speaking.
W: Hi, Ryan, this is Cherry.
M: Oh, hi, Cherry. How can I help you?
W: Well, the Student Union needs a couple of volunteers to give guided tours to the new students during orientation week. Would you be able to help out?
M: That depends. You know, I am working here full-time before classes begin. It's really busy now, with all the textbook orders coming in, but I do have some time off.
W: What about Sunday? Most students arrive at the weekend.
M: Sorry, I have to work all day on Sunday. How about Friday and Saturday? I've got both mornings free.
W: I don't have the schedule on me... Linda's got it. Maybe you can set up something with her.
M: I may only be able to spare a couple of hours, though.
W: No problem. I'll ask Linda to get in touch with you later today. Will you be at this number?
M: Yes, 7219171. I've got to go. I have to get all the orders out before I leave today.
W: Okay, thanks. Ryan. Bye!

Text 10

M: Now I'll very quickly outline current plans for some of the town's facilities. As you know, if you regularly use the car park at the railway station, it's usually full. The railway company applied for permission to replace it with a multi-story car park, but that was refused. Instead, the company has bought some connecting land, and this will be used to increase the number of parking spaces. The Grand, the old cinema in the High street, will close at the end of the year, and reopen on a different site. You've probably seen the building under construction. The plan is to have three screens with fewer seats. The indoor market is even older. The good news is that it will close for six weeks to be redecorated, and the improved building will open in July. Lots of people use the library. The council has managed to fund to keep the library open later into the evening, twice a week. There's no limit on access to the nature reserve on the edge of the town, and this will continue to be the case.

What will change is that the council will no longer be in charge of the nature reserve. Instead, a national organization will take over it.

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