

英语试卷参考答案与解析

一、听力 1—5 CBCAB 6—10 BAACB 11—15 ACBAC 16—20 BCAAB

二、阅读理解 21—23 ACB 24—27 BBAC 28—31 BCDD 32—35 ADDC 36—40 FEDAG

【A 篇】

主题语境:人与自我

语篇出处:The Week Junior 2023-04-01

语篇解读:这是一篇应用文,介绍了四本不同类型的书。

答案解析:21—23 ACB

21. A 细节理解题。由第二段 she digs into the lesser known benefits of walking, such as why a slow relaxed walk alone strengthens our memories, or why walking in woodlands makes you sleep soundly at night which helps you rediscover the joy found in this simple act. 可知,这本书主要讲述散步给我们带来的好处。故答案为 A 项。

22. C 推理判断题。由第二段 she digs into the lesser known benefits of walking, such as why a slow relaxed walk alone strengthens our memories, or why walking in woodlands makes you sleep soundly at night. 以及第四段 and discover how to use the moon's energy for enhanced wellbeing. 可知,这两本书的共同点是都与我们的健康生活有关。故答案为 C 项。

23. B 细节理解题。由最后一段 Heart-warming and uplifting, The Reading List is a story of an unlikely friendship between a man grieving(悲痛)the loss of his wife, and an anxious teenager trying to overcome the difficulty in life. 可知 The Reading List 是关于两个人友谊的故事书。故答案为 B 项。

【B 篇】

主题语境:人与自我

语篇出处:National Geographic Traveller UK 2023-04。

语篇解读:这是一篇游记,主要讲述了作者在二十世纪七十年代乘坐火车环游世界的所见,所闻,所感。

答案解析:24—27 BBAC

24. B 词义猜测题。从文章第二段“no credit card, no idea where I'd be staying, nor any idea of how long this trip would take.”可以推断出作者的旅行是即兴的,未曾准备的。故答案为 B 项。

25. B 细节理解题。从文章第二段的“despite the fact that it was obviously a leap in the dark.”以及第三段的“Sometimes threatened, now and then exhausted, occasionally laying up with food poisoning, I had a narrow escape”可以推断出作者的旅行生活是充满冒险的。故答案为 B 项。

26. A 推理判断题。从文章的第四段“I came across an Indian in Afghanistan who said I should pay a visit to him in Kanpur, and he gave me his address: “I live in Railway Bazaar,” as a consequence of which I had my title early on,”可以看出作者的书名是来自于途中遇到的朋友。故答案为 A 项。

27. C 推理判断题。最后一段中的“All such trips are unique and unrepeatable.”以及“All travel books

are out of fashion, but they preserve something of the past that would otherwise be lost.”可以看出作者认为,即使游记会过时,但是它却是独一无二不可复制的,而且每一份游记都保存着那些已经失去的东西。故答案为 C 项。

【C 篇】

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处: <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202302/17/WS63ef8786a31057c47ebaf781.html>

语篇解读:本文是一篇说明文,讲述的是由于利用 ChatGPT 抄袭的现象愈演愈烈,研发公司 OpenAI 及学校各部门都在采取行动,防止利用 ChatGPT 抄袭现象的出现。

答案解析:28—31 BCDD

28. B 细节理解题。由第一段中的“Based on large language models, the artificial intelligence tool ChatGPT can offer everything from answers to basic general knowledge questions, to writing essays and poems in natural English. Ask ChatGPT to write about the history of the French Revolution or Battles of Hastings, and it will provide a perfect essay in less than a second. It's such a powerful tool openly accessible to any student for free.”可知 ChatGPT 可以提供从基本常识问题的答案到流利地道的英语写文章和诗歌,这是一个强大的工具, French Revolution 和 Battles of Hastings 是例证,展示了 ChatGPT 的强大功能。故答案为 B 项。

29. C 细节理解题。由 The researchers say that by setting up this kind of security system, it could prevent the technology from being misused for whatever reason. 可知,研究人员表示,通过建立这种安全系统,可以防止该技术因任何原因被滥用。研究者对这种安全系统有信心,而非读者有信心,故 B 表达错误。根据第二段内容,这种系统如果研发成功可以达到识别机器所写的文章的能力,并未成功的识别出,故 D 表达错误。由第三段 Such measures will also prevent an over dependence on the tool 可知这些措施还将防止对 ChatGPT 的过度依赖。故答案为 C 项。

30. D 推理判断题。由最后两句话 Examiners have the sense to identify essays written by ChatGPT by a lack of emotion or personal experiences in them. This ability is a human advantage AI will struggle to copy. 可知,考官有能力识别由 ChatGPT 写的文章,其中缺乏情感或个人经历。这种能力是人类的优点,人工智能很难复制。故答案为 D 项。

31. D 主旨大意题。通读全文可知本文旨在讲述 ChatGPT 的研发公司 OpenAI 及学校各部门都在采取行动,防止利用 ChatGPT 抄袭现象的出现,故答案为 D 项。

【D 篇】

主题语境:人与自然

语篇出处: The Scientist Spring 2023

语篇解读:这是一篇说明文,讲述了确定濒危动物是否已经灭绝的重要性。

答案解析:32—35 ADDC

32. A 细节理解题。由第一段“But then he noticed it occasionally folding its wings during flight, something he says that ducks don't do-but woodpeckers do.”可知,他注意到它在飞行中偶尔会折叠翅膀,是这鸭子不会但象牙喙啄木鸟会的,所以是它独特的飞行方式让他确定的,故答案为 A 项。

33. D 细节理解题。由第二段可知“Debatable evidence presented at a meeting in January 2022 convinced USFWS that disagreement among scientists as to the ivory-billed woodpecker's existence was considerable enough.”可知,在 2022 年 1 月的一次会议上提出的相互矛盾的证据使

USFWS 相信,科学家们对象牙喙啄木鸟是否灭绝的分歧已经足够大了,暂时不能宣布它已经灭绝了,故答案为 D 项。

34. D 推理判断题。由第三段 H. Resit Akcakaya 所说的话“But researchers typically don't know when or if that last death has occurred”可知,研究人员通常不知道最后一例死亡发生在何时或是否发生,道出了判断一个物种灭绝与否非常困难,故答案为 D 项。

35. C 推理判断题。由最后一段“Moreover, there are costs to making the wrong call about a species' existence in the wild, he adds.”可知,对一个物种灭绝与否做出错误的判断是会付出代价的,故答案为 C 项。

七选五答案详解:

主题语境:人与自我

语篇出处:The Writer 2023-5

语篇解读:这是一篇说明文,介绍了作家如何学会与嫉妒共存并将其影响最小化的策略。

答案解析:36-40 FEDAG

36. F 前一句 However, if we allow it, our envy will eat us up inside and turn something we once loved (writing) into something we hate. 如果我们允许它(存在),我们的嫉妒就会吞噬我们的内心,把我们曾经喜欢的东西(写作)变成我们讨厌的东西,以及后一句 Here are some practical and effective steps I recommend you to follow. 以下是我给大家推荐的一些有用且有效的步骤可知,此空是问我们如何学会与之共存并将其影响降到最低呢? 故选答案 F.

37. E 由小标题 Remind yourself why you write 可知,本段主要介绍作家不忘写作初心有助于降低嫉妒对写作的影响的,本段的 I write because it's a main aspect of who I am. It satisfies me in a way nothing else does. Although I'm glad to cash whatever checks publishers send me, 讲述了作者把写作当做核心任务,尽管作者很乐意兑现出版商寄给来任何支票,但写作带给他的满足感是其他任何东西都无法比拟的,可见作者写作不是为了赚钱,而是为了情感上得满足,所以只要不忘初心,就能不嫉妒别人。故答案选 E。

38. D 由小标题 Keep a positive comment file. 可知本段主要介绍作者如何运用积极评价鼓励自己不去嫉妒别人。作者一直通过简介文件夹的方式收集评论家积极评价的好习惯,需要推介作品的时候,会看到这些积极评价;需要提醒自己是一个不错的作家的時候,会读这些简介文件。作者还把人们在社交媒体上对他的工作的积极评价截屏,当需要时,也会看这些评价来鼓励自己。故答案选 D。

39. A 此处需要一个小标题,后面的整段内容可归纳为减少使用社交媒体。故答案选 A。

40. G 此处需要一个总结句,根据小标题和前面几句可知本段主要讲生活不仅仅只有写作,还有很多其他的事情可以做,比如和亲朋好友待在一起,享受快乐时光,还可以做与写作无关的任何让自己快乐、放松的兴趣爱好。因为这些写作之外的活动可以让作家们身心愉悦,反过来帮助他们更好的写作,从而不再羡慕别人。故答案选 G。

完型填空答案详解:

主题语境:人与自我

语篇出处:本文选自 Reader's Digest USA-2022-07&08

语篇解读:这是一篇记叙文,讲述了 Jonathan Bauer 不顾自身安危,跳入水中挽救了一个溺水小女孩的故事。

答案解析:41-45 DDACC 46-50 ADBDB 51-55 BABCA

41. D 考察副词词义辨析。句意:宁静被轮胎的尖叫声打破了。A. at last 最终;B. as usual 通常地;C. at a time 每次、逐一、依次;D. all of a sudden 突然地。根据句意可知此处应为突发事件。故选 D。
42. D 考查动词短语辨析。句意:然后,它撞上了一个混凝土屏障,停在了桥的栏杆上。A. get into,进入、陷入;B. break into 破门而入、闯入;C. pull into 驶入进站;D. crash into 撞上。故选 D。
43. A 考查动词词义辨析。句意:他倒在地上,然后冲向栏杆。A. dropped 落下;B. wandered 闲逛;C. stormed 气呼呼地疾走、冲、闯;D. rocketed 迅速移动。故选 A。
44. C 考查介词词义辨析。句意:水面上漂浮着一个大约两岁的小女孩,无助地踢腿并且尖叫。A. absolutely 绝对地、完全地;B. eventually 最后、终于;C. helplessly 无助地;D. immediately 立刻、马上。故选 C。
45. C 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:事情很快从糟糕变成了可怕,这时女孩翻了个身。A. exciting 兴奋的;B. striking 引人注目的;C. frightening 吓人的;D. annoying 使生气的。故选 C。
46. A 考查动词短语辨析。句意:“瓦! 待在车旁边!”鲍尔喊道,同时将鞋子脱下。A. taking off 脱下;B. taking up 占据;C. take away 解除、消除;D. take on 呈现、承担。根据后文 However, he climbed onto the edge and dived into the water. 可知他跳入了水中。故选 A。
47. D 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:他对自己可以从这么高的地方跳进这么浅的水里的机会不抱任何幻想。A. clean 干净的;B. dirty 脏的;C. deep 深的;D. shallow 浅的。根据“Bauer, and his 13-year-old daughter, Ava, were driving home on the Route 90 bridge, which crosses the shallow waters of Assawoman Bay.”可知这是一片浅的水域。故选 D。
48. B 考查动词短语辨析。句意:鲍尔没有受伤,游向小女孩,把她从水里抱了起来;眼睛几乎闭着,没有呼吸。A. jumped to 跳向;B. swam to 游;C. attended to 照顾、处理;D. turned to 转向、求助于。故选 B。
49. D 考查介词词义辨析。句意:他把她靠在肩上,拍了拍她的背。A. into 进入;B. away 远离;C. below 在...下;D. against 倚靠。故选 D。
50. B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:随着干呕的声音,海水从嘴里流出。A. splashing 溅;B. streaming 流下;C. flooding 淹没,泛滥;D. disappearing 消失。故选 B。
51. B 考查名词词义辨析。句意:又轻拍了一下背,又干呕了一次,然后用手指触碰并搂住他的脖子。A. bite 咬;B. slap 拍;C. push 推;D. shake 摇动、颤动。故选 B。
52. A 考查动词词义辨析。句意:又轻拍了一下背,又干呕了一次,然后用手指触碰并搂住他的脖子。A. touch 触碰;B. clap 鼓掌、拍手;C. attack 袭击;D. press 按。故选 A。
53. B 考查名词词义辨析。句意:现在她睁开了眼睛,盯着他。A. ears 耳朵;B. eyes 眼睛;C. arms 手臂;D. lips 嘴唇。故选 B。
54. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:艾娃·鲍尔深受父亲的鼓舞,四个月后成为了一名消防学员。A. scared 害怕的;B. delighted 高兴的;C. inspired 受到启发的;D. surprised 感到惊讶的。故选 C。
55. A 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:那个女孩因为他而有一个完整的生命,”她说。“这是难以置信的。”A. unbelievable 难以置信的;B. unfortunate 不幸的;C. unacceptable 不能接受的;D. unpleasant 令人不愉快的。故选 A。

语法填空答案详解

主题语境:

语篇出处:

语篇解读:

答案详解:

56. gently 考查形容词变副词。

57. and 考查并列连词。the growing popularity 和 increasing interest 是并列关系。

58. who 考查非限制性定语从句。

59. worn 考查过去分词。此处 worn 过去分词作定语。

60. was founded 考查谓语时态语态主谓一致。根据下文 in 2011 可知应用过去时。

61. has volunteered/has been volunteering 考查谓语动词时态。根据上文 since then 可知此处可用现在完成时或现在完成进行时。

62. to 考查介词。adapt...to 固定搭配,表示使……适应。

63. their 考查形容词性物主代词。

64. boundaries 考查名词变复数。boundary 表“界限”,一般用复数形式。

65. celebration 考查动词变名词。in celebration of 表示“庆祝”。

四、写作

应用文写作

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处:The Benefits Of Planting Trees In Schools (neallandscapes.co.uk)

答案详解:

Sample writing:

Planting in My School

In order to improve us students' overall health and well-being as well as to raise our awareness of teamwork spirit and responsibility, an exceptional planting activity was held in our school last week.

Before the event officially began, each class was equally assigned a field to plant in. Then, in labor class, we rushed to do our part. Some boys were digging hard, some girls were watering gently and the teachers were guiding us happily. Laughing and joking in the process, we all had the thrill of cooperating, organizing and working the land.

Undoubtedly, the activity turned out to be a great success. Not only did it get us close to nature, but it also promoted the friendship among classmates.

主题语境:人与自我

语篇出处:<https://www.chickensoup.com/story/38019/tennis-anyone>

语篇解读:这是一篇记叙文。讲述的因为镇上没有网球场,两兄弟对着学校教学大楼打球时不小心打破了教学楼的玻璃,本来准备隐瞒事实的,最终经不住妈妈的盘问,勇敢承认错误的故事。

答案解析:

1. 段落续写

①由第一段首句内容“爸爸走进屋,看起来相当疲惫且严肃。”及上文主要内容可知,第一段需要描述爸爸跟学校守门人沟通的过程和结果。再结合第二段首句“当看到我们如释重负的时候,他继续说。”说明第一段的后半部分需要说明,在父亲的协商下,打碎玻璃的事情已经得到了很好的解决。

②由第二段首句内容“当看到我们如释重负的时候,他继续说。”可知,第二段可描写父亲要帮助孩子对自

己的错误行为进行反思,同事也要肯定孩子敢于承认错误勇气和知错能改的好品质。

2. 续写线索

父亲情绪好转——并转达与守门人的沟通的过程和结果——我们兄弟两如释重负——父亲帮助我们反思错误——肯定敢于承认错、知错能改的品质——升华主题

Dad stepped into the house, looking quite tired and serious. He sat on the sofa with my brother and I standing in front of him, waiting anxiously for his reply. We were anxious that the news was bad. We were sure that every penny we had saved would have to go to fix the window. However, my dad smiled and said, "Well, I talked to the school doorkeeper and he was surprised to hear from me. He had been sitting on his porch watching while you two were playing tennis on Saturday. He saw the whole thing and was surprised when I called to tell him what had happened. He said many windows had been broken, but we were the first ones to call and admit that we were responsible. He said the school budget allows for window repair, so we will not have to pay for the window, but he was glad we called."

He could see our relief as he continued. "To begin with, you did break the window, but I am proud of you kids for having the courage to tell us what happened instead of telling a lie." Dad approached close to us, patting our back and then giving us a tight hug, with a whispering message, "my honest and courageous boys, I love you." I'm not sure at such a moment whether we were happier to be able to save our money, or to hear our dad say he was proud of us. But either way, we discovered that there is always someone who sees what we do and we might as well admit our mistakes and be willing to take the responsibilities. Character is doing the right thing when nobody's looking.

听力原稿录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Oh, I have an important meeting downtown this afternoon, and I've just missed the bus.

M: It's difficult to get a taxi here. I will take you in my car.

W: Thank you.

(Text 2)

M: Don't you love shopping here?

W: I sure do. The farmers' fruits and vegetables are always so fresh.

M: It's nice to be outside with these green plants when the weather is warm.

(Text 3)

W: The concert starts at three. Shall I meet you there at about ten to?

M: Well, I don't like the first band, so I'm not planning to get there until four.

W: OK. I'll see you then near the entrance.

(Text 4)

M: Shall we send this postcard with a picture of a castle?

W: It's not where we're actually staying. What about a view of the beach instead? Or one of the garden pictures.

M: I think your first idea is better.

(Text 5)

M: I am glad we're safe.

W: Yeah, it was terrifying. The road was so narrow as we went up and everyone seemed to be driving so fast as we came down. I am surprised there were no accidents.

(Text 6)

M: These sports shoes are my size, but they only have them in green. That wouldn't be my first choice of color, but I'll try them on and see how they feel—that's the most important thing. My old ones were a bit tight.

W: Those look good on you—the color's really stylish, but most students at our school are wearing black ones these days.

M: Yes, especially the boys in your class. Anyway, these are made from a new kind of material and feel really light. They're great. I hope I've got enough money.

W: Don't worry. My mum just gave me some money. I can lend it to you.

(Text 7)

M: This is Andrew Brown. What can I do for you?

W: Mr. Brown, I may have your mobile phone.

M: Oh, yes. I thought I had lost it somewhere on the underground this morning.

W: Actually, I found it under a table at a restaurant and I thought I should call the work number I found in its directory.

M: Thank you very much. I appreciate you calling me. It is such a relief. I just thought I need to buy a new one as soon as possible.

W: I thought it was the right thing to do. I work in TC Bank on Roosevelt Street and I leave at about five, so please come to pick it up before then.

M: OK. See you then and thanks again.

(Text 8)

M: Have you applied for your visa to go to study in the United States yet?

W: Yes, I have. I handed in my application form two weeks ago, and I'm going for an interview next week.

M: Goodluck! I've heard it's very difficult to get a visa to go to the United States.

W: The application forms are quite complicated. It took me a few hours to fill them out. The hardest thing was getting all the necessary documents. That took almost two weeks.

M: What kind of documents did you need to present?

W: I had to show documents relating to my financial status and of course my education, because I want a student visa.

(Text 9)

M: Hi, Kim. Why didn't you come to Alex's party?

W: What? But the party's tonight, isn't it?

M: Oh Kim! It was last night! Saturday, not Sunday!

W: I can't believe I missed it! Oh well. How was it?

M: Well, I ate a lot. Alex's mum made some great pizza. And we played some computer games. I took no interest in that. And the music was terrible. But the cake was amazing! It was actually two cakes, one on top of the other.

W: Wow! Did the party finish late?

M: I think so. I left at ten but Alex said most people didn't leave until half past eleven.

W: Why did you leave early?

M: My parents couldn't pick me up and I didn't want to walk home. So I had to take the ten fifteen bus home.

(Text 10)

This is a worrying moment: a mother elephant tries to pull her baby out from a well after staying by his side for 11 hours. The mum refused to leave her baby, first using her trunk and then her feet to get her baby to safety. Unfortunately, the anxious mother elephant made matters worse by pushing more mud into the well and it almost covered the baby elephant who was trapped from 9 pm to 8 am the following morning. The life of the little elephant was in great danger. People living nearby heard the sad cries of the mother elephant and they immediately rushed to the scene to see what had happened. The villagers found the mother elephant refused to leave the baby elephant's side. So the villagers had to stand faraway to watch. Then some kind-hearted villagers tried their best to get the mother elephant away for a while with bananas and successfully used the short time to get the baby elephant out. Then the mother elephant and her baby happily continued their journey.